

PUBLIC SPEAKING ANXIETY IN PROPOSAL SEMINAR: A CASE STUDY OF HIGH ACHIEVING STUDENTS OF ENGLISH EDUCATION DEPARTMENT OF AN ISLAMIC milik UIN UNIVERSITY IN PEKANBARU

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PUBLIC SPEAKING ANXIETY IN PROPOSAL SEMINAR: A CASE STUDY OF HIGH ACHIEVING STUDENTS OF ENGLISH EDUCATION DEPARTMENT OF AN ISLAMIC milik UIN UNIVERSITY IN PEKANBARU



BY INDAH NURUL WAHYUNI SIN. 12010426754

Thesis

Submitted as partial fulfillment of the Requirements for Bachelor's Degree of English Education (S.Pd)

State Islamic University DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH EDUCATION FACULTY OF EDUCATION AND TEACHER TRAINING STATE ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY OF SULTAN SYARIF KASIM RIAU ıltan Syarif Kasim Riau **PEKANBARU** 1445 H / 2024 M

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Certify that this thesis entitled "Public Speaking Anxiety in Proposal Seminar: A Case Study of High Achieving Students of English Education Department of An Islamic University in Pekanbaru" is certainly my own work and it does not consist of other people's work. I am entirely responsible for the content of this skripsi. Others' opinion findings included in this skripsi are quoted in accordance with ethical standards.

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In the name of Allah, the most Gracious and Merciful, praise belongs to

Allah almighty. With his guidance and blessing, the researcher has accomplished the final research paper entitled "Public Speaking Anxiety in Proposal Seminar: A Case Study of High Achieving Students of English Education Department of An Islamic University in Pekanbaru". It is a scientific writing to fulfill one of the academic requirements to finish the bachelor's degree (S. Pd) at the Department of English Education Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training State the Islamic University of Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau. Then, shalawat and salam are always presented to the last messenger of Allah, prophet Muhammad SAW who has inspired and lightened many people worldwide.

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They are:

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Finally, the researcher realizes that this thesis is still far from perfection.

Therefore, constructive comments, critiques, and suggestions are appreciated very much.

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ABSTRACT

Indah Nurul Wahyuni (2024):

Public Speaking Anxiety in Proposal English

Seminar: A Case Study of High Achieving Department of An Islamic University in Pekanbaru

This research aims to describe how public speaking anxiety of high achieving students when conducting proposal seminars in the English Education Department at the Islamic University in Pekanbaru and to explore the factors that cause this anxiety. This research used a qualitative research approach with a case study research design. Participants in this research were students majoring in English Education who had grades in the public speaking course A or A- who took the proposal seminar exam, totaling 4 informants and taken using purposive sampling. In collecting data, researcher used observation and interviews. The findings show that first, high achieving students majoring in English Education at the Islamic University in Pekanbaru also experience anxiety about speaking in public during proposal seminars which can be seen from three aspects, namely increased heart rate, negative self-focused cognition, and trembling. Second, there are seven factors that cause anxiety about speaking in public during proposal seminars, which are generally divided into two categories, namely internal and external. Internal factors include lack of skills, fear, unfamiliarity and cognitive traits. Meanwhile, external factors include subordinate status, formality and audience.

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ABSTRAK

Indah Nurul Wahyuni (2024):

Kecemasan Berbicara di Depan Umum dalam Seminar Proposal: Studi Kasus Mahasiswa Berprestasi Jurusan Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris di Universitas Islam di Pekanbaru

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mendeskripsikan bagaimana kecemasan berbicara di depan umum pada mahasiswa berprestasi saat melakukan seminar proposal di Jurusan Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris di Universitas Islam di Pekanbaru dan untuk mengeksplorasi faktor-faktor yang menyebabkan kecemasan tersebut. Penelitian ini menggunakan pendekatan penelitian kualitatif dengan desain penelitian studi kasus. Partisipan dalam penelitian ini adalah mahasiswa jurusan Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris yang memiliki nilai mata kuliah public speaking A atau A- yang mengikuti ujian seminar proposal yang berjumlah 4 orang informan dan diambil secara purposive sampling. Dalam pengumpulan data, peneliti menggunakan observasi dan wawancara. Temuan menunjukkan bahwa pertama, mahasiswa berprestasi jurusan Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris di Universitas Islam di Pekanbaru juga mengalami kecemasan berbicara di depan umum pada saat seminar proposal yang dapat dilihat dari tiga aspek yaitu peningkatan detak jantung, kognisi negatif yang berfokus pada diri sendiri, dan gemetaran. Kedua, terdapat tujuh faktor yang menyebabkan kecemasan berbicara di depan umum saat seminar proposal, yang secara umum terbagi menjadi dua kategori, yaitu internal dan eksternal. Faktor internal meliputi kurangnya keterampilan, ketakutan, ketidaktahuan dan sifat kognitif. Sedangkan faktor eksternal meliputi status bawahan, formalitas dan penonton.

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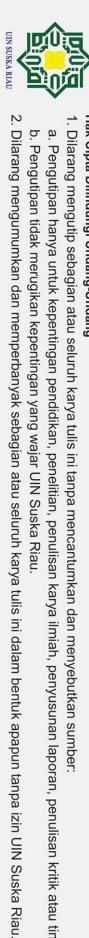
إنداه نورول وهيوني، (٢٠٢٤): قلق التحدث أمام الجمهور في امتحان خطة البحث: دراسة الحالة للطلاب المتفوقين في قسم تعليم اللغة الإنجليزية بجامعة السلطان الشريف قاسم الإسلامية الحكومية برياو

هذا البحث يهدف إلى وصف مدى القلق من التحدث أمام الجمهور لدى الطلاب المتفوقين عند إجراء امتحان خطة البحث في قسم تعليم اللغة الإنجليزية بجامعة السلطان الشريف قاسم الإسلامية الحكومية برياو، واستكشاف العوامل المسببة لهذا القلق. يستخدم هذا البحث منهج البحث الكيفي مع تصميم بحث درسة الحالة. المشاركون في هذا البحث هم طلاب قسم تعليم اللغة الإنجليزية الذين حصلوا على درجات أ أو أو في في مادة التحدث أمام الجمهور وشاركوا امتحان خطة البحث، ويبلغ عددهم 4 مخبرين تم أخذهم باستخدام العمال الهادفة. وفي جمع البيانات استخدمت الباحثة الملاحظة والمقابلة. تظهر النتائج أن الطلاب المتفوقين الكين يتخصصون في قسم تعليم اللغة الإنجليزية بجامعة السلطان الشريف قاسم الإسلامية الحكومية برياو يعانون أيضا من القلق من التحدث أمام الجمهور أثناء امتحان خطة البحث، يمكن رؤيته من ثلاثة جوانب، وهي زيادة معدل ضربات القلب، والإدراك السلبي الذي يركز على أنفسهم، والارتعاش. ثانيا، هناك سبعة عوامل تسبب القلق من التحدث أمام الجمهور خلال امتحان خطة البحث، والتي تنقسم بشكل عام إلى فئتين، داخلية وخارجية. فتشمل العوامل الخارجية الوضع التابع العوامل الداخلية نقص المهارات والخوف والجهل والسمات المعرفية. وتشمل العوامل الخارجية الوضع التابع والشكليات والجمهور.

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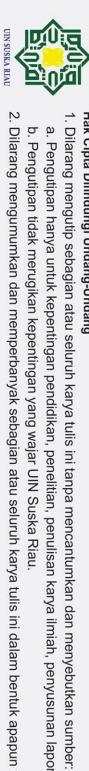
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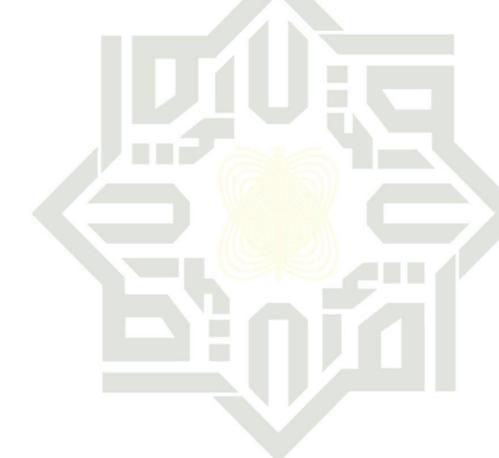
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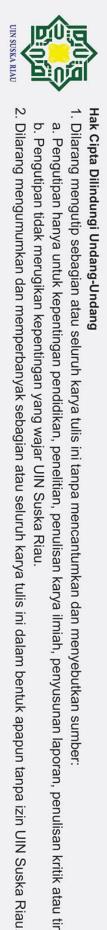
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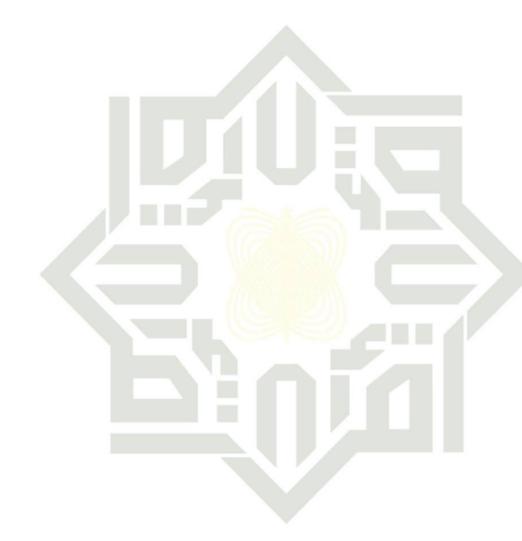


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Figure II.1 Conceptual Framework

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Appendix 2 Field Notes of Observation

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CHAPTER 1

INTRODUCTION

A._Background of the problem

Public speaking is an absolute ability needed by students. With \subset qualified public speaking skills, students can convey their ideas in a clear and structured manner so they are easy to understand. College and university graduates also affirm that the most important skills for career advancement are public speaking, oral and written communication, and the ability to inspire and manage others (Zekeri, 2004, p. 412). An effective speaker needs to be physically and mentally coordinated, have organized content, have practiced their skills, and have had a lot of experience (Fujishin, 2009). However, it is evident that one of the most common obstacles to mastering public speaking techniques is public speaking anxiety (Devito, 2009).

Public speaking anxiety is a common phenomenon that occurs in many people, including college students. Kirkwood and Melton (2002) state that anxiety is the most common mental disorder faced by public speakers. According to Burnley (1993), approximately 85% of the general population report experiencing some level of anxiety about speaking in public. When speaking in public, students often feel anxious and nervous which hinders their ability to deliver an effective presentation. This often happens, one of which is when they are asked to present their proposal in front of an audience n Syarif Kasim Riau



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In the English Education Department, students are expected to be able to convey and explain their ideas in front of an audience, especially in approposal seminars. Therefore, there is a Public Speaking course in semester 4, where in the syllabus of this course, the learning outcomes are helping students hone their knowledge and skills in public speaking, especially in creating informative and persuasive presentations in terms of preparing and delivering speeches. Proposal seminars are an important stage in the research plans to their lecturers and peers (Syaifuddin, 2018). Even though three years of studying on campus is quite a long time, the ability of each student to speak English in public when presenting a proposal seminar is certainly different. Thus, delivering a presentation in front of an audience, let alone using English in a proposal seminar, will make students tend to feel anxious.

In addition, public speaking anxiety also affects individuals from Svarious backgrounds, including students who have achievements. Even high achieving students may experience anxiety especially related to public speaking situations, such as proposal seminars. In her research, Amalia (2023) found a phenomenon that students who excel also experience the same thing, variety students feel empty in the middle of speaking in public and lower their voices because the students didn't know what to say next. This is in line with Mahjoob (2015) who reported that based on the results of the t-test for speaking, high achievers were found to have the same self-regulation as low achievers in speaking foreign languages. There were only minor differences



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Detween students of the two groups in the order in which they used selforegulation strategy. High achiever students often put enormous pressure on themselves to maintain their high standards and perform very well in an =academic setting. High achievers really don't want to create mistakes because they have high expectations of themselves (Gregersen & Horwitz, 2002). However, this self-imposed pressure can increase anxiety when speaking in public, as they fear failing to live up to their own expectations or receiving a negative evaluation.

The above facts confirm that the anxiety of high achieving students in public speaking, especially in proposal seminars, is very important to study. However, there is still a lack of research focus, especially public speaking anxiety in the context of proposal seminars and high achieving students. Most of the previous research has only focused on public speaking anxiety in general, either in-class presentations or in public speaking classes. Such as Plandano, Otagan, Saavedra, Sumampong, Tirol & Ederio, 2023; Aulia, 2022; Siregar, 2022; Farida, 2022; Fathikasari, Gozali, & Ratri, 2022; Naser & Isa, 2021; Pontillas, 2018; Chaerani, 2016). There are several studies that Investigated speaking anxiety and speaking performance in proposal seminar situations, such as (Setiadi & Junaid, 2020; Rizka & Aulia 2019; Ganefris, Sesmiyanti & Autila, 2016). However, there is no research that specifically explores students' public speaking anxiety in proposal seminars who have high Sachievement. Therefore, through this case study focused on students of the Syarif Kasim Riau

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English Education Department, researcher focus on the public speaking canxiety of high achieving students in proposal seminars.

Based on the results of preliminary observations carried out when by researcher on high achieving students who conducted proposal seminars, the

researcher on high achieving students who conducted proposal seminars, the researcher found several phenomena regarding students' public speaking anxiety. Firstly, students who presenting a proposal feeling anxious and not confident speaking in front the audience. This can be seen when they are nervous and stammer when speaking. This anxiety includes concerns about poor pronunciation and grammar, which makes them less confident. The second phenomenon is that most students only focus on the paper and do not understand what is being said, so the presentation results are less effective and less convincing to the examining lecturers. Meanwhile, in the context of public speaking, students must also be able to clearly inform and convince the audience regarding their research. Then, the final phenomenon is that students

Based on the phenomena and facts above, the researcher is interested in exploring public speaking anxiety in proposal seminars for students who whave high achievements with the title "Public Speaking Anxiety in Proposal Seminar: A Case Study of High Achieving Students of English Education Department of an Islamic University in Pekanbaru".

have psychological problems when speaking in public, such as heart

palpitations and feeling nervous during proposal seminars.



B.Research Problem

a. oIdentification of the Problem

Because public speaking is a skill that plays an important role in various aspects of academic and professional life, especially proposal eseminars. Of course, many students experience public speaking anxiety, which can significantly hinder their ability to present proposals effectively.

Therefore, the problem in this research is that students look anxious and lack confidence when speaking in front the audience at the proposal seminar. This can be seen when they are nervous and stammer when speaking. Most students also only focus on paper, so the results of their presentations are less effective, they cannot convey their ideas clearly and they cannot convince the audience regarding their research. As a result, the researcher investigated how high achieving students' public speaking anxiety affects seminar proposals.

b. Limitation of the Problem

Based on the identification of the problem, the researcher focused to Canalyze the public speaking anxiety among high achieving students of the English Education Department during proposal seminars. This is because public speaking anxiety also affects students who have high achievements, despecially in proposal seminar situations. Students with high achievements are sufficiently about the competence they have.

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c. Formulation of the Problem

Based on the focus of the research problem above, the researcher formulated the problem into the research questions as follows:

- How is the public speaking anxiety of high achieving students of the English Education Department in proposal seminars?
 - Why do they have public speaking anxiety as described above?

C. Objective and Significance of the Research

1. Cobjective of the Research

The objectives of the study are formulated as follows:

- a. To describe the public speaking anxiety of high achieving students at the English Education Department in proposal seminars.
- b. To explore the underlying causes of public speaking anxiety of high achieving students at the English Education Department in proposal seminars.

2. Significance of the Research

Based on the objectives stated above, this study attempts to explore public speaking anxiety of high achieving students at the English Education Department in proposal seminars. Basically, the significance of this study is divided into two categories, namely theoretical and practical significance.

In terms of theoretical significance, this study is intended to Syunderstand more about public speaking anxiety of high achieving students at Raim Riau

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The English Education Department in proposal seminars. By investigating the public speaking anxiety of high achieving students in proposal seminars, this presearch will contribute to the existing literature on public speaking anxiety and the development of skills. In terms of practical significance, this research will assist educators and academic institutions in understanding student anxiety and developing effective strategies to help students overcome public speaking anxiety. Furthermore, the results of this research will provide valuable insights for the English Education Department in designing comprehensive programs that foster student confidence, communication skills, and overall personal growth.

For researcher, this research can add insight about public speaking anxiety of high achieving students at the English Education Department in proposal seminars and making them can solve scientific problems. Then, this research can stimulate other researcher to do further elaboration regarding public speaking anxiety of high achieving students in proposal seminars.

D. Definition of the Terms

Related to the title of this research, many terms are involved.

Therefore, each term needs to be defined with the aim of avoiding misunderstandings and misperceptions of these terms. The definition of the key terms to be used in the study is presented as follows:



1. Public Speaking Anxiety (PSA)

Public speaking anxiety refers to the real or anticipated occurrence of a verbal presentation and is a specific type of anxiety related to communication that a person feels when delivering a speech or getting ready to speak in the presence of others (Bodie, 2010). One of the most anxiety-provoking forms of communication for English Education Department students is speaking in public, especially speaking in public using English. Public speaking anxiety in this research refers to the fear experienced by students when delivering (or preparing to deliver) a research proposal seminar to an audience.

2. Proposal Seminar

The research proposal seminar is the first stage in performing and publishing research at University level (Lodico, 2010). This proposal seminar is carried out in front of the examining lecturer and supervisor. Therefore, the seminar proposal in this research refers to the seminar presentation of a research proposal carried out by students who want to write undergraduate/bachelor thesis.

3. High Achievers

High achievers refers to the person who don't want to create mistakes of pecause they have high expectations of themselves (Gregersen & Horwitz, 2002). However, this self- imposed pressure can increase anxiety when speaking in public, as they fear failing to live up to their own expectations or arii Kasim Riau

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Treceiving a negative evaluation. Thus, the high achiever in this research refers

oto university level students who have high achievement scores, especially in the Public Speaking course, and are ambitious and active.

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State Islamic University of Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau

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CHAPTER II

REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE

A._Theoritical Framework

- 1. The Concept of Public Speaking
- a. Definition of Public Speaking

There are several definitions of public speaking put forward by experts. According to Nikitina (2011), public speaking is a process, an action, and the art of delivering speeches in front of an audience. Often, convincing an audience to side with an idea is the goal of public speaking. Then, Shyam & Joy (2016) define public speaking as the act of making a speech where someone speaks directly to a group of people. The delivery method is designed to inform, persuade, or entertain the target audience. Apart from that, the method of delivery is structured and planned so that it aims to inform, influence, or entertain the target audience.

Moreover, Slagell (2009) defines public speaking as a communication method where the speaker mainly uses his speech to share ideas with the Gaudience. It involves a delicate balance of language, tone, and delivery to successfully engage and connect with an audience, making it an important skill in both the personal and professional realms. Horwitz (1986) emphasized that it is very important for a good public speaker to organize, plan and update the substance of his speech to make it even better. Effective public speaking Syrequires the speaker to understand the purpose of public speaking, choose 10

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Itopics that are useful for the audience, and deliver the speech well so that it is ceasy to understand.

There are several benefits if one masters public speaking. It helps students develop their critical thinking abilities, gains fine-tuning verbal and mon-verbal skills, and get overcome fear of public speaking (Paradewari, 2017). Mastering public speaking also give benefit for college students. They will more successful in college because they have been critical thinking, good distening skills, outline writing, and effectively organize ideas and information which are the important skills for college success. They will have more successful career opportunities. Furthermore, who has good communication skills, such as his ability to speak in public and presentation skills, is the most important quality and that needs to be prepared and this can be obtained through the mastery of public speaking skills. They will improve their critical thinking skills and learn how to present to the audience, how to choose strategies for organizing persuasive messages, and how to improve techniques for listening. They will get knowledge on how to boost confidence and lessen speaking anxiety since through.

Based on the various definitions above, the researcher concludes that public speaking is a method to interact or communicate with the audience which aims to convey ideas, inform, entertain and persuade the audience. In addition, the fluency of public speaking greatly affects the success of students in their lectures and careers.

Syarif Kasim Riau



b. Elements of Public Speaking

Gregory (2004) explains six elements of public speaking, the first is the speaker. A speaker will always convey a message to a group of listeners as part of the communication process. A speaker must be able to convey a message that the audience can understand in order to be successful. This means that the speaker must be able to provoke the emotions and thoughts of the listener.

The second element of public speaking is the audience. The message conveyed by the speaker is received by the listener. Although a speaker may speak clearly and passionately, the effectiveness of a public speech depends on how well the message is received and understood by the audience. A speaker or listener can both contribute to the disruption of the communication process.

Furthermore, the elements of public speaking are messages. The speaker provides information to the listener through messages that can be vocal or nonverbal. Language is a spoken message, but non-verbal signals are expressed through body language such as posture, eye contact, body movements, and tone of voice. In a perfect world, verbal and nonverbal cues should support each other and function together.

The fourth element of public speaking is feedback. Feedback is the answer the listener gives to the speaker. Vocal and nonverbal feedback is possible. Verbal feedback is usually provided in the form of one (or more) and audience questions or comments. The audience will usually delay providing

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Ifeedback until the speaker has finished presenting the main topic or until the question and answer period begins.

Then, medium is a means used to convey a message. Speeches can be delivered to listeners in various ways; for example through voice, radio, television, public speech (public address), and multimedia. In speaking in class, for example, the medium is sound, and visual media such as body movements, facial expressions, etc props. In front of colleagues, the media can such as public address.

The last, situation is the context, time and place where communication occurs. Different situations require different ways of communicating, both on the part of the speakerand his listeners. Timing is important in determining how the audience responds. Lots listeners become more difficult to persuade when they tend to be sleepy and tired (between 15:00 and 17:00).

c. Kinds of Public Speaking

According to Rakhmat (2013), public speaking is a skill that depends on discussion and shared information. It is important to change the type of public speech appropriate for use in the situation so that the debate under vediscussion does not miss the point. The first type of public speaking is informative, that is, it aims to tell something. The speaker must carry out indepth research on the topic to be presented or usually the speaker is an authority in his field. This style of public speaking is usually found in group spresentations in class, business presentations, and lectures with guest lecturers.



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Moreover, the persuasive type is public speaking which aims to invite ga group of people person or individual to do or believe something. Religious electures, motivational seminars and product presentations are examples of public persuasion speak. What we need to pay attention to is the target eaudience we will be dealing with.

Then, the third type of public speaking is impromptu. The impromptu method does not do anything special preparation and is done unexpectedly.

For example giving a speech at the time of marriage, of course everyone does not prepare the material that should be spoken at the time to congratulate at the wedding in front of many people, therefore, not many people are adequate at doing public speaking type like this.

2. The Concept of Anxiety

a. Definition of Anxiety

To understand the meaning of stage fright or public speaking anxiety (PSA), it is necessary to define the meaning of fear or anxiety. Anxiety is a feeling of tension, apprehension and nervousness associated with the situation of learning a foreign language (Horwitz et al cited in Nascente, 2001). Anxiety cinfluences students in learning language. According to Kirkwood (2002), anxiety disorder is one of the mental illnesses that affect public speakers the most frequently. People who feel anxious when speaking in public in the conducting proposal seminars by presenting them to examiners tend to avoid



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Isituations where students have to appear, but when students face such students, they suffer from intense stress and anxiety.

Moreover, Walker (2001) also define anxiety is a psychological state characterized by somatic, emotional, cognitive, and behavioral components. It is an uncomfortable sensation of worry and fear. Anxiety can cause feelings of dread, concern, and anxiety to proposal seminar, whether or not there is psychological stress. The basic definition of the word anxiety is "irritating or distress." But anxiety should not be mistaken with fear of meeting someone face-to-face; rather, it is more of a sensation of dread about something that seems daunting and has the power to overcome a person.

Based on the various definitions above, the researcher concludes that anxiety is an emotional feeling that causes psychological changes such as feelings of nervousness, worry, and fear that can affect foreign language learning process. Apart from that, anxiety can also hinder students from speaking in public, especially at proposal seminars.

b. Types of Anxiety

Three main approaches have been clearly outlined by MacIntyre & Gardner (1991). The types of anxiety are trait anxiety, state anxiety, and situation specific anxiety. An explanation of each type is as follows:

1) State Anxiety

Spielberger in Zeidner (1983:83) explain that anxiety is current Syresearch distinguished between the individual's actual experiences of anxiety arif Kasim Riau

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In a specific situation. Additionally, state anxiety describes the precise degree of anxiety felt in a particular evaluating or test setting, such as a crucial ocollege exam or athletic competition.

Trait Anxiety

Zeidner (1998:293) state that trait anxiety is the individual's predisposition to have anxious experiences or engage in anxiety-provoking behaviors in a stressful situation. He also states that trait anxiety is a relatively stable condition of the individual, best conceived as a latent disposition or probability to respond with elevated levels of state anxiety under stress.

3) Situation Specific Anxiety

MacIntyre and Gardner (1991) draw upon the distinction by Spielberger (1983) and added situation-specific anxiety. Individuals suffering from situation-specific anxiety may consider a certain situation as anxiety producing, yet only under certain circumstances.

3. The Concept of Public Speaking Anxiety (PSA)

a. Definition of Public Speaking Anxiety

According to Iacob (2019), public speaking anxiety or glossophobia is psychological and emotional blockage when someone who is depressed position and is presented with a public speech. According to Daly (1997, as cited in Bodie, 2010), Public Speaking Anxiety (PSA) is a communication with an increase in heart rate, negative cognition about the inability to deliver



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Ta speech, as well as a feeling of trembling. One of the most anxiety-provoking of communication is public speaking which is the most common fear experienced by humanity. If someone mispronounces something, it can affect their anxiety, which is not unpredictable someone's reaction (Dwyer & Davidson, 2012). From this it can be concluded that Public speaking anxiety can be defined as feelings of anxiety and fear when someone wants to speak in public or with many people.

Woodrow (2006) stated that public speaking anxiety increases when

students giving presentations have trouble communicating in a foreign language. They discovered that in English Foreign Learning (EFL) presentations, anxiety develops into a realm of oral communication. Mak (2011) supported that by finding that speaking in front of the public was the biggest concern for public speaking anxiety in EFL learners. This researcher also investigated that general speaking anxiety was the students' fear and Snegative thoughts, uncomfortableness, and personal failure. Public speaking is what is feared the most by some students because of the many pressures they get when speaking and mind games that keep changing. There are many things to think about because there is a sense of nervousness and insecurity.

Moreover, their negative thoughts lead to fear of speaking in foreign of languages. Students with misguided minds will think that speaking a foreign language is scary. Speaking and pronouncing a foreign language requires considerable time (Ortega, 2010). Some students want their way of speaking to be perfect as a native speaker, starting from the accent used and without the



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Tslightest error; this raises a high sense of perfectionism. Some students have a strong sense of perfectionism because they want their speech to seem as an atural as possible, right down to the accent they adopt. Students claim that for learning foreign languages to have a beneficial impact, perfectionism is important (Starley, 2019). Therefore, lots of students end up afraid to speak and choose to be silent rather than they can't meet the teacher's expectations and fear that they are upset in speaking.

Regarding public speaking anxiety, there are two types of anxiety: trait anxiety and situational anxiety. Hamilton (2012) defines trait anxiety is personal internal feeling about communication-based on someone's disposition. Trait anxiety can also come from genetic traits from parents or someone's experiences. Trait anxiety measures how people generally feel across situations and periods (Witt et al., 2006). It means some people are more uncomfortable than others, regardless of the context, audience, or situation. Trait anxiety can be observed in daily classroom discussions, presentations, and non-formal activities.

In contrast, Hamilton (2012) explains that situational anxiety is when a operation feels anxious because of specific situations. Anxiety related to estimate the situations might have physical, temporal, social-psychological, and cultural components. Together, these elements produce a unique communication escenario that is unmatched by any other communication event. A specific situational anxiety. This kind of anxiety happens when a person experiences



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Tan event that raises adrenaline; uneasy or worried butterflies form in the strength of the st

Based on the various definitions above, the researcher concludes that public speaking anxiety is students' fear and negative thoughts, discomfort, and fear of failure to carry out perfectionism in speaking in front of an audience. Public speaking anxiety can also affect students who are doing/will be doing proposal seminars.

b. Types of Public Speaking Anxiety

Bodie (2010) explains several types of symptoms of public speaking anxiety (PSA) that appear in public speaking anxiety as follows:

1) Increased Heart Rate

As a result of the intense anxiety, heart palpitations or increased heart rates may develop. When a person feels tense, it can increase blood pressure, and the physiological response causes pupils to dilate and sweat. Then, when we speak quickly, our brain sees that it is a threat. Speaking slowly and calmly sends the opposite message to our brain. The theory is based on our body's fight-or-flight response to situations perceived as threatening. Speaking quickly can trigger this response, increasing heart rate and blood pressure as part of the body's preparation for situations that require a quick response.

2) Negative Self-Focused Cognition

According to the National Library of Medicine (2008), when Sconfronted with a social threat, people with social anxiety shift their attention Riam Riam



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To negative self-focused cognitions, leading to increased panic, nervousness, and subsequent avoidance behavior. Apart from that, filler words are also included in negative self-focused cognition because one of the functions of filler words is as a tool for pause or doubt as well as a form of avoidance.

Filler is also often caused by nervousness, not focusing, thinking about the next word, thus causing anxiety (Gandeza, 2023). Well, filler words can be an indicator of negative self-focused cognition because they can indicate doubt or make the confidence in what they say. Negative self-focused cognition is a person's negative thoughts about themselves so they may be more inclined to use filler words when they have difficulty expressing themselves or are afraid of being judged by others.

3) Trembling

Since public speaking is one of those situations humans tend to perceive as a threat, it leads to anxiety that causes the body and someone's voice to tremble and shake (Barot, 2021).

Ec. Factors that Cause Public Speaking Anxiety

Bodie (2010) mentions several causes that a person experiences reglossophobia or public speaking anxiety (PSA) is divided into two factors, mamely internal factors and external factors. The first internal factor is cognitive traits. Cognitive traits are a condition in which a person tends to a person tends to speak in public, commonly known as stage fright. Public speakers lack requisite skills and thinking negatively through public speakers lack requisite skills and thinking negatively through public speakers.



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Ispeaking because they perceive the audience's feedback and communication apprehension.

Then, conspicuousness is an internal factor where someone standing in a crowd or in front of many people can cause anxiety and anxiety nervousness in public speakers. Since all eyes are on a speaker giving a public speech, this represents a prime example of being conspicuous. Beatty (1988) emphasized that anxiety occurs when public speakers believe they stand out in their purroundings.

Furthermore, unfamiliarity is an internal factor that concerns how well the speaker is acquainted with the audience. How familiar we are with each audience sometimes also influences the level of anxiety. As explained by Beatty (1988), most people prefer it to talk to people they know rather than strangers or vice versa.

Regarding prior history, it is also an internal factor that causes public speaking anxiety. Previous history refers to a person's experience with communication or public speaking. Those who have had negative experiences regarding public speaking are more likely to experience public speaking anxiety than they are who had a positive experience. Since the previous thistory represents the individual's prior experience that they bring to the speaking situation (Beatty, 1988).

Lack of skills is an internal factor that can cause a person's anxiety sufficient. This will make the speaker feel confused and make speaking in public syless effective. For example, if we are a speaker in a formal situation where the speaker feel confused and make speaking in public syless effective. For example, if we are a speaker in a formal situation where the speaker feel confused and make speaking in public syless effective. For example, if we are a speaker in a formal situation where the speaker feel confused and make speaking in public syless effective.



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Taudience's first language is English, even though we are less skilled and speak English, this will certainly affect the level of anxiety.

Moreover, the next internal factor is the lack of self-confidence factor.

Moreover, the next internal factor is the lack of self-confidence factor.

Regarding public speaking, some people enjoy being the center of attention and are very comfortable in that role, whereas others avoid it and would rather die than taking center stage. According to Iacob (2019), speaking without confidence and being anxious is usually associated with a fear of being judged for not feeling good enough.

Then, the next internal factor that causes public speaking is fear. Most people have fears ranging from trivial things to frightening things, which causes this paralysis of fear and has a more significant impact. Lower levels of fear are a possible survival mechanism necessary for certain situations because it prepares people to do it face existing threats. Furthermore, when fear forms, a certain stimuli release what are known as stress hormones cortisol (Iacob, 2019).

Apart from that, there are also external factors that cause public speaking anxiety, namely formality. Some public speakers are sometimes great and perfect when speaking small and informal groups. However, when faced with groups and formal situations, they may feel nervous and anxious because for some speakers this is intimidating them and causing them to worry even more (Wrench et al., 2016).

The next external factor that causes public speaking anxiety is Subordinate status. When meeting individuals with higher status, a public status with higher status and public status.



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Tspeaker may feel anxious. For example, during a proposal seminar, students oget an examining lecturer who has a higher status or a senior/killer lecturer. This will certainly make students more nervous and anxious because they are afraid of the lecturer's evaluation. As explained by Beatty (1988), when someone feels the audience as superior and having the power to criticize, them have subordinate status, then they will feel anxious.

Degree of evaluation is an external factor that can increase feelings of manxiety. The degree of evaluation is a causal factor in society speaking anxiety.

This is when someone feels anxious about getting an evaluation.

The majority of research on situational influences on state PSA (Public Speaking Anxiety) has focused on external factors about audience characteristics, which is not surprising given the importance of the audience present in the public speaking environment. Speakers experience increased cognitive, physiological, and behavioral anxiety when exposed to more extensive and knowledgeable audiences.

Sextensive and knowledgeable audiences.

Table I.1

Factor that Cause Public Speaking Anxiety (Bodie, 2010)

versi	Internal factors	External factors
ty of	Cognitive traits (CTS)	Formality (FY)
Sul	Conspicuousness (C)	Subordinate status (SS)
tan S	Unfamiliarity (U)	Degree of evaluation (DE)
yari	Prior history (PH)	Audience (A)



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Lack of skills (LS)

C Lack of self-confidence (LSC)

Fear (F)

4. The Concept of Proposal Seminar

a. Definition of Research Seminar Proposal

According to Chand (2020), a proposal is a type of submission or request that offers good ideas, thoughts, and plans to other parties in order to obtain support, authorization, financing, and other things. The proposal is derived from the English word 'to propose' which means to submit. If it is associated with scientific papers, then the proposal is a proposed activity plan. Strategies are specific methods of approaching a problem or task, modes of operation for achieving a particular end, or planned design for controlling and manipulating certain information (Brown, 2001). Moreover, Savile-Troike (2006) state that strategies are the technique and behaviors they adopt in their efforts to learn. Selection from among possible strategies is often a conscious choice on the part of learners, but it is strongly influenced by the nature of their motivation, cognitive style, and personality.

The word seminar comes from the Latin seminarum which means of sufficient to the Seminar means "a place to plant seeds of wisdom", the Seminar as a scientific meeting that systematically studies a specific topic under the year of an expert in a particular discipline of science. In Terminology arif Kasim Riau



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Eseminar is an activity that is made for the delivery of a scientific work from an expert or researcher that is presented to participants in order to make the same decision on scientific work between sources and participants. The seminar is a especial meeting that has technical and academic aims to conduct a thorough estudy of a particular topic by solving a problem that requires interaction between seminar participants.

Pardede (2016) state that research proposal is the most important part of a proposal, because the rest parts of the proposal are merely supports of this section. The introduction sets the scene for the study, establishes the problem that the study addresses, targets an audience, identifies the relevance of the problem for the audience, defines key concepts, specify the purposes and significance of the study, and clarifies any term that might cause different perceptions. Research proposals are written documents that are made to communicate to supervisors, funders, or research sponsors about the strategies that researcher will use in solving problems. The proposal must clearly answer the question of what, why, how, and when about the research to be conducted.

From the language point of view, the research proposal demands the use of standard language with concise, direct, and non-ambiguous sentence vectors truction, so as not to cause misunderstanding from the reader.

Based on the various definitions above, the researcher concludes that a offersesearch proposal seminar is a form of submission or request that offers ideas, and plans to other parties, both examining lecturers and other saudiences, in order to obtain endorsement support and so on. This research proposal seminar is a form of submission or request that offers ideas, and plans to other parties, both examining lecturers and other research resea



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Tproposal seminar is usually carried out by students to fulfill the requirements of or their final course assignment.

b. Strategies to Reducing Language Anxiety in Proposal Seminar Exam

According to Kondo & ling (2004: 262) state that there are five strategies to reducing language anxiety in proposal seminar exam. One goal of this investigation is to develop a typology of strategies that students us to cope to reducing their anxiety. The five strategies identify in the present investigation are quite similar to those observe in test-taking situations:

1) Preparation

Preparation refers to attempts at controlling the impending threat by improving learning and study strategies. Because preparation concentrates on behavioral aspects of language learning that are linked to successful performance in the classroom, it can be thought of as a behavioral approach.

Studies of these strategies will expected to increase students; subjectively estimated mastery of the subject matter, and hence reduce the anxiety associated with the language class. Thus, preparation is the act of becoming fready for a task, exam, or occasion.

The typical items of preparation are: Try to get using English, study thard, ask for help from friends, check dictionary, ask the teacher some questions, practice English in the mind, listen carefully what the teacher says, try to perform better, try to make habit studying English every day, prepare your self-better, I think carefully about where I am having trouble, try to read



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Tcarefully, concentrate on the class, I peruse the material before I am called on by the teacher and etc.

(2) Relaxation

Relaxation is characterized by its affective quality in that aims at alleviating bodily tension associate with emotional arousal. Relaxation involves tactics that aim at reducing somatic anxiety symptoms. The relaxation brings the system back into balance, reducing stress and anxiety thormones and increasing blood flow to the brain.

Relaxation is a mentally active process that leaves the body relaxes.

Typical items of relax are: take a deep breath, calm down, close the eyes, pretend to be calm, shake the body, touch the hair, play with the hands, look at the watch and etc.

3) Positive thinking

Positive thinking refers attempts to suppress or alter problematic strategies are intended to the language learning. Positive thinking is characterized by its palliative function of suppressing problematic cognitive processes that underlie students' anxiety. Positive thinking may reflect our outlook on life and our attitude toward our self. These strategies are intended to divert attention from the stressful situation to positive and pleasant cues and bring relief to the anxious student.

The items of positive thinking are: self-confident, enjoy the lesson, sufficiently are self-that we can do it, say a prayer, not think of the consequences, tell our self that we not anxious, enjoy the self-that we not anxious that self-that we no



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English, think of a joke, imagine that our self-giving a great performance, use othe anxiety to motivate our self, not to take it seriously and etc.

4) Peer Seeking

Peer seeking is distinguished by students' willingness to look for other students who seem to have trouble understanding the class and/ or controlling their anxiety. For the anxious student, the realization that others are having the same problem may serve as a source of emotional regulation by social comparison.

The typical items of peer seeking are: tell our self that difficult problem for us are also difficult for the others, tell our self that the other must be anxious, look for others who are having difficulty understanding the class.

5) Resignation

Resignation is characterized by students' reluctance to do anything to alleviate their language anxiety. Students reporting examples of resignation seem intent on minimizing the impact of anxiety by refusing to face the problem.

The typical items of resignation are: give up, crying, stop paying attention, accept the situation, sleep in the class, do not make useless tresistance, and try to put up with the situation.

5. The Concept of High Achievers

There are also problems associated with academic excellence, as high Sachieving students are more anxious, tend to perfectionism, have high Riau Riau

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Tsensitivity, and have a sense of loneliness and social isolation compared to coordinary students (Peterson, 2006; Hebert, 2000). University is one of the them of the coordinary students (Peterson, 2006; Hebert, 2000). University is one of the coordinary students students go through. High achieving students might face academic problems related to their characteristics, regarding high self-concept and high self-esteem (Wouters et al., 2011; Nadiahan & Cabauatan, 2021). Academic and social issues that high achieving students face in college affect their ability to emotionally adapt to university life where the university renvironment may offer an opportunity to compare themselves to other students, as well as to test their abilities (Neumeister, 2004). Whereas Personal-emotional issues affect the degree of stress and anxiety, student commitment, and satisfaction (Baker et al., 1985).

The higher the degree of academic achievement, the greater the possibility of exacerbating problems (Jarwan, 2007; Russo, 2004). Neihart (1999) believes that academic distinction depends on three factors: the type and degree of academic distinction, the degree of adecuency of services provided to them, and the student's characteristics. High achieving students face two types of emotional and social problems; first, they are prejudged by their teachers and counselors, they are considered capable of managing their teachers, and they have a high degree of mental health, self-direction, and whigh self-esteem. The second, is that these students do not seek help and do not express their suffering, as this contradicts the images they have formed of themselves (perfection).



High achieving students are distinguished from ordinary students by chigh intelligence, perseverance, high morale, self-confidence, emotional maturity, self-affirmation, self-control, and realism. High achieving students are usually considered very enthusiastic learners (Holuba, 2014), it is necessary to separate their motivation from their ability (Patrick et al., 2015). The motivation of high achieving students is reinforced by course content, collassroom activities, teaching quality, interest, and the relationship between the student and the teacher (Wu et al., 2018). Ghaith et al. (2009) showed that achievement. While financial and economic matters and relationships with parents and siblings are minor sources of stress.

Based on the various definitions above, the researcher concludes that high achievers are students who have high intelligence, perseverance, high enthusiasm, self-confidence, emotional maturity, self-assertion, self-control, and realism. However, high achieving students tend to have dissonance, seeking perfection, and test anxiety. Thus, high achievers more often experience anxiety, including anxiety when speaking in public in proposal seminar exams.

B. Relevant Research

1. Research in Indonesia Context

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Devinta (2022), entitled "Public Speaking Anxiety of University Students in EFL Context". Researchers look into the phenomena that occur in senior students of the English Language Education Program (ELEP) at UB who have conducted a proposal seminar on Public Speaking Anxiety. Excessive public speaking anxiety can lead to excessive stress and frustration, impaired speech performance, and makes us avoid social situations that require public presentations, especially for students. The results showed that the level of Public Speaking Anxiety in senior students of the English Language Education Program (ELEP) in UB is classified as high and the highest factor that triggers their public speaking anxiety is common sense.

Another relevant study was conducted by Jam'ar (2022), a student at the University of Muhammadiyah Makassar who conducted research about "Investigating Students' Anxiety in Conducting Proposals Seminar at English Department of University Muhammadiyah Makassar". This research was conducted to analyze the causes of anxiety and strategies to reduce student anxiety in seminar proposal exams. From the results of the interviews conducted, the researchers found that there were five causes of anxiety, hamely not confident, lack of mastery of the material, forgetting the material classifies strategies used by students to reduce their anxiety in seminar proposal exams into several categories, namely preparation, relaxing, the confidence, ignoring the audience and handling paper or HP.



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Then, Amalia (2023) reported the result of her study entitled "English of Foreign Language Students' Experiences in dealing with Speaking Anxiety", afound a phenomenon where students of the English Education study program at an Indonesian University who excel also experience the same thing, namely students feel empty in the middle of speaking in public and lower their voices because the student didn't know what to say next.

Based on the results of several previous studies that have similarities, mamely students who feel anxious when speaking in public. However, there are two aspects that make this research different from previous research, which can be seen from how the public speaking anxiety of students who have high achievements in proposal seminars and exploring the underlying causes of public speaking anxiety. The results of the previous studies above can contribute to researcher really believing that there will be too the possibility to explore and find out how public speaking anxiety is in students of the English Education Department of an Islamic University in Pekanbaru who have high achievements in conducting proposal seminars.

2. Research in Other Countries



Anxiety, Audience Anxiety, and Situation Anxiety. The researchers utilized the oquantitative descriptive survey design using a researcher-made questionnaire that was subjected for validity and reliability checking and was administered to 81 education students. The findings revealed that students experienced very chigh Audience Anxiety while only high Trait, Context and Situation Anxieties. This means that anxiety level remains the same regardless of age, sex, and year level.

Another previous research was conducted by Coker, W (2022) entitled N "Exploration of Public-Speaking Anxiety among Novice Instructors at a Ghanaian University". This interpretive case study focuses on the latter group by examining their lived experience with public-speaking anxiety. The research involved 12 newly employed assistant lecturers at the University of Cape Coast (UCC), a Ghanaian public university. Data were collected through in-situ direct observation during instructional hours and in-depth interviews with the participants. The study identifies three main causes of anxiety among the participants, namely (1) unpreparedness and/or lack of adequate preparation; (2) fear and diffidence; and (3) perceived intimidation by the Gaudience. The study also finds that these public speaking challenges can be overcome through frequent practice, active engagement with the audience, and adequate preparation.

Based on all previous research above. The difference between the S Fresearch above and this research is that the participants are different, where the Syresearch above examines the university level as well but is not specific to the arif Kasim Riau



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English Education Department. Moreover, the research above does not specify ostudents who have high level scores, while this research focuses on students who have high achievers.

C. Conceptual Framework

Public speaking anxiety also affects people from various backgrounds, S including high-achieving students. Even high achieving students may resperience anxiety especially related to public speaking situations, such as seminar proposals. High achieving students often put great pressure on themselves to maintain their high standards and perform exceptionally well in an academic environment. Regarding Public Speaking Anxiety (PSA), this research focuses on proposal seminars, especially students who have high achievements at the English Education Department at the Islamic University in Pekanbaru. A seminar proposal is a submission that offers ideas, thoughts and plans to examining lecturers or other audiences. High achievers are students who worry more easily and tend to be perfectinism. To analyze public speaking anxiety, researcher took theories from Hamilton (2012) & Bodie (2010). In this research, there are two types of anxiety according to Hamilton (2012), namely trait anxiety and situational anxiety. To analyze these two types of anxiety, Bodie (2010) specifically divides them into three, namely increased heart rate, negative self-focus, and trembling. These three aspects Tare caused by several factors, namely internal factors and external factors. SInternal factors consist of cognitive traits, conspicuousness, unfamiliarity, arif Kasim Riau



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Iprior history, lack of skills, lack of self-confidence, and fear. Meanwhile, nexternal factors consist of formality and subordinate status, degree of evaluation, and audience. The conceptual of this research is illustrated in the

Efollowing figure:

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- . Dilarang mengutip sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini tanpa mencantumkan dan menyebutkan sumber:
- a. Pengutipan hanya untuk kepentingan pendidikan, penelitian, penulisan karya ilmiah, penyusunan laporan, penulisan kritik atau tinjauan suatu masalah.
- 2. Dilarang mengumumkan dan memperbanyak sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini dalam bentuk apapun tanpa izin UIN Suska Riau b. Pengutipan tidak merugikan kepentingan yang wajar UIN Suska Riau.



2. Dilarang mengumumkan dan memperbanyak sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini dalam bentuk apapun tanpa izin UIN Suska Riau Pengutipan tidak merugikan kepentingan yang wajar UIN Suska Riau Pengutipan hanya untuk kepentingan pendidikan, penelitian, penulisan karya ilmiah, penyusunan laporan, penulisan kritik atau tinjauan suatu masalah.

Dilarang mengutip sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini tanpa mencantumkan dan menyebutkan sumber:

Ha Figure: II.1 **Conceptual Framework** C **Public Speaking High Achievers Proposal Seminar Anxiety (PSA)** (Peterson, 2006; (Pardede, 2016) (Hamilton, 2012; Hebert, 2000) Bodie, 2010) Submission of research It's easier to worry plan Tends to perfectionism In front of the assessing lecturer, supervisor & other audiences Z Trait Anxiety Situational Anxiety Increased heart rate Trembling Negative self-focused Factors (Bodie, 2010) State Is Internal External Cognitive traits Conspicuousness Unfamiliarity **Formality** Prior history Subordinate status Lack of skills Degree of evaluation Audience Lack of selfconfidence 7. Fear tan Syarif Kasim Riau



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CHAPTER III

METHOD OF THE RESEARCH

A.=Research Design

This research use qualitative research focused on the case study research design. This research is a qualitative research with a case study gresearch design, because this research will describe and explore in detail and Tholistically how is the public speaking anxiety of high achieving students at the English Education Department in proposal seminars. This is in accordance with the opinion of Creswell (2012) who defines that qualitative research focuses on describing phenomena and gaining in-depth understanding of the meanings derived from words.

Specifically, case study is a general term for the exploration of an individual, group or phenomenon. Case study generally refers to an in-depth examination of a particular individual, group, organization, or phenomenon. It involves collecting detailed information and analysing various aspects of the case to gain insights and draw conclusions. In the field of education case study Gare descriptions and analyses of a problem or individual case with the aim of bidentifying, exploring variables, structures, assessing performance and also assessing satisfaction or progress (Yin, 2016). Therefore, case study offer a valuable approach for researcher to delve deeply into real-life situations, uncover complex interactions, and provide detailed insights that can inform Sytheory, practice, and decision-making in various domains.

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Idetermination of a case study as a research design fits the theoretical concept and also the objectives of the research.

B. Research Setting

This research was conducted in February 2024 at an Islamic University in Pekanbaru. Researcher choose this location because phenomenon is found at of this location. In which the researcher found indications that high achieving attudents experienced anxiety about speaking in public during proposal seminar exams in the English Education Department. The next reasons is the researcher had accessibility and familiar with this location.

C. Subject and Object of the Research

1. Subject of the Research

The subjects of this research are high achieving students who took proposal seminar of the English Education Department at the Islamic University in Pekanbaru.

2. Object of the Research

of Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau

The object of this research is to describe and explore the students' public speaking anxiety high achiever in the proposal seminar of the English Education Department at the Islamic University in Pekanbaru.



D.Research Informants

The informants for this research are high achieving students who took apart proposal seminar exam in the English Education Department at the Islamic University in Pekanbaru. An informant is a person who provides information about the situation and research background conditions. Moleong (2014) argues informants of the research is someone who is expected to be able to provide information about the situation and conditions of the research setting so that he or she must have a lot of knowledge about the research background.

Researcher use purposive sampling as a selection technique participant. According to Creswell (2007), purposive sampling means studying or understanding essential phenomena, a researcher chooses individuals and locations deliberately. Purposive sampling is where a researcher selects a sample based on research needs. Informants were selected based on the purpose of the sample. Participants were selected according to research needs. In this research, researcher are interested in investigating high achieving students who take part in proposal seminars by observing and interviewing. There were four informants for this research students who have carried out proposal seminars in February 2024.

In this research, informants were selected using purposive sampling of namely with the criteria of students majoring in English Education Department who will conducted a research proposal seminar, having taken the Yublic Speaking course and having a grade in the Public Speaking course of Richard Richa

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TA- or A, this is because it is in accordance with the research objectives which will examine the public speaking anxiety of high achieving students. Then, the presearcher took 4 participants.

Tabel 1.2 Research Informants

[No	Informants	Information		Amount
	SuskaRiau	High achieving students who conducted proposal seminars at English Education Department of an Islamic University in Pekanbaru	Observation	Interview	4
		То	4 students		

E. Technique of Collecting the Data

To obtain data, the researcher used two data collection techniques, mamely observation and interview, as follows:

1. Observation

Observation is a step taken by researcher to collect information about public speaking anxiety by students who have high achievement in proposal seminars. Observation is one way of collecting data by directly observing the activities carried out. According to Creswell (2010), qualitative observation of means that the researcher takes field notes on the behavior and activities of means that the research site and records observations. The activities can be continuously in the form of proposal seminar exam. Apart from that, the observation guide



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Is an instrument for making observations. It is organized by name observer, place of observer, time and list of activities occurs and is then observed.

Observations are accompanied by field notes arranged based on who is being observed, place of observation, time and a list of things to be observed related to the researcher's question. Field notes are a very important tool in qualitative research. Yin (2011: 159) in his book entitled "Qualitative Research from Start to Finish" says that apart from observing and interviewing, a third common source of field notes comes from written source of field notes comes from written source of field notes comes from written material.

In this research, the researcher have observed the phenomenon as a non-participant observer. According to Creswell (2012), a non-participant observer is an observer who visit and record notes without becoming involved in the activities of the participants. In making observations, researcher come and sit in the back of the room and observe the situation and conditions that occur during the proposal seminar process. During observations, the examining lecturers and participants know about the researcher's presence as an observer or researcher.

In this observation, the researcher observed the students who will do a

In this observation, the researcher observed the students who will do a proposal seminar exam, the researcher look the condition of the students who shave high achieving when they will do the proposal seminar and recorded them conditions that occurred when the proposal seminar took place.

Sobservations were carried out twice, the first observation on February 13th researcher look the condition of the students who will do a seminar exam, the researcher look the condition of the students who shave high achieving when they will do the proposal seminar and recorded the students who seminar and recorded the students who seminar exam, the researcher look the condition of the students who shave high achieving when they will do the proposal seminar and recorded the students who seminar took place.



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2024 and the second observation on February 27th 2024. Moreover, when making observations, record video also use in observations to document the activities. The first observation video has a duration of 30 minutes and the second observation video has a duration of 1 hour 51 minutes.

2. Interview

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Interviews are activities carried out directly to obtain information by means of ask questions verbally to the informant. This is in line with Gay opinion (2009, p. 386), an interview is a purposeful interaction that a person obtains information from other people. Interview techniques used in this research is an in-depth interview. With in-depth interviews, researcher will capture this meaning that participants provide their experiences (Raco, 2010, p. 116). By conducting this kind of interview, the interviewer can obtain more in-depth information according to his needs.

Therefore, the researcher interview high achieving students who felt anxious when speaking in public during proposal seminars to obtain some information needed for this research. The interview discusses how anxious students are about public speaking in proposal seminars and what factors influence it. So researcher get more information about their problem.

Then, the interview process was recorded using a smartphone. Ary (2010) and Creswell (2012) agree that recording using a smartphone is one way an efficient way to record interview participant responses. Researcher



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will record responses from each of the 4 informants during the interview oprocess.

In this study, the researcher adopted an interview protocol from Public Speaking Class Anxiety Scale (PSCAS) by Yaikhong and Usaha (2012) whose the aspects of which are quite similar to research taken from Bodie (2010) research, namely Increased Heart Rate, Negative Self-Focused Cognition, & Trembling which is influenced by ginternal and external factors. PSCAS is an zinstrument developed by Yaikhong and Usaha (2012) as an attempt to measure the anxiety of Thai students in a public speaking class. This instrument adopts various language anxiety scales, such as those by McCroskey (1970), Clevenger and Halvorson (1992) and Foreign Language Classroom Anxiety Scale (FLCAS) and Horwitz et al. (1986). This scale has contributed to a more defined instrument to measure a specific speaking genre in terms of skill use and consists focused questions that are situation specific. It enables the instructor to evaluate students' apprehension experienced especially during the public presentation. This research tries to adapt this instrument to identify and explore public speaking anxiety during proposal seminars, especially in high Cachieving students. Below is the table of research interview through modification used by the researcher, as follow:

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Table I.3

Interview Protocol

Ne	Aspects	Question		
milik UIN <u>S</u> uska Riau	Increased Heart Rate	 How do you feel when speaking in public during a proposal seminar? Did you feel nervous or panicked when speaking in public during a proposal seminar? Why did you feel nervous or panicked when speaking in public during a proposal seminar? 		
2	Negative Self-Focused Cognition	4. Did you feel less competent during the proposal seminar?5. Why did you consider yourself less competent during a proposal seminar?		
³ State Isl	Trembling	6. Did you feel your hand shaking when you touch something during the proposal seminar?7. Why did you feel your hand shaking when you touch something during the proposal seminar?		

Adopted from Public Speaking Class Anxiety Scale (PSCAS) by Yaikhong and
Usaha (2012)

F. Technique of Data Analysis

Data analysis techniques are steps that aim to analyze data to draw conclusions from data collection. After the data is collected, the researcher Sanalyze the results of observations and interviews. The data from interviews

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Twere transcribed and subsequently categorized and interpreted to answer the cresearch questions. According to Bryman, et al. (2012) argue in qualitative research, data analysis is an ongoing process carried out by researcher with a focus on the data that has been collected. In analyzing the data, the researcher cuse the Miles and Huberman (1994) model which consists of three steps that are; data reduction, data display, and conclusion drawing or verification.

1. Data Reduction

Reducing a data means summarizing, selecting, focusing on what is important and reducing what is unnecessary. Data reduction aims to obtain clear data and will make it easier for researcher to analyze data. So, this analysis is focused on observing data that is in accordance with the research and interviewing students whose questions have been formulated until the data is complete.

2. Data Display

Displaying data is showing data in narrative form. It is designed to be semantic and easy to understand. This is because in this research the present of data is a description, descriptive means giving or showing about the description of the situation.

3. Conclusion or Verification

Of Getting conclusions is the last step of qualitative research, the of seesarcher has a conclusion after getting agreement with the research subject.

Therefore, in this research after transcribing the data into written transcripts, the researcher identifies, selects, and classifies them based on the needs of the researcher identifies, selects, and classifies them based on the needs of the researcher identifies.



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Tanalysis related to the research topic. Then, the researcher matches the data with the research questions to answer and then the researcher concludes them. To check validity, researcher use triangulation. According to Noble and Heale (in Bans 2021) triangulation refers to processes that help increase the credibility and validity of research. The validity of the data is needed to obtain

level of reliance related to how far the truth of the research results is. Researcher use triangulation by method to test the validity of data related to

The research problem being investigated by researcher. Moreover, according to

Denzin (1978) et al. (in Bans 2021) the use of method triangulation helps researcher to minimize or offset the effect of the weaknesses of using one

research method on the strengths of other methods.

In this research, the researcher apply triangulation by comparing the results of observation and interview data. By combining these two data sources, the researcher aims to obtain valid and reliable results. These comparisons help in finding agreement or convergence between the observations and interviews, which ultimately results in more robust and reliable findings. By using triangulation, researcher can improve the quality of University of Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau

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CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

A.=Conclusion

Based on the findings and discussions, the researcher concluded that Firstly, high achieving students at the English Education Department of an Islamic University in Pekanbaru also experienced anxiety about speaking in public during proposal seminars which could be seen from three aspects, namely increased heart rate, negative self- focused cognition and trembling. However, only certain students experience the trembling aspect.

Second, there are seven factors that cause public speaking anxiety during proposal seminars, which are generally divided into two categories, namely internal and external. Internal factors include lack of skills, fear, unfamiliarity and cognitive traits. Meanwhile, external factors include subordinate status, formality and audience.

B. Suggestion

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Based on the conclusions above. The researcher would like to convey several suggestions as stated below:

For Students

of Sultan Students need to be aware that anxiety can be a barrier to public Syarif Kasim Riau speaking, especially during proposal seminars. After understanding the

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I factors that cause anxiety when speaking in proposal seminars, it is o recommended that students continue to practice speaking formally in public and improve their mastery of English vocabulary to face proposal seminar exams or other exams with more confidence.

2⊊For Lecturer

S Regarding public speaking anxiety, it is recommended that lecturers, especially lecturers in public speaking courses, pay attention to public speaking anxiety that students may experience. Perhaps by encouraging students to dig deeper into the causes of their anxiety and how it may affect their performance. Furthermore, provide space for open and supportive discussion to help them feel more comfortable in speaking in public. Additionally, it provides a variety of relaxation techniques and stress management strategies that can help them deal with their anxiety effectively.

34 For Other Researcher

By considering the limitations of this research, the researcher hopes that future researcher can conduct more in-depth research on public speaking anxiety during proposal seminars, especially among high-achieving students. Considering the importance of this anxiety problem, future researcher can explore specific methods or strategies that can help reduce anxiety when speaking in proposal seminar presentations for high-achieving students. Apart from that, future researcher can also explore more deeply why each student's Syarif Kasim Riau anxiety is caused by different factors.



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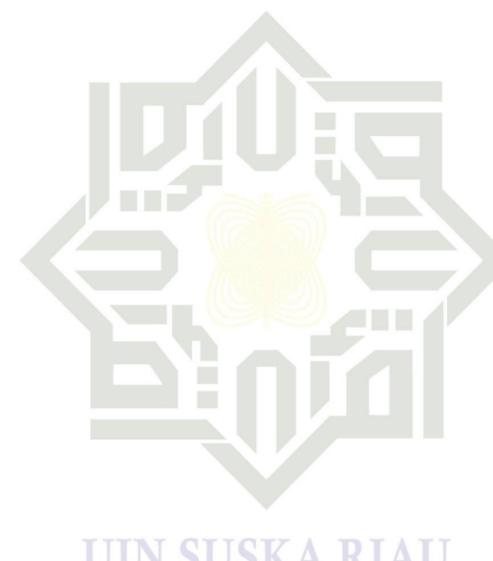


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APPENDIX 1

List of Participants

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List of Participants

N N		
cipt	Student	Name
a mili	1	RFN
K UIN	2	IF
Suska	3	NR
ka F	4	CU

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APPENDIX 2

Field Notes of Observation

UIN SUSKA RIAU

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Field Note of Observation

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Dilarang mengutip sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis

Student Number

Observed / Semester : RFN / 8

Value of the public

speaking course : A-

Observer : Indah Nurul Wahyuni (INW)

: 1

Dág : Tuesday

Date : February, 13th 2024

Time : 08.00 WIB

: Incredible Class lt. II PMU Location

The signs of public speaking anxiety of high achieving students during a proposal seminar

On Tuesday, February 13th 2024, from 08.00 to 11.30 WIB, INW had the opportunity to observe students who were conducting a research proposal seminar to complete the data that would be used in working on their thesis. INW wants to see whether there are signs of public speaking anxiety in high achieving students, especially those who have good grades in Public Speaking courses during research proposal seminars. Previously, INW had asked the examiners for permission to make observations and INW had also made an appointment with RFN as an observer. The research proposal seminar was held in the Incredible Class on the 2nd floor of PMU. This room is located in the Tarbiyah and Teacher Training Faculty of UIN Suska Riau, Pekanbaru. On that day, RFN will hold a research proposal seminar. The first proposal seminar participant (RFN), an outstanding student who is well known for her academic excellence, especially in the public speaking course, RFN received an A-. RFN is an 8th semester student majoring in English Education from class D. INW as a non-participant observer sation the back corner of the room, then made observations using field notes and recorded video using a cellphone.

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At approximately 08.00 WIB, INW arrived at Incredible Class. The seminar room is quite bright, with around 3-5 audience members sitting in chairs and the atmosphere is quite quiet. Then, some of the proposal seminar participants were seen reviewing their notes or looking at Powerpoint slides on their laptops. However, there was a slight problem, seminar participants could not find Infocus. Thus, the research proposal seminar presentation was carried out without using infocus.

Previously, the pre-seminar proposal behavior that INW observed was that seminar participants seemed to take notes in a book or paper as a ritual of careful preparation. Apart from that, they were also seen rereading their notes and powerpoints. Then, several proposal seminar participants engaged in peer discussions beforehand and shared their concerns.

When examiner II invited RFN to present her proposal, RFN's face began to look tense. However, RFN opened the presentation quite well. Then, it can be seen that RFN's hand is holding the pen and occasionally RFN shakes the pen to make it look more relaxed. The examining lecturer continues to listen and pay attention to the RFN. It is clear that here RFN continues to focus on PowerPoint on her laptop. This seems to make RFN appear to only read text. RFN was also seen reducing eye contact with the audience, focusing on the two examiners, and focusing on her notes and the laptop screen. In the middle of the presentation, when RFN said "um.. this research uses quantitative descriptive..", RFN was immediately busy opening her proposal to look for an explanation. However, here RFN looked very panicked, especially when RFN turned around her proposal several times. When RFN presented the technique of collecting the data, RFN scratched the side of her head. So far, RFN speaks pretty fast. Until RFN closed her presentation, RFN closed with a simple sentence and spoke quickly.

Then, during the question and answer session with examiner I, RFN's anglety became apparent again. However, RFN looked quite calm at the time. When examiner I made a comment and then asked RFN to explain the difference between quantitative and qualitative research, RFN answered with a trembling voice. Without meaning to, RFN dropped the book that was near her hand which

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was holding a pen. When discussing the research question, examiner I was confused and then laughed a little while saying "apa...apa... (laughs) apa performants speaking anak-anak yang ada di sekolah SMAN .. tu? Apa performants speaking anak-anak introvert yang ada di sekolah SMAN ..? Apa performants speaking anak-anak extrovert yang ada di sekolah SMAN .. tu? Ini.. ini parah sekali ini, what is your name? Em (calling her name) Are you sure? ...".

RFN answered with complete confusion "yes mam, ee awalnya saya menggunakan how tapi ...". It is not uncommon for RFN to answer questions with hesitation and occasionally say "ee.. ee..". Then, when examiner I asked "bagaimana personality siswa dari previous study yang kamu baca?", here RFN immediately rushed to turn her proposal around.

Next, a question and answer session with examiner II. Examiner II started by discussing "what is the mean multistage cluster sampling?". Here RFN was silent for a moment while holding her lips with her thumb and index finger (like someone biting their finger). Then, RFN answered and held her lips again. The discussion about multistage cluster sampling is quite long. RFN explained again "jadi semua kelasnya itu terdiri dari 3 kelas yang berbeda Ma'am, kelas satu eh... kelas sebelas.. satu sampe empat itu grup A ..." while her eyes looked upwards.

At the end of the session, RFN ended her explanation with ".. jadi dari 3 ketas ini yang di ambil satu kelas". However, examiner II asked RFN to explain it in more detail or more clearly. Then RFN appeared to nod her head and take notes.

The Data Coding

No	Time	Activity	Category
101	0.00.41	When examiner II invited RFN to	Increased heart rate
Sul		present her proposal, RFN's face	
tan		began to look panic	
2 y	0.03.18	When speaking in public, RFN	Negative self-



1. Dilarang mengutip sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini tanpa mencantumkan dan menyebutkan sumber:

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Throughout the presentation, RFN Negation on her laptop screen 400.04.30 Apart from that, RFN was also seen reducing eye contact with the audience, focusing on the two	d cognition
Throughout the presentation, RFN Negation on her laptop screen 400.04.30 Apart from that, RFN was also seen reducing eye contact with the audience, focusing on the two	words)
Throughout the presentation, RFN continued to focus on PowerPoint focuse on her laptop screen Apart from that, RFN was also seen reducing eye contact with the audience, focusing on the two	words)
continued to focus on PowerPoint focuse on her laptop screen Apart from that, RFN was also seen reducing eye contact with the audience, focusing on the two	ve self-
on her laptop screen Apart from that, RFN was also Negations seen reducing eye contact with the audience, focusing on the two	d cognition
Apart from that, RFN was also Negative seen reducing eye contact with the audience, focusing on the two	
seen reducing eye contact with the audience, focusing on the two	ve self-
audience, focusing on the two	d cognition
oversing and formalise on the	
examiners, and focusing on her	
notes and the laptop screen	
	ve self-
	d cognition
uses quantitative descriptive",	
RFN was immediately busy	
opening her proposal to look for a	
detailed explanation and here RFN	
looked really panicked	41114
6 0.06.50 – RFN spoke quite fast, until when Increa	sed heart rate
0.06.57 RFN closed her presentation, RFN	
closed with a simple sentence and	
spoke quickly	
7 0.08.50 – When examiner I made a Tremb	ling
0.09.10 comment and then asked RFN to	
explain the difference between	
comment and then asked RFN to explain the difference between quantitative and qualitative research, RFN answered with a trembling voice	DIAT
research, RFN answered with a	KIAL
	ve self-
question, examiner I was confused then laughed a little while saying	
then laughed a little while saying	d cognition



Hak Cipta Dilindungi Undang-Undang Dilarang mengutip sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini tanpa mencantumkan dan menyebutkan sumber:

Iа (laughs) "apa.. apa.. apa performants speaking anak-anak cipia yang ada di sekolah SMAN .. tu? Apa performants speaking anak-MILIK UIN Suska anak introvert yang ada di sekolah performants **SMAN** Apa speaking anak-anak extrovert yang ada di sekolah SMAN .. tu? Ini.. ini parah sekali ini, what is your name? Em (calling her name) X I a Are you sure? ..". RFN answered with complete confusion " mam, awalnya ee saya menggunakan how tapi .." 0.27.33 question and answer Increased heart rate Next, 0.27.58 session with examiner Examiner II started by discussing "what is the mean multistage cluster sampling?". Here RFN was silent for a moment while holding her lips with her thumb Islamic and index finger (like someone biting their finger). 10 0.29.12 -RFN explained again " jadi semua Increased heart rate 0.29.25 kelasnya itu terdiri dari 3 kelas yang berbeda Ma'am, kelas satu of Sultan eh.. kelas sebelas.. satu sampe empat itu grup A ..." while her eyes looked upwards Syarif Kasim Riau

Dilarang mengutip sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini tanpa mencantumkan dan menyebutkan sumber:



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Student Number : 2

Observed / Semester : IF / 8

Value of the public

speaking course : A

Observer : Indah Nurul Wahyuni (INW)

Day : Tuesday

Date : February, 27th 2024

Time : 08.00 WIB

Location : Attarbawi lt. III Gedung Dekanat

The signs of public speaking anxiety of high achieving students during a proposal seminar

On Tuesday, February 27th 2024 at 08.00 WIB, INW had the opportunity to observe students who were conducting a research proposal seminar to complete the data that would be used in working on their thesis. INW wants to see whether there are signs of public speaking anxiety in high achieving students, especially those who have good grades in Public Speaking courses during research proposal seminars. Previously, INW had asked the examiners for permission to make observations and INW had also made an appointment with IF as an observer. The research proposal seminar was held in the Attarbawi room on the 3rd floor of the dean building. This room is located in the Tarbiyah and Teacher Training Faculty of UIN Suska Riau, Pekanbaru. On that day, IF will conduct a research proposal seminar. The participant in the first proposal seminar (IF), a student with quite an achievement. Where IF is known for its excellence in the academic field. Apart from that, IF is also an active student and has an A grade in the public speaking course. Then, IF is also one of the class A students, where class A is also famous for its students who have a high GPA and are active. IF is an 8th semester student majoring in English Education. INW as a non-participant observer sat in the back comer of the room, then made observations using field notes and recorded video using a cellphone.

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Hak Cipta Dilindungi Undang-Undang Dilarang mengutip sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini tanpa mencantumkan dan menyebutkan sumber:

At approximately 08.00 WIB, INW arrived at Attarbawi's room. The seminar room was well lit, with around a fairly large number of audience from semesters 6 and 8, then sitting in chairs. However, it didn't take long for the audience to arrive again so there were also some who sat in a circle on the floor because there weren't enough chairs. Then, some of the proposal seminar participants were seen reviewing their notes or looking at Powerpoint slides on their laptops.

Previously, the pre-seminar proposal behavior that INW observed was that seminar participants seemed to take notes in a book or paper as a ritual of careful preparation. Apart from that, they were also seen rereading their notes and powerpoints. Then, several proposal seminar participants engaged in peer discussions beforehand and shared their concerns.

Examiner II invited IF to present her proposal, IF opened the presentation well and calmly. IF was greeted by examiner I who commented on her powerpoint, IF smiled and became a little out of focus. IF is seen often saying "ee..ee.." when talking. As explained above, the audience at that one was quite large, especially from semester 6. However, IF was able to continue presenting calmly even though more and more audiences were arriving. IF again received objections from examiner I during the presentation "Interest atau interested? Atau interesting? Mana yang cocok?" IF was silent for a moment then answered "..interes.." while smiling and looking at the examiner. Here it can be seen that IF is doubtful about the answer and is afraid that the answer is wrong. Not long after, the audience came back past the examiners' tables and made IF stop presenting for a moment. Even though at first it looked unstable because it was refuted several times by the examiners, IF again found its confidence when IF continued its slide. So far IF hasn't used much body language, only occasionally IF clenches her fists in front of her stomach and moves them. IF also closed the presentation "Ok mabbe that's all my explanation ee.. sorry for my mistakes, assalamu'alaikum wr wb".

Next was a question and answer session, examiner II first invited the audience to ask questions and make suggestions. Meanwhile, IF was seen leafing through her

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proposal and preparing a small book to get ready to take notes. Examiner I started by asking IF to explain the real problem in her research. Then IF can immediately answer it. IF looked stable and occasionally smiled a little when answering and responding to the examiner's questions. Meanwhile, the other proposal seminar participants seemed to be chatting and still wearing scared faces. When examiner I said that IF had to discuss again with her supervisor about the questionnaire blueprint and interview, IF looked a little afraid and nodded slowly. Then, in a question and answer discussion with examiner II, IF seemed stable and focused on recording input from the examiner II lecturer. In the last session, IF was also asked to improve her hypothesis based on APA style.

The Data Coding

No	Time	Activity	Category
1	0.02.44	IF is seen often saying "eeee"	Negative self-
		when talking	focused cognition
			(filler words)
2	0.03.34 -	IF again received objections from	Negative Self-
S	0.03.49	examiner I during the presentation	Focused Cognition
tate		"Interest atau interested? Atau	8
		interesting? Mana yang cocok?"	
lam		IF was silent for a moment then	
icl		answered "interes" while	
ni		smiling and looking at the	
ver		examiner. Here it can be seen that	
sity		A KIAU	
Islamic University of		and is afraid that the answer is	
Sul		wrong	
3 ia	0.37.18 –	When examiner I said that IF had	Increased heart rate
Sy	0.37.53	to discuss again with her	
1			



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supervisor about the questionnaire blueprint and interview, IF looked

a little afraid and nodded slowly

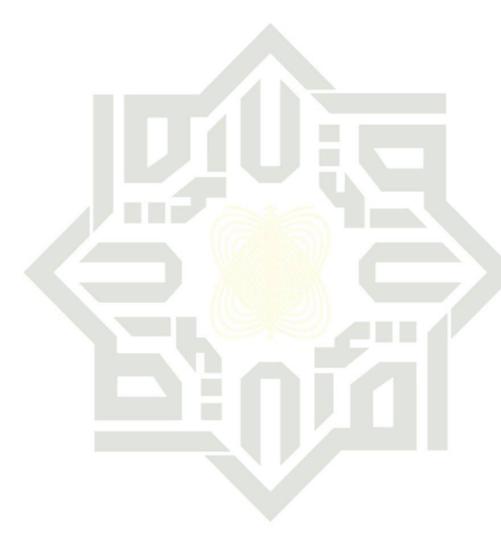
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Student Number : 3

Observed / Semester : NR / 8

Value of the public

speaking course : A-

Observer : Indah Nurul Wahyuni (INW)

Day : Tuesday

Date : February, 27th 2024

Time : 08.00 WIB

Location : Attarbawi lt. III Gedung Dekanat

The signs of public speaking anxiety of high achieving students during a proposal seminar

On Tuesday, February 27th 2024, from 08.00 to approximately 12.00 WIB, INW had the opportunity to observe students who were conducting a research proposal seminar to complete the data that would be used in working on their thesis. INW wants to see whether there are signs of public speaking anxiety in high achieving students, especially those who have good grades in Public Speaking courses during research proposal seminars. Previously, INW had asked the examiners for permission to make observations and INW had also made an appointment with NR as an observer. The research proposal seminar was held in the Attarbawi room on the 3rd floor of the dean building. This room is located in the Tarbiyah and Teacher Training Faculty of UIN Suska Riau, Pekanbaru. On that day, NR will conduct a research proposal seminar. The second proposal seminar participant (NR), a student who had an A- in her public speaking course. NR is an 8th semester student majoring in English Education. INW as a non-participant observer sat in the back corner of the room, then made observations using field notes and recorded video using a cellphone.

At approximately 08.00 WIB, INW arrived at Attarbawi's room. The seminar room was well lit, with around a fairly large number of audience from semesters 6 and 8, then sitting in chairs. However, it didn't take long for the

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audience to arrive again so there were also some who sat in a circle on the floor because there weren't enough chairs. Then, some of the proposal seminar participants were seen reviewing their notes or looking at Powerpoint slides on their laptops.

Previously, the pre-seminar proposal behavior that INW observed was that seminar participants seemed to take notes in a book or paper as a ritual of careful preparation. Apart from that, they were also seen rereading their notes and powerpoints. Then, several proposal seminar participants engaged in peer discussions beforehand and shared their concerns.

When examiner II invited NR to present her proposal, NR opened the presentation and saw NR shaking her legs. So far, NR seems to be focusing her attention on the infocus screen and her proposal notes. Other seminar participants were seen listening to NR's presentation. In the middle of the presentation, examiner I commented on NR "tahunnya itu tidak perlu di sebutkan, poinnya saja". Then, NR continued her presentation. Maybe here NR looks a little surprised and nervous because suddenly the examiner refutes her presentation. According to INW, examiner I has a voice that is quite firm so that when examiner I speaks, we are immediately shocked and shocked, and it makes us quite nervous according to INW. Examiners I and II continued to listen and pay attention to NR. Not infrequently NR is seen shaking her body as he leans on the table. Again, examiner I refuted NR's presentation "When apa? When?", NR gasped in surprise and answered "through" in a tone that was afraid of making a mistake. Here the discussion is quite long because NR seems to have mispronounced and examiner I tries to correct it. However, it cannot be denied that NR looks very worried when he keeps making mistakes in correcting the pronunciation of the word through. It didn't stop there, NR made another mistake in pronunciation. Examiner I said "The apa? The apa tadi? The truth?" IF immediately fell silent. Examiner I continued "The truth tadi? coba ulang lagi bagaimana pronunciationnya, kalau gak saya gagalkan proposalnya". Here NR looks worried while looking at examiner I, NR smiles worriedly and tries to improve her pronunciation. Here examiner I looks very observant in correcting pronunciation because it might

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sound unpleasant to the ear. NR's mistakes made NR look unstable and increasingly less confident. Until finally NR closed the presentation with a simple sentence while her voice was getting smaller. Finally NR sat down and then signed with a relieved smile.

In the question and answer session, examiner I asked about the last time NR watched English videos. NR answered in a low tone of voice "ee.. ee.. 3 tahun". Here NR looks afraid to answer the question so NR hesitates when answering. At that time the atmosphere was quite busy because the audience was quite large. Then, examiner I asked again "The title of the textbooks apa?", NR responded to examiner I's question by remaining silent for a moment while looking at the infocus screen. Here NR looks unstable or unfocused even though NR knows the answer. It could be said that NR lost concentration at that time so he answered the question with a moment of silence and "ee..ee..". However, as time went by, NR began to stabilize and answer the examiner's questions with quite high confidence.

The Data Coding

No	Time	Activity	Category
tate Islam	0.01.56	NR was seen focusing her attention on the infocus screen and her proposal notes	
c University of Sultan Sy	0.05.30	In the middle of the presentation, examiner I commented on NR "tahunnya itu tidak perlu di sebutkan, poinnya saja". Then, NR continued her presentation. Maybe here NR looks a little surprised and nervous because suddenly the examiner refutes her	Increased heart rate



rif Kasim Riau

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the presentation with a simple



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Ha sentence while her voice getting smaller 65 0.16.35 -Negative Selfthe question and answer Focused 0.16.57 session, examiner I asked about Cognition 3 the last time NR watched English = videos. NR answered in a low tone of voice ee .. ee .. 3 tahun". Here NR looks afraid to answer the question so NR hesitates when answering 7a Then, examiner I asked again Negative self-0.18.42 -0.19.02 "The title of the textbooks apa?", focused cognition NR responded to examiner I's question by remaining silent for a moment while looking at the infocus screen. Here NR looks unstable or unfocused even though NR knows the answer. It could be said that NR lost concentration at that time so he answered the question with a moment of silence Islam and "ee..ee.." ic University of Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau

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0

Student Number : 4

Observed : CU

Value of the public

speaking course : A-

Observer : Indah Nurul Wahyuni (INW)

Day : Tuesday

Date : February, 27th 2024

Time : 08.00 WIB

Location : Attarbawi lt. III Gedung Dekanat

77.

The signs of public speaking anxiety of high achieving students during a proposal seminar

On Tuesday, February 27th 2024, from 08.00 to approximately 12.00 WIB, INW had the opportunity to observe students who were conducting a research proposal seminar to complete the data that would be used in working on their thesis. INW wants to see whether there are signs of public speaking anxiety in high achieving students, especially those who have good grades in Public Speaking courses during research proposal seminars. Previously, INW had asked the examiners for permission to make observations and INW had also made an appointment with CU as an observer. The research proposal seminar was held in the Attarbawi room on the 3rd floor of the dean building. This room is located in the Tarbiyah and Teacher Training Faculty of UIN Suska Riau, Pekanbaru. On that day, CU will hold a research proposal seminar. The third proposal seminar participant (CU), a student who had an A- in her public speaking course. CU is an 8th semester student majoring in English Education. INW as a non-participant observer sat in the back corner of the room, then made observations using field notes and recorded video using a cellphone.

At approximately 08.00 WIB, INW arrived at Attarbawi's room. The seminar room was well lit, with around a fairly large number of audience from semesters 6 and 8, then sitting in chairs. However, it didn't take long for the

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audience to arrive again so there were also some who sat in a circle on the floor because there weren't enough chairs. Then, some of the proposal seminar participants were seen reviewing their notes or looking at Powerpoint slides on their laptops.

Previously, the pre-seminar proposal behavior that INW observed was that seminar participants seemed to take notes in a book or paper as a ritual of careful preparation. Apart from that, they were also seen rereading their notes and powerpoints. Then, several proposal seminar participants engaged in peer discussions beforehand and shared their concerns.

When CU was invited to present its proposal and speak in public, CU's face looked a little tense. CU also opened the presentation well. Examiners and other seminar participants also listened and paid attention to CU. During the presentation, CU seemed to be starting to become stable and confident even though initially CU seemed tense. However, the CU looks too focused on the infocus screen. In the middle of the presentation, CU seemed less focused "I use ee .. TKJ and there is as you can see at the table ee ..(Paused for a moment confused while opening the proposal) eum .. the total population ..". Here it can be seen that CU relies too much on notes so that CU is confused when what CU wants to explain is not in the powerpoint. Despite a shaky start, CU began to gain confidence as CU continued its slide. When speaking, CU also seems to look left and right, however, her pronunciation is quite clear. During the presentation, CU was seen frequently saying "ee..ee..". Until finally CU closed the presentation "Okay I think enough from me.. (looking left and right) I think that's all.. (smiles awkwardly, then asks the seminar participant next door) wassalamu'alaikum wr wb" by smiling scared while holding her head using both hands. CU was confused and was silent for a moment. Then, it ends with CU closing with simple sentences. Here it can be seen that CU is worried about how to close her presentation. CU finally sat down and still glanced at the audience who were her friends while smiling shyly.

During the question and answer session, the examining lecturer II first invited the audience to ask questions and provide responses. Not long after, the



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audience arrived again even though it was about to finish. Then, examiner I started with the question "what did you go a do?", CU answered "um..(silenced for a moment) I should have to ee.. ini.. (silenced)". Then CU continued "I'm gone a make questionnare ..", "Nooo" answered examiner I. CU was silent while holding her head with both hands. Examiner I said "Dengan judul korelasi seperti ini, apa yang akan kamu lakukan? Bagian utamanya, secara general" CU answered, "Um... Indonesia gapapa, Ma'am?". The examiner answered "Idealnya sih bahasa inggris, simple saja ini dari judulnya i'm going to ..". CU still couldn't answer examiner I's questions, plus CU had to speak English, maybe that was what made him even more anxious and confused. The audience and other seminar participants were worried and occasionally helped and provided also understanding to CU. Then, examiner I asked again "Bagaimana cara mendapatkan data scanning technique?", CU answered "Ee... (pause) eum... (Her voice sounded shaky) questionnare Ma'am". Examiner I said "Itu tekniknya", CU immediately fell silent and held her head again using the pen in her right hand. So far, CU seems to be answering questions with hesitation. Until the end of the session, examiner I discussed population and CU also recorded input from the examiners.

The Data Coding

Man	Time	Activity	Category
10	0.06.43 -	In the middle of the presentation,	Increased heart rate
) ni	0.07.03	CU seemed less focused "I use ee	
ver		TKJ and there is as you can see	
niversity of Sultan Syar		at the table ee (Paused for a	A KIAU
of		moment confused while opening	
Sul		the proposal) eum the total	
tan		population". Here it can be seen	
Sy		that CU relies too much on notes	
arif		so that CU is confused when what	

a. Pengutipan hanya untuk kepentingan pendidikan, penelitian, penulisan karya ilmiah, penyusunan laporan, penulisan kritik atau tinjauan suatu masalah. Pengutipan tidak merugikan kepentingan yang wajar UIN Suska Riau

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Ha CU wants to explain is not in the powerpoint 20 $0.05.\overline{34}$ Negative self-CU is seen often saying "ee..ee.." focused cognition (filler words) 3 Negative Self-0.08.19 finally CU Until closed Focused 0.08.49 presentation "Okay I think enough Cognition U. from me.. (looking left and right) I that's all.. think (smiles awkwardly, then asks the seminar la participant next door) wassalamu'alaikum wr wb" with a scared smile while holding her head using both hands. CU was confused and was silent for a moment. Then, it ends with CU closing with simple sentences. Here it can be seen that CU is worried about how to close her presentation Negative self-0.13.12 -Then, examiner I started with the 0.14.45 question "what did you go a do?", focused cognition CU answered "um.. (silenced for a University moment) I should have to ee.. ini.. (silenced)". Then CU continued "I'm gone a make questionnare ..", of Sultan Sya "Nooo" answered examiner I. CU was silent while holding her head with both hands. Examiner I said "Dengan judul korelasi seperti ini,



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Hak cipta akan kamu lakukan? apa yang Bagian utamanya, secara general" CU answered, "*Um...* Indonesia gapapa, Ma'am?". The MILIK UIN Suska examiner answered "Idealnya sih bahasa inggris, simple saja ini dari judulnya i'm going to ..". CU still can't answer examiner I's questions plus CU has to speak English, maybe that's what makes スーの even more anxious and confused 0.16.09 **Trembling** Then, examiner I asked again "Bagaimana cara m<mark>en</mark>dapatkan data scanning technique?", CU answered "Ee.. (pause for a moment) eum.. (her voice sounded questionnare shaky) Ma'am". Examiner I said "Itu tekniknya", CU immediately fell silent and held her head again using the pen Islamic University of Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau in her right hand

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APPENDIX 3

Interview Protocol

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⊚На		Interview Protocol
N _O	Aspects	Question
pta milik UIN Suska F	Increased Heart Rate	 How do you feel when speaking in public during a proposal seminar? Did you feel nervous or panicked when speaking in public during a proposal seminar? Why did you feel nervous or panicked when speaking in public during a proposal seminar?
Riau 2	Negative Self-Focused Cognition	4. Did you feel less competent during the proposal seminar?5. Why did you consider yourself less competent during a proposal seminar?
3 Stat	Trembling	6. Did you feel your hand shaking when you touch something during the proposal seminar?7. Why did you feel your hand shaking when you touch something during the proposal seminar?
e Islamic University of Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau		JIN SUSKA RIAU

SUSKA R

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APPENDIX 4

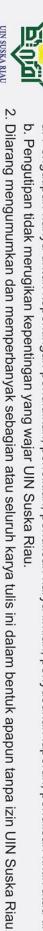
Transcript Interview (Verbatim)

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Transcript Interview

Student Number : 1

: RFN / 8 Interviewee / Semester

Interviewer : Indah Nurul Wahyuni

Regarding : Public speaking anxiety of high achieving students

during a proposal seminar

Dág : Tuesday

Date : February, 13th 2024

Time : 11.30 WIB

Location : Incredible Class lt. II PMU

No			Dialogue
1	Interviewer	4	Assalamualaikum warahmatullahi wabarakatuh
2	Interviewee 1	•	Waalaikumsalam war <mark>ahmatullahi wab</mark> arakatuh
3 State Islamic U	Interviewer		Baik, saya izin memperkenalkan diri, nama saya Indah dari semester 8 angkatan 2020. Nah, saya ingin meminta waktu Anda sebentar untuk melakukan wawancara terkait penelitian saya yaitu Public Speaking Anxiety in Proposal Seminar of High Achieving Students. Nah, kemudian saya juga izin untuk merekam pembicaraan kita sebagai bahan, apakah boleh?
niv 4	Interviewee 1	:	Ya, boleh
5ers	Interviewer	:	Silahkan untuk memperkenalkan diri Anda
ity of Sultan	Interviewee 1	:	Terima kasih, perkenalkan nama saya Rini Fatwa Nabila, Saya sekarang sedang menempuh kuliah di UIN SUSKA RIAU dengan jurusan Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris di semester 8
Sya	Interviewer	:	Oke, baik langsung saja pertanyaan pertama,
Syarif Kasim Riau			

a. Pengutipan hanya untuk kepentingan pendidikan, penelitian, penulisan karya ilmiah, penyusunan laporan, penulisan kritik atau tinjauan suatu masalah.



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Ha bagaimana perasaan Anda ketika berbicara di depan ~ umum saat Seminar Proposal tadi? C 85 Interviewee 1 Jujur agak tegang dan juga grogi tapi karena insyaallah a sudah lumayan menguasai materi jadi bisalah di atasi 3 sedikit perasaan groginya Interviewer Oke, apakah Anda merasa gugup atau cemas ketika berbicara di depan umum saat seminar proposal? Z 1**%** Ya, pasti rasa itu ada, tapi lumayan bisa diatasi karena Interviewee 1 sudah ada persiapan _ Mengapa Anda merasa gugup atau panik ketika Interviewer a berbicara di depan umum saat seminar Proposal tadi? 12 Interviewee 1 Karena ini menjadi hal yang pertama bagi saya untuk berbicara di depan umum apalagi di uji oleh dosen yang sudah berpengalaman jadi mungkin itu yang menyebabkan saya menjadi grogi Oke, baik selain itu kira-kira apalagi yang membuat 13 Interviewer Anda merasa cemas? Atau misalnya karena banyaknya audiens atau penonton atau mungkin kurangnya persiapan? 14e Interviewee 1 Ya opsi yang pertama karena ada beberapa audiens Islam yang saya kenal, jadi ketika saya mungkin berbuat salah jadi saya sedikit malu dan takut 15 Interviewer Apakah Anda merasa kalau Anda kurang kompeten nivers atau terlihat canggung di depan banyak orang saat seminar Proposal? 16 Interviewee 1 50-50 lah 175 Interviewer 50-50 yang bagaimana? 18 Interviewee 1 canggungnya dan cemas merasa tan Syarif Kasim Riau kompeten, ada juga tidak Canggung dan merasa biasa saja

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19T Interviewer Kemudian mengapa Anda menganggap diri Anda itu ~ kurang kompeten atau kurang maksimal saat cip mempresentasikan seminar Proposal? 2ტ Interviewee 1 Jujur saya pribadi ketika berbicara itu agak belibet, jadi saya merasa kurang kompeten karena kekurangan = saya itu Apakah Anda merasa takut melakukan kesalahan saat Interviewer S seminar Proposal? 22 Interviewee 1 Ya, takut sekali Kemudian apakah Anda merasa cemas atau takut jika 23 Interviewer 8 penguji mengoreksi atau memperbaiki kesalahan Anda dalam seminar Proposal? 24 Interviewee 1 Tidak, karena itu akan menjadi acuan saya untuk jika ada yang salah tentu itu yang harus saya perbaiki 25 Interviewer Oke, apakah Anda merasa tangan Anda gemetar saat menyentuh sesuatu pada saat seminar Proposal tadi? Tidak 26 Interviewee 1 27 Interviewer Apakah Anda merasa suara Anda gemetar berbicara di depan umum ketika seminar Proposal Sta tadi? Interviewee 1 Ya, sedikit bergetar 28 Oke, mengapa Anda merasa bahwa 29 Interviewer gemetar? 3**C**. Interviewee 1 Karena saya tidak terbiasa untuk berbicara di depan ersity umum dengan suara yang besar atau keras, jadi itu sebabnya suara saya menjadi bergetar 3 F Interviewer Baik, kalau begitu terima kasih atas waktunya, saya Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau mohon maaf jika ada kata-kata yang kurang berkenan, Wassalamualaikum terima kasih warahmatullahi wabarakatuh



0 Waalaikumsalam warahmatullahi wabarakatuh Interviewee 1

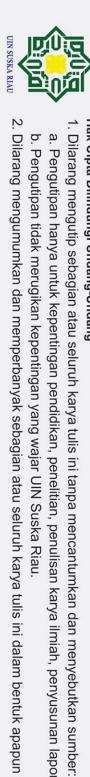
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0

Student Number : 2

: IF / 8

Interviewee / Semester Interviewer : Indah Nurul Wahyuni

Regarding : Public speaking anxiety of high achieving students

during a proposal seminar

Day : Tuesday

Date : February, 27th 2024

Time : 17.00 WIB

Location : By Phone Whatsapp

a

Z			
N _©			Dialogue
1	Interviewer	••	Oke, Assalamualaikum warahmatullahi wabarakatuh
2	Interviewee 2	:	Waalaikumsalam warahmatullahi wabarakatuh
3	Interviewer	4.	Baik, saya izin memperkenalkan diri sebelumnya,
			Nama saya Indah, d <mark>ari semester 8.</mark> Nah, disini saya
			ingin meminta waktunya sebentar Untuk melakukan
			wawancara terkait penelitian saya yaitu Public
			Speaking Anxiety in Proposal Seminar of High
S			Achieving Students. Nah, kemudian saya izin untuk
tat			merekam pembicaraan kita sebagai bahan Apakah
e Is			boleh?
State Islam	Interviewee 2	:	Ya, boleh
50	Interviewer	:	Baik, silahkan untuk memperkenalkan diri anda
62.	Interviewee 2	•	Baik, nama saya Ika Fitriani, Saya dari kelas A
niversity of Sult			Semester 8 Jurusan Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
ity	Interviewer	:	Oke, kita langsung ke pertanyaan yang pertama,
of t			Bagaimana perasaan Anda ketika berbicara di depan
Sul			umum saat seminar proposal tadi?
8	Interviewee 2	:	Mungkin sedikit ada kecemasan, tapi itu tidak terlalu
an Syarif			cemas Karena mungkin Sebelum-sebelumnya kita
rif			
sim			
Kasim Riau			
au			

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rif Kasim Riau

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0 Ha sudah biasa melakukan presentasi di depan orang ~ banyak ya dan kebetulan tidak banyak yang Apa CIP namanya, tidak banyak yang perlu dijelaskan karena ta sudah ada di PowerPoint-nya jadi mungkin tidak 3 terlalu gugup lah Interviewer Oke Apakah Anda merasa gugup atau cemas ketika berbicara di depan umum saat seminar proposal tadi? Z 100 Interviewee 2 Tidak terlalu Oke, selain itu kira-kira selain itu kira-kira hal apa Interviewer yang paling membuat Anda cemas ketika presentasi N seminar proposal tadi? a 12 Interviewee 2 Yang paling ditakuti itu misalnya ditanya suatu materi yang belum kita pahami Atau ditanyakan materi yang tidak ada di konteks proposalnya Interviewer Selain itu, apakah kira-kira banyaknya audiens atau mungkin karena kurang persiapan itu membuat Anda juga merasa merasa cemas atau panik ketika berbicara di depan umum saat seminar proposal tadi? Interviewee 2 Iya tentu, karena kalau kita mau presentasi di depan 14 tate umum pasti yang dipentingkan itu persiapan, kalau Islamic menurut saya, kalau persiapannya udah bagus, udah matang mau siapapun audiensnya itu membuat kita lebih berani atau pede begitu 15 Interviewer Apakah Anda merasa kalau Anda itu kurang kompeten versity atau terlihat canggung di depan banyak orang saat seminar proposal tadi? 16 Interviewee 2 Jujur yang saya rasakan tadi tidak terlalu canggung Sultan Sya dan saya merasa lebih relax. Cuman memang kadang merasa cemas, jadi kadang kurang maksimal tadi. mungkin karena faktor sudah ada persiapan juga dan



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Ha audiensnya juga banyak yang nggak saya kenal, jadi ~ itu membantu saya lebih pede dan nggak merasa C 5 cemas Interviewer Apakah Anda takut jika teman atau penonton tertawa ketika Anda melakukan kesalahan saat Anda berbicara = di depan umum saat seminar proposal tadi? 18 Interviewee 2 Ya tentu karena saya merasa malu ya ketika salah lalu S di tertawakan, jadi kesannya kayak dipermalukan kan 1**9** Interviewer Apakah Anda merasa tangan Anda gemetar saat menyentuh sesuatu pada saat seminar proposal tadi? 20 Interviewee 2 Alhamdulillah yang saya rasakan tadi tidak oke baik kemudian apakah Anda juga merasa suara 21 Interviewer Anda gemetar saat berbicara di depan umum ketika seminar proposal tadi? Tidak juga, karena lebih santai dan mungkin karena 22 Interviewee 2 faktor pengujinya juga 23 Interviewer Kenapa dengan pengujinya? 24 Interviewee 2 Mungkin dilihat dari pengujinya yang lebih friendly lah dan gak terlalu banyak apa ya, gak terlalu banyak Sta menyalahkan bahkan banyak ngasih sarannya gitu te 25 Interviewer Apakah Anda puas dengan presentasi yang Anda lamic lakukan saat mempresentasikan seminar proposal Anda tadi? 26. Interviewee 2 Alhamdulillah puas Interviewer Baik, kalau begitu terima kasih atas waktunya, saya ıty mohon maaf jika ada salah kata, Wassalamualaikum 10 warahmatullahi wabarakatuh 28 Interviewee 2 Waalaikumsalam warahmatullahi wabarakatuh tan Syarif Kasim Riau



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0

Student Number : 3

: NR / 8

Interviewee / Semester Interviewer : Indah Nurul Wahyuni

Regarding : Public speaking anxiety of high achieving students

during a proposal seminar

Day : Tuesday

Date : February, 27th 2024

Time : 19.00 WIB

Location : By Phone Whatsapp

N			
N <u>®</u> .			Dialogue
1	Interviewer	:	Oke, baik. Assalamualaikum warahmatullahi wabarakatuh
2	Interviewee 3		Waalaikumsalam warahmatullahi wabarakatuh
		•	1111/2/2013/11/1
3	Interviewer		Sebelumnya saya izin memperkenalkan diri. Nama
			saya Indah dari semester 8 angkatan 2020. Nah, saya
			ingin meminta waktunya sebentar untuk melakukan
			wawancara terkait penelitian saya yaitu Public
S			Speaking Anxiety in Proposal Seminar of High
tat			Achieving Students. Nah, kemudian saya juga izin
e Is			untuk merekam pembicaraan kita sebagai bahan.
State Islam			Apakah boleh?
4 U	Interviewee 3	:	Iya, boleh
5niv	Interviewer	:	Boleh untuk silakan memperkenalkan diri Anda
62	Interviewee 3	:	Baik, izin perkenalkan diri. Nama saya Novia
sity			Ramadhanis dari kelas E, jurusan pendidikan Bahasa
ersity of			Inggris, semester 8
7 <u>u</u> 1	Interviewer	:	Oke, terima kasih. Kita langsung ke pertanyaan yang
tan			pertama. Bagaimana perasaan Anda ketika berbicara di
Sultan Syarif			depan umum saat seminar proposal tadi?
rif			
Kasim Riau			
n R			
iau			

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Pengutipan tidak merugikan kepentingan yang wajar UIN Suska Riau Pengutipan hanya untuk kepentingan pendidikan, penelitian, penulisan karya ilmiah, penyusunan laporan, penulisan kritik atau tinjauan suatu masalah.

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8<u>T</u> Interviewee 3 Untuk seminar proposal tadi sebenarnya cukup cemas ya, karena bisa dilihat tadi saya agak gugup ketika CIP pronuncation saya ada banyak salah Interviewer Kalau untuk pronuncation itu, kira-kira yang seperti apa contohnya? 10 Ya, kayak tadi ya, saya salah menyebutkan kata Interviewee 3 "throught" yang harusnya pelafalannya kayak gini, Z S saya salah menyebutkan dan mungkin harus mencari S informasi lebih tentang kata itu _ Interviewer Oke, kemudian Mengapa Anda merasa gugup atau panik ketika berbicara di depan umum saat seminar a proposal tadi? Interviewee 3 Sebenarnya sih nggak terlalu panik, cuman ada satu 12 atau dua kata bahasa Inggris yang kayaknya kurang familiar sama saya. Jadi saya agak merasa gugup ya, karena itu kan ditengok juga sama kating atau adik tingkat. Jadi disitu saya agak merasa gugup 13 Interviewer Selain itu, kira-kira apa lagi yang membuat Anda merasa cemas? Misalnya karena banyaknya audiens, State atau merasa kurang adanya persiapan, gitu? Interviewee 3 Kalau untuk tadi, kalau untuk audiens nggak terlalu 145 lamic University masalah bagi saya, karena sebelumnya saya juga berlatih untuk berbicara proposal itu. Cuman ya, kayak tadi, ya mungkin saya terlupa atau kayak manalah satu atau dua kata yang sulit bagi saya menyebutkan pelafalannya 15 Interviewer Baik. Apakah Anda merasa kalau Anda itu kurang Sultan kompeten atau terlihat canggung di depan banyak orang saat seminar proposal? 16 Interviewee 3 Cukup canggung. Sebenarnya, kayak mana ya? Jadi

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rif Kasim Riau



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Ha kalau untuk rasa canggung itu, kayak mana ya? Itu ~ pasti ada. Karena kan banyak yang nonton juga. CIP Cuman merasa .. ya agak sedikit canggung, itu aja Interviewer Kira-kira mengapa Anda menganggap diri Anda --kurang kompeten pada saat seminar proposal? Apakah mungkin kurangnya skill bahasa Inggris mempengaruhi juga? Z 180 Interviewee 3 Ya, kayaknya seperti yang tadi yang salah 1**£** Interviewer Oke, baik. Apakah Anda takut melakukan kesalahan saat mempresentasikan seminar proposal tadi? N 20 Interviewee 3 Kalau takut, iya, takut akan kosa kata itu salah pengucapan, karena pasti maknanya bakal lain gitu dari kosa katanya Kemudian apakah Anda merasa cemas atau takut jika 21 Interviewer penguji mengoreksi atau memperbaiki kesalahan Anda dalam seminar proposal tadi? Kalau merasa takut mungkin tidak ya, justru itu lebih Interviewee 3 baik ketika penguji menyebutkan kesalahan, bisa memperbaiki dari kesalahan tersebut 23 Interviewer Kemudian apakah Anda merasa suara Anda gemetar saat berbicara di depan umum ketika seminar proposal Islam tadi? 2**4** Kalau gemetar kalau menurut saya tidak, tapi kalau Interviewee 3 menurut penonton itu saya tidak tahu 25 Interviewer Kemudian apakah tangan Anda gemetar ity menyentuh sesuatu pada saat seminar proposal tadi? 265 Interviewee 3 **Tidak** 2**E** Kalau menurut Anda, apa hal yang paling membuat Interviewer tan Syarif Kasim Riau Anda merasa cemas ketika berbicara di depan umum saat seminar proposal tadi?



28^L Interviewee 3 Karena menurut yang tadi mungkin, kesalahan saat pelafalan kata C 295 Interviewer Oke baik, mungkin segitu saja, Terima kasih atas a Wassalamualaikum waktunya, warahmatullahi 3 wabarakatuh Waalaikumsalam warahmatullahi wabarakatuh Interviewee 3

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30 Z Suska

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State Islamic University of Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau

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Student Number : 4

: CU Interviewee

Interviewer : Indah Nurul Wahyuni

Regarding : Public speaking anxiety of high achieving students

during a proposal seminar

Day : Tuesday

Date : February, 27th 2024

Time : 20.00 WIB

Location Location : By Phone Whatsapp

Dialogue No 1 Interviewer Oke, baik. Assalamualaikum warahmatullahi wabarakatuh 2 Interviewee 4 Waalaikumsalam warahmatullahi wabarakatuh Baik, sebelumnya saya izin memperkenalkan diri. 3 Interviewer Nama saya Indah dari semester 8. Nah, saya ingin meminta waktunya sebentar untuk melakukan wawancara terkait penelitian saya, yaitu Public Speaking Anxiety in Proposal Seminar of High State Achieving Students. Nah, kemudian saya izin untuk Islam merekam pembicaraan kita sebagai bahan. Apakah boleh? 40 Interviewee 4 Ya, boleh. Dengan senang hati Boleh untuk silakan memperkenalkan diri Anda? Interviewer ersity Ya, perkenalkan. Nama saya Cleofatra Utami. Saya Interviewee 4 mahasiswi tingkat akhir pendidikan bahasa Inggris 72 Interviewer Oke, kita langsung saja pertanyaan yang pertama, Sultan Bagaimana perasaan Anda ketika berbicara di depan umum saat seminar proposal tadi? Interviewee 4 Perasaan saya awalnya sedikit tegang ya. Tapi setelah rif Kasim Riau

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I itu biasa saja sih, ngalir saja Apakah Anda merasa gugup ketika Interviewer atau cemas 5 berbicara di depan umum saat seminar proposal tadi? 100 Saat saya yang bicara tadi, kebetulan nggak terlalu Interviewee 4 gugup sih. Saya malah gugup ketika speaker satu dan = speaker dua yang presentasi Interviewer Mengapa Anda merasa gugup atau panik ketika 15 S berbicara di depan umum saat seminar proposal tadi? 122 Itu karena faktornya tadi di depan penguji yang juga Interviewee 4 dosen senior yai dan juga saya tidak banyak persiapan N a untuk presentasi 13 Interviewer Kemudian, apakah kecemasan yang Anda rasakan ketika berbicara di depan umum tadi, saat seminar proposal tadi itu mempengaruhi penguasaan materi Anda? Interviewee 4 Ya, sangat berpengaruh sih. Jadi ketika kita kurang menguasai materi, pasti rasa-rasa cemas itu pasti ada gitu. Cemas gimana nanti jawabnya gitu kan 15 Interviewer Baik. Apakah Anda merasa kalau Anda itu kurang tate kompeten atau terlihat canggung di depan banyak orang saat seminar proposal tadi? SI Interviewee 4 Ya. Saya merasa sangat kurang kompeten karena itu 16 tadi, karena saya tahu juga bahwa saya nggak well Univers prepared untuk presentasi seminar proposal tadi. Jadi, ya, gitu 1.7 Interviewer Baik, kemudian apakah Anda takut melakukan 10 kesalahan saat mempresentasikan seminar proposal Su Anda tadi? 1& Interviewee 4 Pasti. Saya takut nggak bisa menjawab pertanyaan-Syarif Kasim Riau pertanyaan dari penguji sesuai dengan materi saya

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19T Interviewer Apakah Anda takut jika teman atau audiens tertawa ~ ketika Anda melakukan kesalahan ketika Anda C 5 berbicara di depan umum saat seminar proposal Anda? 2ტ Interviewee 4 Tidak sih, sejauh ini tidak 21 Apakah Anda merasa cemas atau takut jika penguji Interviewer ~ mengoreksi atau memperbaiki kesalahan Anda dalam seminar proposal? Z 220 Tidak, tidak takut untuk dikoreksi selagi itu benar Interviewee 4 232 Interviewer Kemudian, apakah Anda merasa tangan Anda atau suara Anda gemetar ketika berbicara di depan umum N a saat seminar proposal Anda tadi? Interviewee 4 24 Kalau tangan, kebetulan tadi nggak sampai bergetar, nggak sampai. Tapi kalau suara memang, ya, kayak, begitulah. Karena itu tadi kayak sudah lama tidak presentasi bahasa Inggris ya dan tidak well prepared juga. Jadi emang tadi suara emang agak, agak gimana begitu pas baca, apalagi kalau bahasa Inggris kan kalau pronounce-nya agak salah-salah tuh gimana gitu kan kalau di dengar orang gitu 25 Interviewer Oke, baik. Sejauh ini, kira-kira apa hal yang paling membuat Anda merasa cemas atau takut ketika Islam berbicara di depan umum saat seminar proposal tadi? 26 Interviewee 4 bikin paling Eee. yang cemas mungkin niversity of Sultan Sya penyampaian saat presentasi. Tadi tuh takutnya ke audiens sama ke penguji tuh kurang gitu loh. Kayak, apa ya, kayak, kayak, kurang tersampaikan gitu. Itu takutnya juga. Sama, itu tadi takut juga, eee, penguji menganggap kayak, wah anak ini nggak belajar nih, nggak prepare nih, gitu. Itu sih yang ditakutin tadi, karena emang, karena memang nggak prepare. Itu sih



Ha salahnya, gitu 27 cipta Oke, baik. Segitu aja. Kalau gitu, terima kasih atas Interviewer waktunya. Saya juga mohon maaf jika ada kata-kata Wassalamualaikum salah. Warahmatullahi yang wabarakatuh Waalaikumsalam warahmatullahi wabarakatuh Interviewee 4

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2. Dilarang mengumumkan dan memperbanyak sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini dalam bentuk apapun tanpa izin UIN Suska Riau b. Pengutipan tidak merugikan kepentingan yang wajar UIN Suska Riau.



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APPENDIX 5

Coding of Interview Transcripts

SUSKA RIAU

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Coding of Interview Transcripts

arif Kasim Riau

Hak Cipta	© Hak			Coding of Interview Trans	nscripts		
Hak Cipta Dilindungi Undang-Undang	nilik	Cau		Speaking Anxiety			
2	No Su	lent 1		Dialogue	Keyword	Sub Category	Category
	ska Riau	Interviewer	:	Assalamualaikum warahmatullahi wabarakatuh			
	2	Interviewee 1	:	Waalaikumsalam warahmatullahi wabarakatuh		A	
	State Islamic University of Sultan Sy	Interviewer		Baik, saya izin memperkenalkan diri, nama saya Indah dari semester 8 angkatan 2020. Nah, saya ingin meminta waktu Anda sebentar untuk melakukan wawancara terkait penelitian saya yaitu Public Speaking Anxiety in Proposal Seminar of High Achieving Students. Nah, kemudian saya juga izin untuk merekam pembicaraan kita sebagai bahan, apakah boleh?	SKA	RIAT	

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berbicara di depan umum

Ya, pasti rasa itu ada, tapi

Merasa cemas

Cemas

Increased

saat seminar proposal?

Interviewee

rif Kasim Riau



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rif Kasim Riau

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audiens yang saya kenal,

ada audiens



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rif Kasim Riau

Ha kompeten karena depan umum seminar kekurangan saya itu saat CIP proposal 2 f²⁰ Interviewer Apakah Anda merasa takut melakukan kesalahan saat seminar Proposal? 220 Interviewee Ya, takut sekali S 23 Interviewer Kemudian apakah Anda merasa cemas atau takut 9 jika penguji mengoreksi atau memperbaiki kesalahan Anda dalam seminar Proposal? Tidak, karena itu akan Interviewee 1 menjadi acuan saya untuk jika ada yang salah tentu itu yang harus saya perbaiki Interviewer Oke, apakah Anda merasa tangan Anda gemetar saat menyentuh sesuatu pada saat seminar Proposal tadi? 26 Interviewee Tidak 27 Interviewer Apakah Anda merasa suara Anda gemetar saat berbicara di depan umum



Dilarang mengutip sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini tanpa mencantumkan dan menyebutkan sumber:

4

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Ha ketika seminar Proposal tadi? 285 Ya, sedikit bergetar Interviewee Suara bergetar Trembling Suara a ketika bergetar MIIK berbicara saat seminar proposal 290 Interviewer Oke, mengapa Anda merasa bahwa suara Anda a gemetar? 3**6** Interviewee Karena saya tidak terbiasa Tidak terbiasa **Formality** External berbicara 1 untuk berbicara di depan **Factors** umum dengan suara yang dalam situasi <mark>besar atau keras</mark>, jadi itu formal sebabnya suara saya menjadi bergetar 31 Interviewer Baik, kalau begitu terima kasih atas waktunya, saya mohon maaf jika ada State kata-kata yang kurang berkenan, terima Islamic kasih Wassalamualaikum warahmatullahi wabarakatuh 325 Waa<mark>laikumsalam</mark> Interviewee ıty warahmatullahi 10 wabarakatuh Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau



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© Student 2

Stuc	Student 2						
N@ pt			Dialogue	Keyword	Sub Category	Category	
180	Interviewer	:	Oke, Assalamualaikum				
3			warahmatullahi				
~			wabarakatuh				
2=	Interviewee	:	Waalaikumsalam				
Su	2		warahmatullahi				
S			wabarakatuh				
370	Interviewer	:	Baik, saya izin				
iau			memperkenalkan diri				
_			sebelumnya, Nama saya				
			Indah, dari semester 8.				
		4	Nah, disini saya <mark>ingin</mark>				
			meminta waktu <mark>nya</mark>				
	`	1	sebentar Untuk melakukan				
			wawancara terkait			4	
			penelitian saya yaitu Public		F		
50			Speaking Anxiety in				
State			Proposal Seminar of High				
e Is			Achieving Students. Nah,				
Islan			kemudian saya izin untuk				
nic			merekam pembicaraan kita				
Uni			sebagai bahan Apakah				
nivers			boleh?				
4ty	Interviewee	:	Ya, boleh	SKA	KIAI		
of of	2						
5 E	Interviewer	:	Baik, silahkan untuk				
tan			memperkenalkan diri anda				
6°S	Interviewee	:	Baik, nama saya Ika				

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arif Kasim Riau



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1. Dilarang mengutip sebagian atau seluruh karva tulis i

Dilarang mengutip sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini tanpa mencantumkan dan menyebutkan sumber:

rif Kasim Riau

Ha Fitriani, Saya dari kelas A ~ 8 Semester Jurusan CIP Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris 7 milk Interviewer Oke, kita langsung pertanyaan yang pertama, Bagaimana perasaan Anda Z ketika berbicara di depan C. umum saat seminar Sn proposal tadi? Interviewee Mungkin sedikit ada Merasa Cemas, deg Increased 2 kecemasan, tapi itu tidak sedikit degan heart rate a terlalu Karena cemas cemas mungkin Sebelumketika kita berbicara sebelumnya sudah biasa melakukan presentasi saat seminar di depan orang banyak ya proposal dan kebetulan tidak banyak yang Apa namanya, tidak banyak yang perlu State dijelaskan karena sudah Islamic ada di PowerPoint-nya jadi mungkin tidak terlalu gugup lah 9= Oke Apakah Anda merasa Interviewer versity gugup atau cemas ketika berbicara di depan umum 0 saat seminar proposal tadi? 1Œ Interviewee Tidak terlalu tan Interviewer Oke, selain itu kira-kira



rif Kasim Riau

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Anda itu kurang kompeten



of Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau

jadi

kesannya

dipermalukan kan

kayak

akan

tertawa saat

melakukan

kesalahan

Hak Cipta Dilindungi Undang-Undang Dilarang mengutip sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini tanpa mencantumkan dan menyebutkan sumber: Ha atau terlihat canggung di ~ depan banyak orang saat CIP seminar proposal tadi? 16²⁰ Negative Interviewee Sedikit Sedikit Jujur yang saya rasakan m = | K 2 selftadi tidak terlalu canggung canggung canggung focused dan saya merasa lebih ketika berbicara di relax. Cuman memang cognition Suska kadang merasa cemas, jadi depan kadang kurang maksimal umum saat tadi. mungkin karena seminar Ria faktor sudah ada persiapan proposal juga dan audiensnya juga banyak yang nggak saya kenal, jadi itu membantu saya lebih pede dan nggak merasa cemas 17 Interviewer Apakah Anda takut jika teman atau penonton ketika tertawa Anda State melakukan kesalahan saat Anda berbicara di depan Islamic umum saat seminar proposal tadi? 18 Berpikir Cognitive Interviewee tentu Internal karena saya versity 2 merasa malu ya ketika bahwa **Factors** traits salah lalu di tertawakan, penonton



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Ha

m IIK

28

ISKa 2

a

2 27 cipta

Interviewer

Interviewee

Baik, kalau begitu terima

kasih atas waktunya, saya

mohon maaf jika ada salah

Wassalamualaikum kata,

UIN SUSKA RIAU

warahmatullahi

wabarakatuh

Waalaikumsalam warahmatullahi

wabarakatuh

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Stu	dent 3					
N6			Dialogue	Keyword	Sub Category	Category
1	Interviewer	:	Oke, baik. Assalamualaikum warahmatullahi wabarakatuh			
200		:	Waalaikumsalam warahmatullahi wabarakatuh			
3 d State Islamic Oniversity	Interviewer		Sebelumnya saya izin memperkenalkan diri. Nama saya Indah dari semester 8 angkatan 2020. Nah, saya ingin meminta waktunya sebentar untuk melakukan wawancara terkait penelitian saya yaitu Public Speaking Anxiety in Proposal Seminar of High Achieving Students. Nah, kemudian saya juga izin untuk merekam pembicaraan kita sebagai bahan. Apakah boleh?		RIAI	
401 3411	3	:	Iya, boleh			
5II oya	Interviewer	:	Boleh untuk silakan memperkenalkan diri			
5 Syarii Nasiii Niau						

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На

Interviewee

Anda

Baik,

izin

diri. Nama saya Novia

perkenalkan

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6 cipta Ramadhanis dari kelas E, m IIK iurusan pendidikan Bahasa Inggris, semester 7Su Interviewer Oke, terima kasih. Kita S langsung ke pertanyaan Ka yang pertama. Bagaimana Ria perasaan Anda ketika berbicara di depan umum seminar proposal saat tadi? 8 Increased Interviewee Untuk seminar proposal Merasa Cemas 3 sebenarnya cukup heart rate tadi cemas saat cemas karena bisa seminar ya, dilihat tadi saya agak proposal ketika gugup State pronunciation saya ada banyak salah Interviewer Kalau untuk pronuncation 10 itu, kira-kira yang seperti apa contohnya? 100 Interviewee Ya, kayak tadi ya, saya Salah dalam Internal Lack of rsity salah menyebutkan kata pronunciation skill Facotrs of Sultan Sya 'throught'' yang harusnya pelafalannya kayak gini saya salah menyebutkan mungkin dan harus rif Kasim Riau



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rif Kasim Riau

0						
Hak			mencari informasi lebih			
k c			tentang kata itu			
1 di	Interviewer		Oke, kemudian Mengapa			
ta m			Anda merasa gugup atau			
111			panik ketika berbicara di			
milik UIN			depan umum saat seminar			
Z			proposal tadi?			
Suska	Interviewee	:	Sebenarnya sih nggak	Merasa	Audience	External
SK	3		terlalu panik, cuman ada	gugup karena		Facotrs
a R			satu atau dua kata bahasa	dilihat kating		
Riau			Inggris yang kayaknya	atau adik		
7			kurang familiar sama	tingkat		
			saya. Jadi saya agak			
		4	merasa gugup ya, karena			
			itu kan ditengok juga			
			sama kating atau adik			
			tingkat. Jadi disitu saya			
			agak merasa gugup			
135	Interviewer	:	Selain itu, kira-kira apa			
State Is			lagi yang membuat Anda			
e Isl			merasa cemas? Misalnya			
amic			karena banyaknya			
			audiens, atau merasa			
Jniv			kurang adanya persiapan,			
vers			gitu?	OTZ A	DIAT	T
14 y	Interviewee	:	Kalau untuk tadi, kalau	Merasa sulit	Lack of	Internal
of	3		untuk audiens nggak	dalam	skill	Factors
Sul			terlalu masalah bagi saya,	pronunciation		
University of Sultan Sy			karena sebelumnya saya			
Sya			juga berlatih untuk			



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Dilarang mengutip sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini tanpa mencantumkan dan menyebutkan sumber:

Ha berbicara itu. proposal ~ Cuman ya, kayak tadi, ya cipta mungkin saya terlupa atau kayak manalah satu atau m = K dua kata yang sulit bagi menyebutkan pelafalannya 150 Interviewer Baik. Apakah Anda merasa kalau Anda itu Ka kompeten kurang Ria terlihat canggung di depan banyak orang saat seminar proposal? 16 Interviewee Cukup canggung dan saya Merasa Audience Internal 3 Factors merasa kalo saya kurang canggung kompeten juga tadi pas karena presentasi, banyak tapi ya. Sebenarnya, kayak mana penonton ya? Jadi kalau untuk rasa State canggung itu, kayak mana Islamic Univers ya? Itu pasti ada. Karena kan banyak yang nonton juga. Cuman merasa .. ya agak sedikit canggung, itu Interviewer Kira-kira mengapa Anda of Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau menganggap diri Anda kurang kompeten pada saat seminar proposal? Apakah mungkin



Hak Cipta Dilindungi Undang-Undang Dilarang mengutip sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini tanpa mencantumkan dan menyebutkan sumber: Ha kurangnya skill bahasa Inggris itu mempengaruhi CIP juga? 18²⁰ Interviewee Ya, kayaknya seperti yang 3 tadi = | ada pronunciation yang salah 19 Interviewer Oke, baik. Apakah Anda S takut melakukan kesalahan saat mempresentasikan seminar proposal tadi? ۵ 20 Interviewee Takut salah Lack Kalau takut, iya, takut 3 akan kosa kata itu salah skill pengucapan pengucapan, karena pasti maknanya bakal lain gitu dari kosa katanya 21 Interviewer Kemudian apakah Anda merasa cemas atau takut jika penguji mengoreksi memperbaiki atau kesalahan Anda dalam Islam seminar proposal tadi?

Internal

Factors

Interviewee

Interviewer

3

niversity

rif Kasim Riau

Kalau

penguji

kesalahan,

memperbaiki

kesalahan tersebut

Kemudian apakah

lebih

merasa

mungkin tidak ya, justru

baik

takut

ketika

bisa

dari

Anda

menyebutkan



rif Kasim Riau

Hak Cipta Dilindungi Undang-Undang Dilarang mengutip sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini tanpa mencantumkan dan menyebutkan sumber: Ha Anda merasa suara gemetar saat berbicara di CIP depan ketika umum ta seminar proposal tadi? 24 Interviewee Kalau gemetar kalau 3 menurut saya tidak, tapi kalau menurut penonton Z S itu saya tidak tahu 250 Kemudian apakah tangan Interviewer Anda gemetar 双 a menyentuh sesuatu pada seminar proposal saat tadi? 26 Interviewee **Tidak** 3 27 Interviewer Kalau menurut Anda, apa hal yang paling membuat Anda merasa cemas ketika berbicara di depan umum State saat seminar proposal tadi? Interviewee Karena menurut yang tadi 10 3 mungkin, kesalahan saat pelafalan kata 292 Interviewer Oke baik, mungkin segitu saja, Terima kasih atas of Sultan Sya waktunya, Wassalamualaikum warahmatullahi wabarakatuh



0 Interviewee Waalaikumsalam 3 warahmatullahi wabarakatuh

SUSKA RIAU

Hak Cipta Dilindungi Undang-Undang

Bak cipta milik UIN Suska Riau

State Islamic University of Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau

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rif Kasim Riau

0 Student 4

Hak Cipta Dilindungi Undang-Undang

Sub N€ **Dialogue** Keyword Category Category baik. Interviewer Oke, Assalamualaikum = | warahmatullahi wabarakatuh 200 Interviewee Waalaikumsalam S 4 warahmatullahi Ka wabarakatuh <u>3</u> Baik, sebelumnya Interviewer saya izin memperkenalkan diri. Nama saya Indah dari semester 8. Nah, saya ingin meminta waktunya sebentar untuk melakukan wawancara terkait penelitian saya, yaitu Public Speaking Anxiety State Islamic University in Proposal Seminar of High Achieving Students. Nah, kemudian saya izin untuk merekam pembicaraan kita sebagai bahan. Apakah boleh? 42 Ya, boleh. Dengan senang Interviewee 4 hati 5**a**n Interviewer Boleh untuk silakan memperkenalkan diri

Pengutipan hanya untuk kepentingan pendidikan, penelitian, penulisan karya ilmiah, penyusunan laporan, penulisan kritik atau tinjauan suatu masalah.



Hak Cipta Dilindungi Undang-Undang

1. Dilarang mengutip sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini tanpa mencantumkan dan menyebutkan sumber:

5	0						
5	вН			Anda?			
,	60	Interviewee	:	Ya, perkenalkan. Nama			
	cipta	4		saya Cleofatra Utami.			
				Saya			
	milik			Mahasiswi tingkat akhir			
	K C			pendidikan bahasa Inggris			
-	72	Interviewer	:	Oke, kita langsung saja			
	S			pertanyaan yang pertama,	\mathbf{A}		
	Suska Ria			Bagaimana perasaan	4 1 7		
	a			Anda ketika berbicara di			
				depan umum saat seminar			
				proposal tadi?			
-	8	Interviewee	:	Perasaan saya awalnya	Merasa	Tegang	Increased
		4		sedikit tegang ya. Tapi	sedikit		Heart Rate
				setelah itu biasa saja sih,	tegang ketika		
				ngalir saja.	berbicara saat		
				(0)	seminar		1
					proposal	F1	
ŀ	95	Interviewer	:	Apakah Anda merasa			
	State			gugup atau cemas ketika			
	e Is			berbicara di depan umum	- 6		
	lamic			saat seminar proposal			
	nic			tadi?			
-	105	Interviewee	:	Saat saya yang bicara			
	Vei	4		tadi, kebetulan nggak			
	tis:			terlalu gugup sih. Saya	SKA	RIAI	J
	Biversity of Sultan			malah gugup ketika		ALAZ A	
	Su			speaker satu dan speaker			
	Ita			dua yang presentasi			
ŀ		Interviewer	:	Mengapa Anda merasa			
L	Syarif Kasim Riau						
	f K						
	asi						
	m R						
	liau						
	_						



Dilarang mengutip sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini tanpa mencantumkan dan menyebutkan sumber:

Hak Cipta Dilindungi Undang-Undang Ha gugup atau panik ketika berbicara di depan umum CIP saat seminar proposal ta tadi? 12 Subordinate Interviewee Itu karena faktornya tadi Takut akan External _ depan penguji yang penguji status Factors juga dosen senior ya dan \overline{z} S juga saya tidak banyak Sn persiapan untuk presentasi $13\overline{3}$ Interviewer Kemudian, apakah yang kecemasan Anda rasakan ketika berbicara di depan umum tadi, saat seminar proposal tadi itu mempengaruhi penguasaan materi Anda? 14 Cemas ketika Interviewee Internal Ya, sangat berpengaruh sih. Jadi ketika Factors kita merasa State kurang kurang menguasai materi, pasti menguasai Islamic materi takut rasa-rasa cemas itu pasti ada gitu. Cemas gimana bagaimana nanti jawabnya gitu kan menjawabnya Ersity Interviewer Baik. Apakah Anda kalau Anda itu merasa of Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau kurang kompeten atau terlihat canggung di depan banyak orang saat seminar proposal tadi?



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1. Dilarang mengutip sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini tanpa mencantumkan dan menyebutkan sumber:

	0						
2	16 ^I a	Interviewee	:	Ya. Saya merasa sangat	Merasa	Kurang	Negative
1	K C	4		kurang kompeten karena	kurang	kompeten	self-
152	ak cipta			itu tadi, karena saya tahu	kompeten		focused
2				juga bahwa saya nggak	ketika		cognition
2	D			well prepared untuk	berbicara saat		
2	~			presentasi seminar	seminar		
5 2 2	Z			proposal tadi. Jadi, ya,	proposal		
2	SL			gitu	\mathbf{A}		
F	milik UIN Suska	Interviewer	:	Baik, kemudian apakah			
	a R			Anda takut melakukan			
	Riau			kesalahan saat			
				mempresentasikan			
				seminar proposal Anda	1		
				tadi?			
F	18	Interviewee	:	Pasti. Saya takut nggak	Takut jika	Fear	Internal
		4		bisa menjawab	tidak bisa		Factors
				pertanyaan-	menjawab		4
				pertanyaan dari penguji	pertanyaan		
	S			sesuai dengan materi saya	dari penguji		
F	19 1	Interviewer	:	Apakah Anda takut jika			
	Is			teman atau audiens			
	am			tertawa ketika Anda			
	icl			melakukan kesalahan			
	Jni			ketika Anda berbicara di			
	lamic University			depan umum saat seminar	OTT A	DIA	T
	sity			proposal Anda?	SKA	KIAI	J
	202	Interviewee	:	Tidak sih, sejauh ini tidak			
	InS	4					
	213	Interviewer	:	Apakah Anda merasa			
	Sya			cemas atau takut jika			
	rif						
	Ka						
	sim						
	Syarif Kasim Riau						
	au						



1. Dilarang mengutip sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini tanpa mencantumkan dan menyebutkan sumber:

Hak Cipta Dilindungi Undang-Undang

5	0						
5	На			penguji mengoreksi atau			
5	~			memperbaiki kesalahan			
-	cipta			Anda dalam seminar			
	a			proposal?			
-	22	Interviewee	:	Tidak, tidak takut untuk			
2	ik C	4		dikoreksi selagi itu benar			
5	23	Interviewer	:	Kemudian, apakah Anda			
	Su			merasa tangan Anda atau	Λ		
	S			suara Anda gemetar			
	Suska Ria			ketika berbicara di depan			
	iau			umum saat seminar			
	_			proposal Anda tadi?			
	24	Interviewee	:	Kalau tangan, kebetulan	Suara	Suara	Trembling
		4	4	tadi nggak sam <mark>pa</mark> i	bergetar	bergetar	
				bergetar, nggak sampai.	ketika		
				Tapi kalau suara memang,	berbicara saat		
				ya, kayak, begitulah.	seminar		
				Karena itu tadi kayak	proposal		
	S			sudah lama tidak			
	State Is			presentasi bahasa Inggris			
				ya dan tidak <i>well</i>			
	ami			<i>prepared</i> juga. <mark>Jadi</mark>			
	C U			emang tadi suara emang			
	niv			agak, agak gimana begitu			
	ers			<mark>pas baca</mark> , apalagi kalau	CTZ A	DIAT	т
	ity			bahasa Inggris kan kalau	DKA	KIAI	
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	H						
	lamic University of Sultan Sy <mark>a</mark> rif Kasim Riau						
	n						



Hak Cipta Dilindungi Undang-Undang Dilarang mengutip sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini tanpa mencantumkan dan menyebutkan sumber: 25^T Interviewer Oke, baik. Sejauh ini, kira-kira apa hal yang cipta membuat paling Anda merasa cemas atau takut m I I K ketika berbicara di depan seminar umum saat proposal tadi? 260 Takut ketika Interviewee Eee, yang paling bikin Fear Internal S itu mungkin presentasi **Factors** cemas Ka penyampaian saat kurang Ria Tadi tersampaikan presentasi. tuh takutnya ke *audiens* sama ke para ke penguji tuh kurang gitu penguji dan Kayak, apa audiens ya. kayak, kayak, kurang tersampaikan gitu. takutnya juga. Sama, itu tadi takut juga, eee, penguji menganggap State Islamic University wah anak kayak, ini nggak belajar nih, nggak prepare nih, gitu. Itu sih yang ditakutin tadi, karena emang, karena memang nggak prepare. Itu sih salahnya, gitu Interviewer Oke, baik. Segitu aja. Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau Kalau gitu, terima kasih atas waktunya. Saya juga

mohon maaf jika ada



| Kata-kata yang salah. | Wassalamualaikum | Warahmatullahi | wabarakatuh | Wasalaikumsalam | Warahmatullahi | Warahmatullahi

wabarakatuh

lak cipta mälik UIN Suska Riau

State Islamic University of Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau

UIN SUSKA RIAU

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- b. Pengutipan tidak merugikan kepentingan yang wajar UIN Suska Riau. a. Pengutipan hanya untuk kepentingan pendidikan, penelitian, penulisan karya ilmiah, penyusunan laporan, penulisan kritik atau tinjauan suatu masalah.
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Hak cipta milik UIN Suska Riau

State Islamic University of Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau

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APPENDIX 6 Thesis Guidance Letters SUSKA RIAU



Pengutipan hanya untuk kepentingan pendidikan, penelitian, penulisan karya ilmiah, penyusunan laporan, penulisan kritik atau tinjauan suatu masalah.





KEMENTERIAN AGAMA UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI SULTAN SYARIF KASIM RIAU FAKULTAS TARBIYAH DAN KEGURUAN

Pekanbaru, 16 Maret 2023

Nomor: Un.04/F.II.4/PP.00.9/6286/2023

: Biasa

Lamp.

Sifat

Hal : Pembimbing Skripsl

Kepada

Yth. Dr. Bukhori, S.Pd.I, M.Pd.

Dosen Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Keguruan UIN Suska Riau

Pekanbaru

Assalamu'alaikum warhmatullahi wabarakatuh

Dengan hormat, Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Keguruan UIN Suska Riau menunjuk Saudara sebagai pembimbing skripsi mahasiswa:

Nama

:INDAH NURUL WAHYUNI

NIM

:12010426754

Jurusan

:Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

Judul

:AN ANALYSIS OF STUDENTS' SPEAKING ANXIETY IN PUBLIC

SPEAKING SUBJECT AT ENGLISH EDUCATION DEPARTMENT OF STATE ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY OF SULTAN SYARIF KASIM RIAU

Waktu

: 6 Bulan terhitung dari tanggal keluarnya surat bimbingan ini

Agar dapat membimbing hal-hal terkait dengan Ilmu Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris Redaksi dan teknik penulisan skripsi, sebagaimana yang sudah ditentukan. Atas kesediaan Saudara dihaturkan terimakasih.

Wassalam

an. Dekan

Wakil Dekan I

Ag. 9721017 199703 1 004

Tembusan:

Dekan Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Keguruan UIN Suska Riau

yarif Kasim Riau



Pekanbaru, 05 Juni 2023

Hal

: Pergantian Judul

Lampiran

Kepada Yth. Dekan Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Keguruan UIN SUSKA RIAU Di Pekanbaru

Assalamualaikum Wr. Wb

Dengan Hormat,

Saya yang bertanda tangan dibawah ini:

Nama

: Indah Nurul Wahyuni

NIM / HP

: 12010426754/ 082382743309

Tempat / tanggal lahir: Tasik Serai/ 23 Juni 2003

Semester / Tahun

: VI / 2023

Jurusan

: Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

Dosen Pembimbing : Dr.Bukhori, S.Pd.I, M.Pd.

Berdasarkan rekomendasi Dosen Pembimbing, Dengan Ini Saya mengajukan kepada Bapak/ Ibu Permohonan Pergantian Judul Dari "An Analysis of Students' Speaking Anxiety in Public Speaking Course at English Education Department of State Islamic University Of Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau" Menjadi "PUBLIC SPEAKING ANXIETY IN PROPOSAL SEMINAR: A CASE STUDY OF HIGH ACHIEVER STUDENTS OF ENGLISH EDUCATION DEPARTMENT OF AN ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY IN PEKANBARU"

Dengan demikian surat permohonan Ini Saya Sampaikan Sekiranya Bapak/ Ibu Dapat Mempertimbangkan, AtasPerhatian Saya Ucapkan Terima Kasih.

MENGETAHUI

Dr. Faurina Anastakia,

NIP. 198106112008012017

Hormat Saya,

Indah Nurul Wahyuni NIM.12010426754

Syarif Kasim Riau

ini tanpa mencantumkan dan menyebutkan sumber:

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: Un.04/F.II.4/PP.00.9/3832/2024 Nomor

Pekanbaru,06 Februari 2024

Sifat

Lamp.

: Pembimbing Skripsi (Perpanjangan) Hal

Kepada

: Biasa

Yth. Dr. Bukhori, S.Pd.I, M.Pd.

Dosen Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Keguruan UIN Suska Riau

Pekanbaru

Assalamu'alaikum warhmatullahi wabarakatuh

Dengan hormat, Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Keguruan UIN Suska Riau menunjuk Saudara sebagai pembimbing skripsi mahasiswa:

Nama : INDAH NURUL WAHYUNI

NIM : 12010426754

Jurusan: Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

: PUBLIC SPEAKING ANXIETY IN PROPOSAL SEMINAR: A CASE

STUDY OF HIGH ACHIEVER STUDENTS OF ENGLISH EDUCATION

DEPARTMENT OF AN ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY IN PEKANBARU

Waktu : 3 Bulan terhitung dari tanggal keluarnya surat bimbingan ini

Agar dapat membimbing hal-hal terkait dengan Ilmu Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris dan dengan Redaksi dan Teknik Penulisan Skripsi sebagaimana yang sudah ditentukan. Atas kesediaan Saudara dihaturkan terima kasih.

Wassalam

Dekan NTERIAN

P. 19721017 199703 1 004

Tembusan:

Dekan Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Keguruan UIN Suska Riau

Syarif Kasim Riau





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KEGIATAN BIMBINGAN MAHASISWA SKRIPSI MAHASISWA

1. Jenis yang dibimbing

a. Seminar usul Penelitian :

b. Penulisan Laporan Penelitian

2. Nama Pembimbing : Dr. Bukhori, S.Pd.I, M.Pd.

a. Nomor Induk Pegawai (NIP) : 197905122007101001

3. Nama Mahasiswa : Indah Nurul Wahyuni

4. Nomor Induk Mahasiswa : 12010426754

5. Kegiatan

No	Tanggal Konsultasi	Materi Bimbingan	Tanda Tangan	Keterangan
1	Senin, 20 Maret 2023	Konsultasi judul/ ganti judul		
2	Senin, 03 April 2023	Mapping Jurnal		-
3	Senin, 15 Mei 2023	Bimbingan Bab 1	N/E	1
4	Senin, 05 Juni 2023	Bimbingan Bab 2		
5	Selasa, 15 Sep 2023	Bimbingan Bab 3	1/3	-
6	Selasa, 07 Nov 2023	Revisi Bab 1, 2, & 3	1/2	
7	Selasa, 14 Nov 2023	Approved for proposal Semisor	3	/

Pekanbaru, Selasa, 14 Nov 2023

Pembinbing,

Dr. Bukhori, S.Pd.I, M.Pd.

NIP.197905122007101001

Syarif Kasim Riau



2. Dilarang mengumumkan dan memperbanyak sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini dalam bentuk apapun tanpa izin UIN Suska Riau Pengutipan tidak merugikan kepentingan yang wajar UIN Suska Riau. Pengutipan hanya untuk kepentingan pendidikan, penelitian, penulisan karya ilmiah, penyusunan laporan, penulisan kritik atau tinjauan suatu masalah.

Dilarang mengutip sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini tanpa mencantumkan dan menyebutkan sumber:





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at: JI. H. R. Soebrantas Km. 15 Tampan Pekanbaru Riau 28293 PO. BOX 1004 Telp. (0761) 7077307 Fax. (0761) 21129

LAMPIRAN BERITA ACARA **UJIAN PROPOSAL**

Nama
Nomor Induk Mahasiswa
Hari/ Tanggal
Judul Proposal Penelitian

INDAY NUPUL WARYUNI Senin, 27 November Dublic Steadin An Acise Audy of Li, Teleration Department

NO	URAIAN PERBAIKAN
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Penguji I

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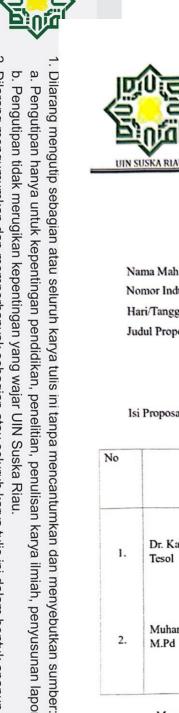
Penguji II

Pekanbaru, 27 November 22

Note:

Dengan harapan Dosen Pembimbing dapat memperhatikan keputusan seminar ini dalam memperbaiki

proposal mahasiswa yang dibimbing CamScanner



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PENGESAHAN PERBAIKAN UJIAN PROPOSAL

Nama Mahasiswa

UIN SUSKA RIAL

: Indah Nurul Wahyuni

Nomor Induk Mahasiswa

: 12010426754

Hari/Tanggal Ujian

: Senin, 27 November 2023

Judul Proposal Ujian

: PUBLIC SPEAKING ANXIETY IN PROPOSAL SEMINAR: A CASE STUDY OF HIGH ACHIEVING STUDENTS OF ENGLISH EDUCATION DEPARTMENT OF AN ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY IN

PEKANBARU

Isi Proposal

: Proposal ini sudah sesuai dengan masukan dan saran yang dalam

Ujian proposal

No	NAMA	JABATAN	TANDA TANGAN		
			PENGUJI I	PENGUJI II	
1.	Dr. Kalayo Hasibuan, M.Ed, Tesol	PENGUJI I	P		
2.	Muhammad Taufik Ihsan, M.Pd	PENGUJI II			

Mengetahui

Dekan Wakif Dekan I

Dr. Zarkasih, M.Ag.

NIP. 19721017 199703 1 004

Pekanbaru, 30 Januan 2024 Peserta Ujian Proposal

Indah Nurul Wahyuni NIM. 12010426754



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UIN SUSKA RIAU

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KEGIATAN BIMBINGAN MAHASISWA SKRIPSI MAHASISWA

1. Jenis yang dibimbing

a. Seminar usul Penelitian

b. Penulisan Laporan Penelitian

2. Nama Pembimbing : Dr. Bukhori, S.Pd.I, M.Pd.

a. Nomor Induk Pegawai (NIP)

: 197905122007101001

Nama Mahasiswa

: Indah Nurul Wahyuni

4. Nomor Induk Mahasiswa

: 12010426754

5. Kegiatan

: Bimbingan Skripsi

No.	Tanggal Konsultasi	Materi Bimbingan	Tanda Tangan	Keterangan
1.	22/01/2024	Bimbingan revisi sempro		
2.	01/04/2024	Bimbingan Coding & Bab 4	W.	
3.	05/04/2024	Revisi Coding & Bab 4	3	
4.	26/04/2024	Revisi Bab 4	1	
5.	29/04/2024	Approved for Monagage	3/2	

Pekanbaru, 29 April 2024

Pembilobing,

Dr. Bukhori, S.Pd.I, M.Pd. NIP.197905122007101001

Dilarang mengutip sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis Pengutipan tidak merugikan kepentingan yang wajar UIN Suska Riau. Pengutipan hanya untuk kepentingan pendidikan, penelitian, penulisan karya ilmiah, penyusunan laporan, penulisan kritik atau tinjauan suatu masalah. ini tanpa mencantumkan dan menyebutkan sumber:

2. Dilarang mengumumkan dan memperbanyak sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini dalam bentuk apapun tanpa izin UIN Suska Riau



(

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NOTA PERBAIKAN SKRIPSI

Hari/ Tanggal Dewan Penguji Penguji I Penguji II Penguji III Penguji IV Nama Kandidat Perbaikan	: Selasa, 11 Juni 2024 : Drs. H. M. Syafi'i S. : Riri Fauzana, S.Pd., : Rizky Gushendra, M. : Idham Syahputra, M. : Indah Nurul Wahyur	M.Pd M.Sc I.Ed .Ed	: 08.00-12.00 W	IB	
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Telah diperiksa dan d	isetujui Penguji I	: Dre. H. M.	Syaff i S, M.Pd)	E	Kwi
Telah dipeiksa dan di	setujui Penguji II	la ha	12	(Riri Fauzar	a S.Pd. M.Sc)
Telah diperiksa dan d	isetujui Penguji III	: (Rizk) Gush	endra, M.Ed)	defr	30
Telah diperiksa dan d	isetujui Penguji IV	:		(Idham Sya	hputra, M.Ed)
Ketika perbaikan skri	psi yang dicoret-coret wa	aktu ujian harus d	libawa.		
			Pekanbaru, Penguji II/ Par Riri Fauzana,	II Juni nitia A.Pd., M.Sc	2029



Hak cipta milik UIN Suska Riau

State Islamic University of Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau

Research Letters

APPENDIX 7

UIN SUSKA RIAU

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- . Dilarang mengutip sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini tanpa mencantumkan dan menyebutkan sumber: a. Pengutipan hanya untuk kepentingan pendidikan, penelitian, penulisan karya ilmiah, penyusunan laporan, penulisan kritik atau tinjauan suatu masalah.
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KEMENTERIAN AGAMA UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI SULTAN SYARIF KASIM RIAU FAKULTAS TARBIYAH DAN KEGURUAN

Pekanbaru, 06 Juni 2023

كالية التربية والتعلي

FACULTY OF EDUCATION AND TEACHER TRAINING

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Nomor : Un.04/F.II.3/PP.00.9/8988/2023

Sifat : Biasa

UIN SUSKA RIAU

Lamp. :-

Hal : Mohon Izin Melakukan PraRiset

Kepada Yth. Kajur Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Keguruan Uin Suska Riau di

Tempat

Assalamu'alaikum warhmatullahi wabarakatuh

Dekan Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Keguruan UIN Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau dengan ini memberitahukan kepada saudara bahwa :

Nama : Indah Nurul Wahyuni

NIM : 12010426754 Semester/Tahun : VI (Enam)/ 2023

Program Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

Fakultas : Tarbiyah dan Keguruan UIN Suska Riau

ditugaskan untuk melaksanakan Prariset guna mendapatkan data yang berhubungan dengan penelitiannya di Instansi yang saudara pimpin.

Sehubungan dengan itu kami mohon diberikan bantuan/izin kepada mahasiswa yang bersangkutan.

Demikian disampaikan atas kerjasamanya diucapkan terima kasih.

a.n. Dekan

Wakil Dekan III

Dr. Amirah Diniaty, M.Pd. Kons. MP. 19751115 200312 2 001

→ <u>ĭ</u> ⊚

SURAT KETERANGAN

Pekanbaru, 24 Januari 2024

Assalamu'alaikum Warahmatullahi Wabarakatuh

Yang bertanda tangan dibawah ini Ketua Jurusan Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Keguruan Universitas Islam Negeri Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau dengan ini menerangkan bahwa:

Nama : Indah Nurul Wahyuni

NIM : 12010426754

Pendidikan : S1 Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

Judul Penelitian : Public Speaking Anxiety In Proposal Seminar: A case

Study of High Achieving Students Of English Education Department Of An Islamic University in

Pekanbaru

Nama yang bersangkutan di atas diizinkan melakukan Pra Riset di Jurusan Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris sesuai dengan judul penelitian tersebut.

Demikianlah surat keterangan ini kami buat untuk dapat di pergunakan sebagaimana mestinya.

Ketua Jurusan

Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

Dr. Faurina Anustasi 4.Hum NIP. 198106112008012017

unun nepenunyan penunan, penenuan, penunan narya minan, penyasahan laperan, penunsan mina aisa injadan suatu masalah.





KEMENTERIAN AGAMA UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI SULTAN SYARIF KASIM RIAU FAKULTAS TARBIYAH DAN KEGURUAN

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: Un.04/F.II/PP.00.9/1992/2024 Nomor

Pekanbaru,31 Januari 2024 M

Sifat : Biasa

Lamp. : 1 (Satu) Proposal

: Mohon Izin Melakukan Riset Hal

Kepada

Yth. Gubernur Riau

Cq. Kepala Dinas Penanaman Modal dan Pelayanan Terpadu

Satu Pintu Provinsi Riau Di Pekanbaru

Assalamu'alaikum warahmatullahi wabarakatuh

Rektor Universitas Islam Negeri Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau dengan ini memberitahukan kepada saudara bahwa:

Nama : Indah Nurul Wahyuni NIM : 12010426754

Semester/Tahun : VII (Tuju)/ 2024 Program Studi

: Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

Fakultas : Tarbiyah dan Keguruan UIN Suska Riau

ditugaskan untuk melaksanakan riset guna mendapatkan data yang berhubungan dengan judul skripsinya: Public Speaking Anxiety In Proposal Seminar: A Case Study Of High Achieving Students Of English Education Department Of An Islamic University In

Lokasi Penelitian : Jurusan Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Keguruan

Waktu Penelitian: 3 Bulan (31 Januari 2024 s.d 30 April 2024)

Sehubungan dengan itu kami mohon diberikan bantuan/izin kepada mahasiswa yang bersangkutan.

Demikian disampaikan atas kerjasamanya diucapkan terima kasih.

Wassalam

Wakit Dekan Bidang Administrasi Umum, icanaan dan Keuangan

abaidah Amir MZ, S.Pd., M.Pd IP 1981 1001 200710 2 005

Tembusan:

Rektor UIN Suska Riau



a

Dilarang mengutip sebagian atau

karya

ini tanpa mencantumkan dan menyebutkan sumber:

0

PEMERINTAH PROVINSI RIAU

DINAS PENANAMAN MODAL DAN PELAYANAN TERPADU SATU PINTU

Gedung Menara Lancang Kuning Lantai I dan II Komp. Kantor Gubernur Riau Jl. Jend. Sudirman No. 460 Telp. (0761) 39064 Fax. (0761) 39117 P E K A N B A R U Email: dpmptsp@riau.go.id

<u>REKOMENDASI</u>

Nomor: 503/DPMPTSP/NON IZIN-RISET/62641 TENTANG

PELAKSANAAN KEGIATAN RISET/PRA RISET DAN PENGUMPULAN DATA UNTUK BAHAN SKRIPSI

Kepala Dinas Penanaman Modal dan Pelayanan Terpadu Satu Pintu Provinsi Riau, setelah membaca Surat Permohonan Riset dari : Dekan Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Keguruan UIN Suska Riau, Un.04/F.II/PP.00.9/1992/2024 Tanggal 19 Januari 2024, dengan ini memberikan rekomendasi kepada:

1. Nama

INDAH NURUL WAHYUNI

2. NIM / KTP

120104267540

3. Program Studi

PENDIDIKAN BAHASA INGGRIS

4. Jenjang

5. Alamat

PEKANBARU

6. Judul Penelitian

PUBLIC SPEAKING ANXIETY IN PROPOSAL SEMINAR: A CASE STUDY OF HIGH ACHIEVING STUDENTS OF ENGLISH EDUCATION DEPARTMENT OF AN

ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY IN PEKANBARU

7. Lokasi Penelitian

JURUSAN PENDIDIKAN BAHASA INGGRIS FAKULTAS TARBIYAH DAN KEGURUAN UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI SUTLAN SAYRIF KASIM RIAU

Dengan ketentuan sebagai berikut:

Tidak melakukan kegiatan yang menyimpang dari ketentuan yang telah ditetapkan.

Pelaksanaan Kegiatan Penelitian dan Pengumpulan Data ini berlangsung selama 6 (enam) bulan terhitung mulai tanggal rekomendasi ini diterbitkan.

3. Kepada pihak yang terkait diharapkan dapat memberikan kemudahan serta membantu kelancaran kegiatan Penelitian dan Pengumpulan Data dimaksud.

Demikian rekomendasi ini dibuat untuk dipergunakan seperlunya.

Dibuat di

Pekanbaru

Pada Tanggal 6 Februari 2024



Ditandatangani Secara Elektronik Melalui : Sistem Informasi Manajemen Pelayanan (SIMPEL)

DINAS PENANAMAN MODAL DAN PELAYANAN TERPADU SATU PINTU PROVINSI RIAU

Tembusan:

Disampaikan Kepada Yth:

- Kepala Badan Kesatuan Bangsa dan Politik Provinsi Riau di Pekanbaru 1.
- Rektor UIN Suska Riau di Pekanbaru 2.
- Dekan Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Keguruan UIN Suska Riau di Pekanbaru 3.
- Yang Bersangkutan



IIII talipa lilelicalitullikali uali lileliyebutkali sullibel



miai any menyunp sepayian atau seluluh karya tulis

UIN SUSKA RIAU

KEMENTERIAN AGAMA REPUBLIK INDONESIA UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI SULTAN SYARIF KASIM RIAU FAKULTAS TARBIYAH DAN KEGURUAN

كلية التربية و التعليم

FACULTY OF EDUCATION AND TEACHER TRAINING

Jl. H.R. Soebrantas No.155 KM.15 Tuahmadani Tampan - Pekanbaru - Riau 28293 PO.BOX. 1004 Telp. 0761-561647 Fax. 0761-561646 Web.www.uin-suska.info/tarbiyah, E-mail: tarbiyah-uinsuska@yahoo.com

SURAT KETERANGAN

Nomor: 5970/Un.04/F.II.2/PP.00.9/03/2024

Yang bertanda tangan di bawah ini :

Nama

Prof. Dr. Zubaidah Amir, MZ, S.Pd., M.Pd.

NIP

19811001 200710 2 005

Pangkat/Gol. Ruang

Pembina Tk. I (IV/b) Guru Besar

Jabatan

Wakil Dekan Bidang Administrasi Umum, Perencanaan dan Keuangan Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Keguruan

Universitas Islam Negeri Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau

dengan ini menerangkan :

Nama

Indah Nurul Wahyuni

MIN

12010426754

Program Studi

Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

Semester

VIII (Delapan)

Benar telah melaksanakan penelitian di Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Keguruan Universitas Islam Negeri Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau untuk penyusunan skripsi/tugas akhir dengan judul: "Public Speaking Anxiety In Proposal Seminar: A Case Study of High Achieving Students of English Education Department of An Islamic University In Pekanbaru".

Demikian surat keterangan ini dibuat untuk dapat dipergunakan sebagaimana mestinya.

Pekanbaru, 13 Maret 2024

a.n. Dekan

RIAWakil Dekan Bidang Administrasi Umum, Perencanaan dan Keuangan,

Prof. Dr. Zubaidah Amir, MZ, S.Pd., M.Pd. MP 19811001 200710 2 005

Tembusan:

Dekan Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Keguruan

D : Fahmi/Working/2024/Riset Mahasiswa/Surat Keterangan Riset (af)



Hak cipta milik UIN Suska Riau

State Islamic University of Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau

APPENDIX 8

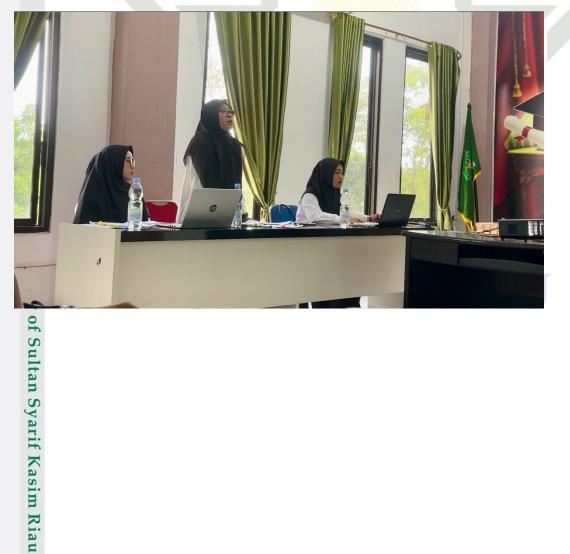
Documentation

SUSKA RIAU

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- b. Pengutipan tidak merugikan kepentingan yang wajar UIN Suska Riau.
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Ha

K CIP

Islamic University of Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau

CURRICULUM VITAE



Indah Nurul Wahyuni is the first daughter of Mr. Edy Samsul and Mrs. Mariyati. She was born on Tasik Serai, June 23rd, 2003. In 2008, she graduated from TK Cik Puan and graduated from SDN 14 Tasik Serai in 2014. She also finished her study at SMPN 4 Pinggir in 2017 and SMAN 3

Pinggir in 2020. In 2020, she was accepted to be a student at English Education Department, Faculty of Education and Teacher Training, UIN Suska Riau. On July 2023, she was doing KKN (Kuliah Kerja Nyata) program in Tapung Hilir, Kampar. Then, she was doing Pre-Service Teacher Practice (PPL) program at SMK Taruna Masmur Pekanbaru on September until November 2023. Finally, she passed the thesis examination for her undergraduate program entitled "Public Speaking Anxiety in Proposal Seminar: A Case Study of High Achieving Students of English Education Department of An Islamic University in Pekanbaru".

UIN SUSKA RIAU