

STUDENTS' PROBLEMS IN LEARNING SPEAKING AT THE FOURTH SEMESTER STUDENTS OF STATE ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY OF SULTAN SYARIF KASIM RIAU

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BY

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FACULTY OF EDUCATION AND TEACHER TRAINING STATE ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY OF SULTAN SYARIF KASIM RIAU **PEKANBARU** Syarif Kasim Riau 1445 H / 2023 M

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# STUDENTS' PROBLEMS IN LEARNING SPEAKING AT THE FOURTH SEMESTER STUDENTS OF STATE ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY OF SULTAN SYARIF KASIM RIAU



By

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# **Thesis**

Submitted as partial fulfillment of the Requirements for Bachelor Degree of English Education (S.Pd)

# DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH EDUCATION SFACULTY OF EDUCATION AND TEACHER TRAINING STATE ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY OF SULTAN SYARIF KASIM RIAU PEKANBARU 1445 H / 2023 M

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researchers' university life.

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up, and I want to thank me for just being me at all times.

Finally, the researcher admits that this thesis has several faults. As a result, constructive criticism and recommendations are required to enhance it. May Allah, the Most High, the Universe's Ruler, bless you all. Aamiin

Pekanbaru, July 3, 2023 The researcher

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# **ABSTRACT**

Rizki Khalidazia, (2023):

Students Problems in Learning Speaking at The Fourth Semester Students of English Education Department of State Islamic University of Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau.

Speaking is one of the important skills in English that must be learned by students in language learning. In fact, a lot of senior high school students appear to have significant problems in it. The research investigated the problems and the causes of English speaking skill students' at the fourth semester students of English education department of state Islamic university of sultan syarif kasim riau. The quantitive research was used as design of this research. 22 students were selected purposively as the sample out of 126 students the fourth semester students of English education department of state Islamic university of sultan syarif kasim riau. Questionnaire was used to collect the data and descriptive statistic was used to analyze the data. This research found that there were three aspect of speaking problems faced by the students in learning speaking, namely: pronunciation, grammar, and vocabulary. Mother tongue and inhibition was the causes of the students problems in learning speaking. In conclusion, there are three main aspects of speaking problems: pronunciation, grammar, and vocabulary. The mother tongue and inhibition were identified as the main causes of these issues.

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# **ABSTRAK**

Rizki Khalidazia, (2023): Masalah Siswa Dalam Pembelajaran Berbicara
Pada MahasiswaSemester Empat Jurusan
Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris Universitas Islam
Negeri Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau.

Berbicara adalah salah satu keterampilan penting dalam bahasa Inggris yang harus dipelajari oleh siswa dalam pembelajaran bahasa. Pada kenyataannya, banyak siswa sekolah menengah atas yang tampaknya memiliki masalah yang signifikan di dalamnya. Penelitian ini menyelidiki masalah dan penyebab keterampilan berbicara bahasa Inggris siswa pada siswa semester empat di jurusan pendidikan baffasa Inggris Universitas Islam Negeri Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau. Penelitian kuantitatif digunakan sebagai desain penelitian ini. Sebanyak 22 mahasiswa dipilih secara purposive sebagai sampel dari 126 mahasiswa semester empat jurusan pendidikan bahasa Inggris Universitas Islam Negeri Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau. Kuesioner digunakan untuk mengumpulkan data dan statistik deskriptif digunakan untuk menganalisis data. Penelitian ini menemukan bahwa ada tiga aspek masalah berbicara yang dihadapi oleh siswa dalam belajar berbicara, yaitu: pengucapan, tata bahasa, dan kosakata. Bahasa ibu dan hambatan adalah penyebab masalah siswa dalam belajar berbicara. Kesimpulannya, ada tiga aspek utama dari masalah berbicara: pengucapan, tata bahasa, dan kosakata. Bahasa ibu dan hambatan diidentifikasi sebagai penyebab utama dari masalah-masalah ini.

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ملخّص

رزقى خاليدازيا، (٢٠٢٣): مشكلات في تعلم الكلام لدى طلاب الفصل الدراسى الرابع في قسم تعليم اللغة الإنجليزية بجاهعة السلطان الشريف قاسم الإسلامية الحكومية رياو

يعد الكلام إحدى المهارات المهمة في اللغة الإنجليزية والتي يجب على الطلاب تعلمه في يعد تعلم اللغة. في الواقع، يبدو أن العديد من طلاب المدارس الثانوية لديهم مشكلات كَهُيرة بداخلهم. يتناول هذا البحث مشكلات وأسباب مهارة الكلام باللغة الإنجليزية للهي طلاب الفصل الدراسي الرابع في قسم تعليم اللغة الإنجليزية في بجامعة السلطان الشريف قاسم الإسلامية الحكومية رياو. تم استخدام البحث الكمي كتصميم لهذا البحث. وتم اختيار ٢٢ طالبا بشكل مقصود كعينة من ١٢٦ طالبا من طلاب الفصل الدراسي الرابع في قسم تعليم اللغة الإنجليزية بجامعة السلطان الشريف قاسم الإسلامية الحكومية رياو. وتم استخدام الاستبيانات لجمع البيانات والإحصاء الوصفى لتحليل البيانات. قد وجد هذا البحث أن هناك ثلاثة جوانب لمشكلات الكلام التي يواجهها الطلاب في تعلم الكلام، وهي: النطق والقواعد والمفردات. اللغة الأم والعوائق هي أسباب مشأكل الطلاب في تعلم الكلام. في الختام، هناك ثلاثة جوانب رئيسية لمشكلات الكلام: النطق والقواعد والمفردات. وتم تحديد اللغة الأم والعوائق باعتبارها الأسباب الرئيسية لحذه المشكلات. **Iniversity of Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau** 



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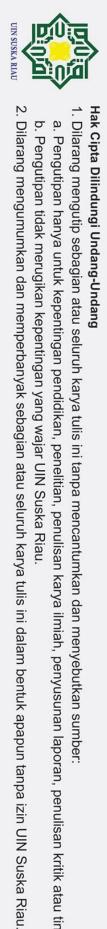
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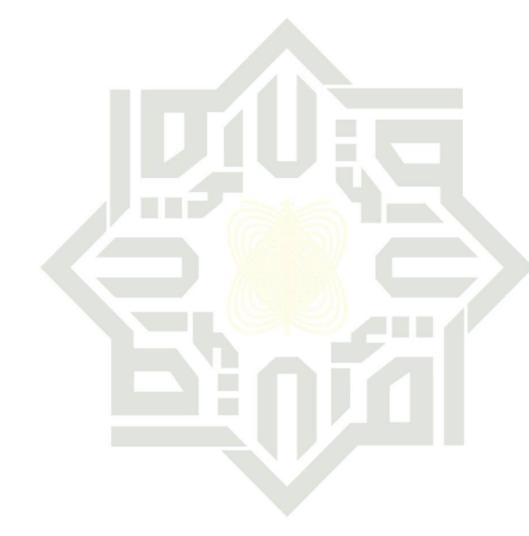


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# **CHAPTER I**

# **INTRODUCTION**

# A Background of the Problem

Speaking is one of the important skills in English that must be learned by students in language learning. Students who can communicate effectively can share their thoughts and opinions with others through speaking. If students acan effectively converse in English with foreigners, their knowledge and confidence will also grow. Then, speaking is equally important in children's overall language development. Children learning English as their native language spend time developing speaking skills (Linse, 2005, p. 47). It means speaking is an important tool for individuals to communicate with each other. Every creature uses it as a vehicle to express their opinions, thoughts, or wishes.

Speaking is a productive skill that can be directly and empirically speaking is a productive skin that can be directly and empiricany be observed, those observations are invariably colored by the accuracy and effectiveness of a test-takers listening skill, which necessarily compromises the reliability and validity of an oral production test (Brown, 2004, p. 140-141). Speaking is also the language skill that most language students wish to be perfect as soon as possible. The difficult one to assess with precision is espeaking skills because speaking is a complex skill to acquire. The five Ecomponents are generally recognized in speaking activity, such as Comprehension, grammar, vocabulary, pronunciation, and fluency (Brown, 2003, p. 157).

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Students usually feel difficult when they are asked to speak English.

Many factors can induce the students to get the difficulty when are they speaking in the English language. They do not have confidence and they always feel nervous in daily English speaking. These problems are classified as linguistics problems. Some problems make speaking difficult such as Clustering, Redundancy, Performance Variables, Stress, Rhythm, and Intonation (Brown, 2001, p. 270-271).

There are some problems in speaking activities namely: inhibition, nothing to say, low or uneven participation, and mother tongue use. Ur (1991, p. 120) explain that there are other problems that may become a barrier for students to speak: Firstly, their own language makes them express fluently and correctly about what they think of a topic that they are incapable of. The second determiner is Grammar. The third one is students' nervousness.

Learning speaking has a purpose that is to make the students can speak English fluently. In the learning process, speaking is the only way to show and express the ideas and thoughts of the speaker. Speaking ability is the ability to communicate orally. The ability to speak a second or foreign language well is a very complex task if we try to understand the nature of what appears to be involved (Richards, 2002, p. 201).

Based on the explanation above, the researcher considers that this



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(2013), Sari (2016), Yendra (2008). there are nothing research that investigating the causes of students problem in learning English. Therefore, at this study aims to fill the gap by finding the causes of students problem in learning English.

University students are expected to have more knowledge of English because they got English lesson longer. From the four English language skills, the speaking ability of English Department students must be better because they learn English deeper than others every day. The second year students of English Department of UIN Suska Riau have been taught Speaking from the first semester to the third semester; they are Speaking 1, Speaking 2, and Speaking 3. Some of them also have optional course namely Public Speaking. In the Speaking course, the students are expected to be able to speak naturally and fluently. In order to reach the expectation, the lecturers are also give a task to make a speaking video with a native English speaker in Pekanbaru. However, the researcher still found that the students encounter problems when they speak. There are many students still rare to make conversation, deliver statements, and give opinions by using English whether in classroom or out of classroom. The common problems of them are feeling anxious, having climited vocabulary and they still thinking of true grammar. The students encounter problems in speaking also can be seen from the score of their speaking courses in the class.



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Learning Speaking at The Fourth Semester Students of English Education Department of State Islamic University of Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau".

# B. Problem of the Research

# **Identification of the Problem**

Based on the background above the researcher identify the problem as follows:

- The students vocabularies are too limited.
- Students do not know how to pronounce the words.
- Students are still nervous when the teacher asks them to speak in front of the class.
- Students still rare to make a conversation
- Students still thinking of the true grammar when they speak.

# State **Limitation of Problem**

Based on the identification of the problem above, in this research, the researcher focus on the study of the students' problems in learning speaking skill at the fourth semester students of English Education Department of State Islamic University of Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau.

# Formulation of the Problem

Based on the background mentioned earlier, the researcher formulated the problem as follows:

a. What are the problems faced by the fourth semester students of English Education Department of State Islamic University of Sultan



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Syarif Kasim Riau in learning speaking skills?

b. What are the causes of the students' problems in learning speaking skills at the fourth semester students of English Education Department of State Islamic University of Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau?

# C\_Objectives and Significance of the Research

# **Objectives of the Research**

The objectives of this research are as follows:

- To describe the students' problems in learning speaking skill faced by the fourth semester students of English education department at uin suska riau.
- b. To describe the causes of the students' problem in learning speaking skill.

# Significance of the Reaearch

Theoretically

This research is expected to be contributed to development of knowledge on problems in speaking English.

b. Practically

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1) For the teachers

Hopefully the finding of this research is able to help the teacher in more comprehending students' problems in speaking English and the factors caused students' difficulties in speaking English.



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The finding of this research also can help students in comprehending about their difficulties in speaking English and the factors caused the difficulties in speaking English.

3) For the researcher

2) For the students

This research is expected to help the other researchers to get more information about the study of students" problems in speaking skill.

# D. **Definition of the Terms**

# 1. Students' Problems

Students' problem in speaking activity usually comes from the difficulties in speaking activity faced by students, such as the problems of them fear of making mistakes come from the skill factor of difficulties facedby students. It is supported by Thornbury (2005, p. 21) states that the difficulties that learner speaker faces break down into two main area, such as knowledge factors and skills factors.

In this research speaking problem is any departure from the normal or a difficulty that a speaker has when attempting to express something, deliver information, or explore an idea.

# **Learning Speaking**

Speaking is the first mode in which children learn language, it is a part of most people's everyday involvement with language practices, and it is the primary driver of language transition, (Oller and Eilers, 2002).

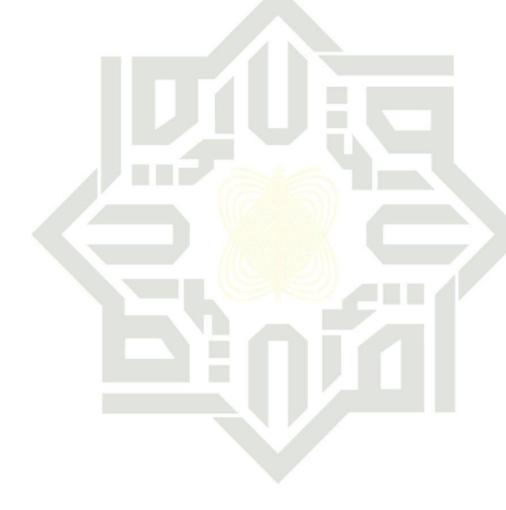
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Learning speaking in English is essential in view of the fact that it helps people acquire the speaking skill to communicate in a spontaneous and natural way with other people. (Putera, 2022).

In this research learning speaking in English is crucial as it enables spontaneous and natural communication with others.



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# CHAPTER II

# LITERATURE REVIEW

# A<sub>3</sub>Theoretical Framework

# **Speaking English**

a. Definition of Speaking

Speaking is one of the macro skills of English language teaching and learning. It is not easy to define what is mean by a term such as speaking skill since it has been defined in various ways in different disciplines. According to Nunan in Ari (2020) speaking is the single most important aspect of learning a second or foreign language and success is measured in terms of the ability to carry out a conversation in the language.

In speaking activity, the five aspects are generally recognized as follows: comprehension, grammar, vocabulary, pronunciation, and fluency (Brown, 2003, p.157).

# 1)Comprehension

To comprehend an oral communication, the subject must respond to the speech and start it.

# 2)Grammar

The grammar is one of the most important aspects of speaking, since poor grammar can change the meaning of a sentence. The grammar of a language is the description of how words can change their forms and can be combined into sentences

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in that language (Jeremy, 2007, p. 12).

# 3)Vocabulary

Vocabulary means the list of words and their meaning (Martin, 1995,

p. 461). People who lack a significant vocabulary will find it difficult to explain their opinions verbally or in writing. Little words can be said without grammar, but nothing at all without vocabulary.

# 4)Pronunciation

Pronunciation is an important part of the process of acquiring a foreign language. Understanding students who speak out of turn can be very difficult. On other hands, if some students make grammatical mistakes example in verb tenses the listener still has an idea of what the speaker said (Lucy, 2008, p.6). Well, it's obvious that a good pronunciation is important when speaking.

# 5)Fluency

Speed is a factor, but it's not always the only, or even the most important, factor when we refer to someone as a fluent speaker, or when we speak a language fluently. Influent speakers speak of the significance of a pause as well. It is also important to place the pause in a correct manner. Also important factors to be taken into account in a sense of fluency are the number of syllables, between stops and running times. The longer it runs the

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more fluent the speaker sounds (Scott, 2005, p. 6). It means that it is possible to define fluentness as the ability to speak properly and fluently. Many students of languages are seeking to improve their ability to speak. Speed of speech, together with a small amount of pauses, are indicators of fluentness.

The process between speaker and listener is usually called speaking and it is a productive skill. When people speak, they're sending information or ideas to someone else.. Kimtafsirah (2009, p. 1) states that speaking is a productive skill and cannot be separated from listening. We communicate a message of meaning when we're communicating with people. It is not the case that they only open their mouths to say words and sentences when trying to speak. When people trying to speak they are doing a cultural context, they are speaking person or persons who bring with them a relative degree of status and power and they are doing this in order to meet the purpose required of the interaction, which may be a conversation or a task that need completing (Penny Mckay, 2009, p. 9). It means that speaking is the best way to express a people's opinion.

Based on the terms of speaking that are explained above, it can be defined that speaking is the act of expressing ideas, feelings, and opinions by using elements; they are comprehension, pronunciation, grammar, vocabulary, and fluency.



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b. The Function of Speaking

Speaking is the most important skill because it is one of the abilities that are needed to start a conversation. The function of speaking is to deliver some message or ideas from the speaker to the listener. According to Richard, Brown, and Yule, they make a beautiful distinction between speaking's responsibilities which include creating and maintaining social relationships, and transactional functions, which emphasized the exchange of information. There are three function of speaking. They are talk as interaction, talk as transactions, and talk as performance (Richards, 2008, p. 21).

# 1) Talk as Interaction

This means that we talk about what is commonly understood as a conversation, and describes interactions which serve social purposes in the first place. To be polite and make it easier for interaction, people greet one another, talk a little, discuss the events of the day, etc. When they first come face to face. The focus shall be on the speaker's attitude and how they wish to approach each other rather than their message.

# 2) Talk as Transaction

The situations in which the focus is on what is said or done are referred to in this type of conversation. Instead of the participants and how they interact socially with one another, the message is the main focus here, making someone understand

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clearly and accurately. Richards argues that the discussion is in relation to other measures taken during the transaction. For example, students could be involved in hands on activities that explain concepts such as sinking and floating during the course of a science class. It is common for teachers and students in that spoken language to focus on meaning or speaking their way through understanding.

# 3) Talk as Performance

The third type of talk which can usefully be distinguished has been called talk as a performance. This usually refers to public talk. That is, public announcements, morning talks, and speeches are examples of speaking that communicates information to an audience (Richards, 2008, p. 27).

According to the previous explanations, speaking can be defined in a variety of ways, such as talk to interaction, which refers to conversation; talk as a transaction, which refers to situations; and talk as performance, which refers to public speaking. The entire purpose of speaking is to instruct others in speaking activities.

# c. Types of Speaking

There are 5 basic types of classroom speaking performance that apply to the kind of oral production that students are expected to carry out (Brown, 2004, p. 271).

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1) Imitative

In order to practice "human tape recorders" speech, in which students make attempts at identifying a specific vowel sound or working an intonation curve, part of class time for speaking may be properly utilized. Instead of engaging in constructive debate, this imitation serves to emphasize a particular feature of the language form.

2) Intensive

Intensive speech, which is one step above imitation, consists of any spoken performance intended to practice a single phonological or grammatical aspect of the language. In some pair work activities, when students are "going over" specific grammatical lines, intense speaking can begin with the initiation of a self initiated conversation.

3) Responsive

A good deal of students' speech in the classroom is responsive; short replies to teacher and student and student-initiated comments or questions. These replies are usually sufficient and do not extend into dialogue.

Transactional (dialogue)

Transactional language, which means to express communicate particular information, is an extension of the responding language.



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5) Interpersonal (dialogue)

The previous chapter mentioned interpersonal dialogue and other kinds of talk, which are more frequently used to preserve social connections thanto convey knowledge and facts.

6) Extensive (Monologue)

Students are required to give a long monologue in the form of oral summaries, reports or even short speeches at intermediate and advanced levels. In this case the register is much more carefully and formally worded. It is possible to make or improvise these monologues.

According to the statement above, each type has a strength and a weakness in the learning speaking process. The teacher must have a strong imagination and creativity. It's not hard to say that teachers need more engaging media and strategies in order to achieve their objectives.

# **Problems in Learning Speaking**

# **Definition of Problems**

The problem is a situation, person or matter that doesn't seem clear to us and requires attention before we can handle it. The problem is that there's a gap in the expectation of something to be true. For example, the gap between the overflowing number of high school graduates in hopes of accommodating ability of university (Margono, 2010, p. 54). It means that the cause of problem in mastering English

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are some differences between English and Indonesian such as pronounce, grammar, and phrase.

In conclusion, it can be observed that this is a problem of which problems are so hard to solve and understand because they arise from differences in people's expectations about exactly what happens. In order to solve problems, it is necessary to comprehend the problem and its cause.

# b. Problems in Learning

Jeremy (2007, p. 126-128) explain that there are many reasons for problem occur in learning. According to Harmer problem in learning as follows:

- 7)The family: the experiences that students have in their families have a significant impact on how they view learning and communication.
- 8)Education: students' behavior is influenced by their previous educational experiences of different types.
- 9)Self-esteem: Self-esteem may be influenced in part by friendships, teacher approval (especially for young students), and (especially for adolescents).
- 10) Boredom: when students are engaged with a task or a topic they are unlikely to behave disruptively but if they lose that engagement they may misbehave.
- 11) External factors: Students' behavior may also be influenced by

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some external factors. They cannot concentrate if they are tired. Students may act too relaxed or to nervous if the classroom is too hot or cold.

To put it more succinctly, learning problems must be detected both in and outside the classroom, especially those caused by a student's families, previous teaching experiences, self esteem or subjects which they are not likely to learn. Apart from these issues, there's also the problem of their own environment, like that classroom is too hot or anything else.

Kumaravadivelu (2006, p. 30) states that problems in learning refer to learner internal and learner external factors. The factors are as follows:

- 1)Individual factors: age and anxiety.
- 2) Negotiation factors: interaction and interpretation.
- 3) Tactical factors: learning strategies and communication strategies.
- 4) Affective factors: attitudes and motivation.
- 5)Knowledge factors: language knowledge and meta language knowledge
- 6)Environmental factors: educational and social context.

In other words, according to Kumaravadivelu, the cause for problem in learning is learner factors instead of student factors. Individual and affective factors are learner factors, often known as internal factors. Other external factors, including those that are not

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associated with the student's education such as negotiating, strategy, knowledge and environment factor, can also be considered.

There are similarities and contradictions between the various explanations for learning problems. Conclusion: Learning is affected by two types of factors: internal factors like age, anxiety, boredom, selfesteem, attitude and motivation as well as external factors such as family, education, other learning resources, teaching strategies or classrooms.

# **Problems in Learning English**

Stern (1991, p. 361) states that learning English influenced by learner factors, the factors as follows:

- 1) The optimal age question: One aspect of interpretation that needs to be raised only after the age-specific characteristics of language acquisition have been confirmed.
- 2) Language aptitude and other cognitive factors: experience that some language learners appear to have a gift for languages which other lack.
  - And the cognitive qualities that an individual must bring to bear upon language learning, the identification of a few basic characteristics of school learning, such as word knowledge, verbal intelligence, reasoning, and school achievement.
- 3) Affective and personality factors: learners declare their feeling and intentions with their feet when they opt for or turn away from,



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language classes. These studies focused on learners, social attitude, values, and the motivation of learners in relation to other learner factors and the learning outcome.

In short, to get new information in English subject someone has to conscious about the problem which happens because of the differences age characteristic and previously language learning, everyone shortage, learner feeling and attentions in the class, focused on social attitudes, values, motivation, relationship.

Other experts that explain about problem in learning English are Praveen and Patel (2008, p. 41-45), the problem as follows:

- 1) Motivation: thought speech that child learn to organize his perception and regulate his behavior and mental activities.
- 2) Reinforcement: makes any response powerful.
- 3) Attention: mental process of students which decides the role of students" involvement in teaching learning process.
- 4) Memory: human brain is store house of memory.
- 5) Habit formation : if we want to learn language we should take it in practice. Acquiring new habit is the result of learning.

After an analysis of a number of explanations for the difficulties encountered in accessing English, the researcher concluded that both experts agreed with this view. A learner factor

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plays a role in learning English, including the age of learners, language ability and other cognitive factors such as their human brains, replies, some basic principles of school education, attention, also useful and personality traits like alertness, motivation, etc.

# d. Problems in Learning Speaking

One of the important skills of language that leads to effective communication between people is speaking skill. According to Bygate in Al- roud (2016) stated that speaking skill is the ability in using oral language to explore ideas, intentions, thought, and feelings to other people as way to make the message clearly delivered and well understood by the listener. According to Kathleen (2000, p.25) stated "speaking is an important skill that students have to master because in speaking we can know the students" ability to produces target language or English".

Based on the justification provided, the researcher explains that speaking is the primary productive skill of English that students need to masterwhether it is their first language, second language, or a foreign language because speaking is the basis of a successful target language. Students must learn the productive skill of making the listener understand what others express in order to be able to talk. However, the student's capacity to listen and comprehend what is being said is a representative skill. To put it simply, they must be fluent in all aspects of the language, especially English, which is the

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most challenging to learn but is important for supporting oral communication.

The problems that students have when participating in speaking activities, such as problems with their fear of making mistakes, are frequently the result of the skill-related difficulties that students experience. Thornbury (2005, p. 39) claims that the problems faced by learner speakers can bedivided into two categories, as follows:

- 1) Knowledge factor: the learners do not yet know aspects of language that enable production. They are lack of knowledge of the language and lack of practice of interactive speaking itself, for we know that English is a complex language. The knowledge about English that should be mastered by learners in order to understand English itself wholly, such as the knowledge of grammar, pronunciation, or vocabulary, exactly supports the students" learning, so the students will not face great difficulties in learning. In addition, after having knowledge about language, it is better for the students to practice more, as it is an important factor in improving speaking proficiency. If the students never practice, it is rather impossible for them to master English easily in learning.
- 2) Skill Factors: The students" knowledge is not sufficiently automated to ensure fluency. The result may also be affective factors such as lack of confidence, which might inhibit fluency.



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Khan Fitriani (2015) stated in his research that some of his participants have psychological problems in speaking. The students' performance in speaking skills is also affected by these psychological problems. The problems of the speakers" speaking difficulties can be viewed from two perspectives. Aspects of psychology and linguistics are discussed.

# 1) Psychologycal Problem

According to Juhana (2012, p. 101), there are some factors that included in psychological factors that related with second language learning among them are as follows:

# a) Lack of Motivation

Motivation is the power of some who will achieve something.

# b) Anxiety

Anxiety, simply speaking is a kind of troubled feeling in the mind.

# c) Self Confidence

Self-confidence is the most significant in language learning. It provides learners with the motivation and energy to become positive about their own learning.

# d) Shyness

Shyness is one of the difficulties that every student faces while learning a new language and factor that cause

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reluctant to speak in Englishclass.

Based on the statements above, many factors and reasons that make students have difficulties in learning speaking. Therefore, a teacher should be able to make the atmosphere in the class interesting order that students' difficulties in learning English can be overcome. The ways to overcome are such as teaching the students in order to have a high confidence, giving them motivation in learning English, and latter giving them great support. Therefore, the process of learning in the classroom can take place with convenient because students do not have more difficulties of learning speaking.

# 2) Linguistic Problem

Linguistics is a scientific study of languages such as the study of language structure (grammar), words, and phonology. Linguistics problem are those problems that make students" speaking ability become poor. Some linguistics problems affected someone in speaking, such as poor grammar, lack of vocabulary, and pronunciation. According to Richards in, Fitriani (2015) there are some typical the students problems in speaking. Those problems are:

# a) Lack of vocabulary needed to talk

Problems with vocabularies occur when a person lacks
the vocabulary required to communicate and does not know



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how to combine the vocabularies into a good sentence. Khan in Fitriani (2015) states that the numbers of students who learn English as a foreign language have difficulties to use word and expression to speak. In addition, Doris and Jessica in Fitriani (2015) also stated that in the real communication, nobody paid much attention to the correct grammar expression, but emphasized the content and how to reply. It means that the students know what they're going to say in the source language, but when it comes time to switch to the target language, such as English, they frequently struggle to combine and use the necessary vocabularies.

# b) Poor in Grammar

According to Cece-murcia in Fitriani (2015) grammar become difficult because learners do not learn structures one at a time. It means that when the students appear to have mastered specific structures, backsliding is not unusual when new forms are introduced to students' interlanguage. If the students do not know the rules of grammar, they will never be able to communicate using English effectively.

## c) Poor in Pronunciation

According to Hinkel in Fitriani (2015) a second language learner needs to master the individual characteristic of the sound of a new language. Furthermore, it will be good for

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the students to be able to speak naturally like the native-speaker itself. It means that pronunciation is just as crucial as other parts of learning a foreign language, such as syntax and vocabulary. To improve students" speaking ability, the students need to learn how to pronounce words correctly. Pronunciation is involved other disciplines such as listening and even grammar.

# **Causes of Problems in Learning Speaking**

According to Zhang, the most difficult skill to master for the majority of English learners, and they are still incompetent in communicating orally in English (Zhang, 2009, p. 91). Based on the Oxford said that speaking is the most stressful thing for students. That's because they feel that they are afraid to make mistakes relate to grammar and also lack of vocabulary in English to facilitate their speaking abilities (Oxford, 1990).

Ur (1991, p. 121) explain that there are many factors that cause problems in speaking, as follows:

## 1) Inhibition.

Students are worried about making mistakes, fearful of criticism, or simply shy.

# 2) Nothing to say

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Students have no motive to express themselves.

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3) Low or uneven participation

Only one participant can talk at a time because of large classes and the tendency of some students to dominate, while others speak very little or even not at all.

4) Mother tongue use.

Learners who share the same mother tongue tend to use it because it is easier and because learners feel less exposed if they are speaking their mother tongue.

Brown (2001) points out that clustering, reduced forms, performance variables, and colloquial language are the cause of factors that make speaking difficult. The difficulties related to linguistic problems will be explained below:

- 1)Clustering. Fluent speech is phrasal not word by word. Learners can organize their output both cognitively and physically (in breath groups) through such clustering.
- 2)Reduced forms. Contractions, elisions, reduced vowels, etc; all form special problems in teaching spoken English. Students who do not learn colloquial contractions can sometimes develop a stilted, bookish quality of speaking that in turn stigmatizes them.
- 3)Performance variables. One of the advantages of spoken language is that the process of thinking as you speak allowsyou to manifest a certain number of performance hesitations, pauses, backtracking, and corrections. Learners can actually be taught how to pause and



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hesitate. For example, in English our "thinking time" is not silent, we insert certain "fillers" such as uh, um, well, you know, I mean, like, etc. One of the most salient differences between native and nonnative speakers of a language is in their hesitation phenomena.

4)Colloquial language. Students should be reasonably well acquainted with the words, idioms, and phrases of colloquial language and get practice in producing these forms.

Based on the explanation above, the researcher concluded that there are 4 causes of problems in learning speaking such as inhibition, nothing to say lowsparticipation and mother tongue use.

## **B.** Relevant Research

To avoid the same title used in the research, the researcher showed the relevant research. The first previous study is the research that has been conducted by Nanda Aldila Sari (2016) entitled "Students' Difficulties in Speaking Skill at the Eleventh Grade of SMA Muhammadiyah 1 Karanganyar". This research was categorized into qualitative research. This research focused to know the students" difficulties inspeaking skill, the factors cause and the solution to solve the problems from the difficulties. The attention when speaking English (2) the students do not want to speak up because they feel afraid to making mistakes (3) they are low vocabulary, low grammar and poor pronunciation (4) mother tongue.

The second reserach entitled "An Analysis of Students" Problems in



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Mastering Speaking Skill Faced by The First Semester of The Twelfth Grade at SMAN 3 Kotabumi Lampung Utara in The Academic Year of 2017/2018".

This research is conducted by Baiq Rahmawati Yendra who is college in Raden Intan State Islamic University Lampung in academic year of 2017/2018. The result of this research, the researcher found some problems in mastering speaking skill in that school as follows: first, the researcher found that the students' problem in mastering speaking were: lack of vocabulary, pronunciation, grammar, fluency, and comprehends/understood English well.

Second, the cause of problem that students faced in mastering speaking skill were the students" unconfident to speak English, fear to make mistake when speaking, anxiety when teacher asked to speak up, and shy to perform in front of the class.

The third, Ahmed Maher Mahmoud Al Nakhalah (2016), in his research entitled "Problems and Difficulties of Speaking that Encounter English Language Students at Al Quds Open University". The sample of the research was 14 fourth grade students at Al Quds Open University. The result of this research was there are some difficulties in the speaking of the students due to some reasons such as fear of mistake, shyness, anxiety and lack of confidence.



Tresearch aims to find out what are students" problems in practicing speaking English. The researcher found that students" problem in speaking divided into four there are: inhibition, nothing to say, students" participation in speaking arelow, and the last problem was mother tongue used. From the previous study cabove there are the differences.

Z In line with the explanation above, the similarities with this research is S both reveal the same problem in learning speaking. The difference between this research and the previous studies above is the focus and subject of the research. This research aims to describe students' problems and the caouses of students problems in learning speaking.

# C. Operational Concept

Operational concept is used to give limitation to the theoretical framework in order to avoid misunderstanding and misinterpretation in this research. In addition, it really needs to clarify the variables that are used in this research. As Syafi'i (2016) stated that all related theoretical frameworks can be operated in the operational concept. This research is a qualitative research that focused on An Analysis of Students" Problems in Speaking English at the fourth semester students of English education department of state islamic university of sultan syarif kasim riau. It is the English speaking problems.

- The indicators of speaking problem that is based on the component of Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau speaking problem that explained by Shen and Chiu (2019):
  - a. Psychological problems (e.g. nervousness, fear of making mistakes, and lack of confidence)

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b. Linguistic problems (e.g. insufficient vocabulary, grammar, expressions, insufficient sentences organization, etc)

The indicators of causes in speaking problem that is based on the component of speaking problem that explained by Ur (1996):

- a. The students are afraid of making mistakes and self-conscious (inhibition)
- are not paying attention in the class The students (lack of participation)
- The students are speechless (nothing to say)
- The students more often use their first language in communication (mother tongue)

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# CHAPTER III METHOD OF THE RESEARCH

# A Design of the Research

In this research, researcher used quantitative research method.

Sugiyono (2018, p. 13) quantitative research method is a research method based on positivistic (cocrate data), research data in the form of numbers that be measured used statistic as a calculation test tool, related to the problem being studied to produce a conclusion.

The design of this research is descriptive quantitative research. Descriptive research is also called as survey research that collected numerical data to answer question about the correct status of the subject of the study. In answering the formulation of the problem the appropriate design for the research is survey. According to Gay, Mills, and Airasin (2012), a survey is an instrument to collect data that describe one or more characteristics of a specific population. According to Nazir (2005), Survey research can be defined as an investigation to obtain facts from existing phenomena and seek factual information, whether about the social, economic or political institutions of a group or an individual.

In other idea, there are several advantages using survey as follows; the presearcher can administer them in a short time, they are economical as a means of data collection, and they can reach a geographically dispersed population. Further, the researcher can canvass the participants anonymously, without biasing their responses (Cresswell, 2012).

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# B. Time and Location of the Research

This research was conducted from January until February 2023 at the Fourth Semester Students of English Education Department of State Islamic University of Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau.

# C.Subject and Object of the Research

The subject of this research is the students of the Fourth Semester Students of English Education Department of State Islamic University of Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau while the object of the research is the problems in learning speaking at the Fourth Semester Students of English Education Department of State Islamic University of Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau.

# D. Population and Sample

# 1. Population

Population is a group of individuals who have the same characteristic (Creswell, 2012, p. 142). The population of this research is EFL students" at the Fourth Semester Students of English Education Department of State Islamic University of Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau. The students consists of 5 classes. The specification of the population can be seen in the table below:

**Table III.1 Population of the Research** 

No	Class	Total
1	A	25
2	В	26
3	С	25
4	D	23
5	E	27
TOTAL		126

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# Sample

In this study, the researcher used a random sampling technique. According to This study used "simple random sampling". According to Kerlinger (2006:188), simple random sampling a research method which every member of the population has equal opportunity to be the participant. Hence, the researcherrandomly took 22 students divided from each number of classes.

Table III.2 Sample of the Research

ON	Class	Total	Sample
1	A	25	5
2	В	26	4
3	C	25	5
4	D	23	6
5	E	27	2
	TOTAL		22

# E. Techniques of Collecting Data

# Questionnaire Islamic University of Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau

The questionnaire is a widely used and useful instrument for collecting survey information (Cohen, 2000, p. 245). Questionnaire is a research instrument consisting of a series of questions to gather information from respondents.

Questionnaire is one that enables the transmission of useful and accurate information or data from the respondent to the researcher (Wilkinson and Birmighan, 2003, p. 8). The researcher is used a questionnaire by about speaking skills problems. There are two kinds of

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questionnaire; close-ended and open- ended questionnaire. Based on the explanation above, this research used close ended questionnaire to find out the students problems in learning speaking. In close-ended questionnaire, possible answers are mentioned in the questionnaire or schedule and the respondent or investigator ticks the category which best describes the answer of the respondent (Ary, et al, 2010).

In this research, to find the problems in speaking and the causes of speaking problems of the students, the researcher was use questionnaire for collecting the data. The questionnaire was adapted Verapornvanichkul (2011). The survey consists of two aspect; linguistic problems (grammar, vocabulary and pronunciation), and psychological problems (anxiety, shyness, lack of confidence and lack of motivation). The questionnaires of this research were presented using Likert scale to get information from participant. According to Bertram (2006), Likert scale is a psychometric response scale primarily used in questionnaires to obtain participants" preferences or degree of agreement with a statement or set of statements. The responses from the questionnaire was analyze by perceiving the mostly checked item in the scale. The score of the questionnaire was calculated by using Likert five-point rating scale starting from Strongly Agree = 5 point, Agree = 4 point, Undecided = 3 point, Disagree = 2 point, Strongly Disagree = 1 point.



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Table III.3 Likert-Scale

Option	Positive Score	Negative Score
Strongly agree	5	1
Agree	4	2
Uncertain	3	3
Disagree	2	4
Strongly disagree	1	5
(Cohen, Manion, & Marrison, 2007)		

Table III.4

The Blueprint of the questionnaire

	Indicators	Aspects	Numbers of item
Variable		6	
		Vocabulary	1,2,3,4
	Linguistic	Grammar	5,6,7
	2mg wilder	Pronunciation	8,9,10
		Anxiety	11,12,15,16
Problems in		Shyness	23,14
Speaking	Psychological	Lack of Confidence	17,18
1 8		Lack of Motivation	19,20

# F. Technique of Data Analysis

Descriptive quantitative used by the researcher as a technique of analyzing the data. To know the students' problems in learning speaking, the researcher used Likert's idea in Sugiyono (2011) as presented in the previous table. Furthermore, the researcher used percentages to know the causes of speaking problems faced by the students based on the questionnaire. To analyze the percentage of the student's score, the researcher used the formula below:



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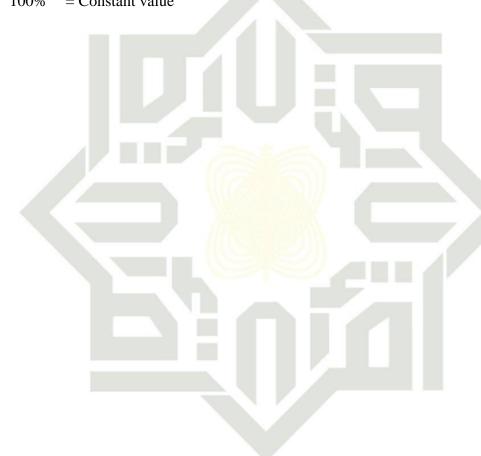
 $P = \frac{F}{N} \times 100\%$ 

P = Percentage

F = Frequency of Score obtained from student enthusiasm

N = Sum up maximum score

100% = Constant value



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## **CHAPTER V**

# **CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS**

# A<sub>3</sub>Conclusion

Based on the data analysis, it can be concluded that:

- Based on the results of the questionnaire given to the students, the problems that they considered were preventing them from learning speaking skills were a lack of vocabulary, limited knowledge of grammar, limited knowledge of pronunciation, never having practiced speaking English, few opportunities, and nervousness.
- 2. Based on the results of the questionnaire given to the students, the cause of the problem in learning speaking were inhibition and mother tongue because they felt often inhibited about trying to say something using English, then, nothing to say; the students had low motivation to express something used foreign language, environment factor; the students had no good environment to support their learning in speaking and mostly mother tongue used; almost all students were influenced by their mother tongue.

# B. Suggestion

# For the students a. The students

- a. The students should realize that English speaking is very useful for them. They can use it to continue their study as one of skill that they have.
- b. To master in learning speaking, it is better to the students to memorize

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the vocabulary about cruise major and often practice to speak English.

The students should keep study hard and take an English course to be master in speaking

For the lecturers

The lecturers should improve the teaching learning process to make students more familiar with the English structures and rules.

For the other researchers

The researcher expects that the finding of this research can be used by other researcher for further research on different topic and methodology.

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# **APPENDIX 1**

**Research Instrument** 

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# QUESTIONNAIRE OF STUDENTS' SPEAKING PROBLEM

Instruction (Petunjuk)

- 1. This questionnaire is written for collecting data and research only (Angket ini hanya bertujuan untuk data dan penelitian ilmiah)
- 2. This questionnaire does not influence your English score (Angket ini tidak mempengaruhi nilai anda)
- 3. You are required to choose the correct answer based on yourself in some opinions: Strongly Agree, Agree , Uncertain, Disagree, Strongly Disagree. (Anda diharuskan untuk memilih jawaban yang benar berdasarkan diri Anda dalam beberapa pendapat: Sangat Setuju,

Setuju, Tidak Pasti, Tidak Setuju, dan Sangat Tidak Setuju .

khalidaaziaaadhfkhr@gmail.com Ganti akun

4. Every statement in this questionnaire is relate to English speaking (Setiap pernyataan dalam angket ini berkaitan dengan

kemampuan berbicara dalam bahasa Inggris)

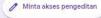
5. Thank you for your participation. (Terimakasih atas partisipasi anda)

Tidak dibagikan	
* Menunjukkan pertanyaan yang wa	ijib diisi
NAME *	
Jawaban Anda	
GENDER *	
O Male	
○ Female	
No. HP/WA *	
Jawaban Anda	
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QUESTIONNAIRE OF STUDENTS' SPEAKING PROBLEM khalidaaziaaadhfkhr@gmail.com Ganti akun \* Menunjukkan pertanyaan yang wajib diisi Untitled Section 1. I feel afraid to speak in English because my vocabulary is limited. (Saya merasa takut berbicara dalam bahasa Inggris karena kosa kata saya terbatas.) O Strongly Agree O Agree Undecided O Disagree O Strongly Disagree 2. It feels difficult for me to express ideas verbally when speaking. (Saya merasa sulit mengungkapkan ide secara verbal ketika berbicara.) O Strongly Agree O Agree Undecided Disagree O Strongly Disagree 3. I often get confuse to combine and use the proper \* vocabulary to speak. (Saya sering bingung untuk menggabungkan dan menggunakan kosakata yang tepat untuk berbicara.) O Strongly Agree O Agree Undecided O Disagree O Srrongly disagree

4. I rarely response to my partner when speaking because they speak faster. (Saya jarang menanggapi pasangan saya ketika berbicara karena mereka

berbicara lebih cepat.)

Strongly Agree
Agree
Undecided

O Disagree

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5. I have difficulty to arrange the words into sentences to speak in English.(Saya mengalami kesulitan untuk menyusun kata-kata menjadi kalimat untuk berbicara dalam bahasa Inggris.) O Strongly agree O Agree Undecided O Disagree O Strongly Disagree 6. I just want to speak when I think my grammar is correct.(Saya hanya ingin berbicara ketika menurut saya grammar saya benar.) O Strongly Agree O Agree O Undecided O Disagree O Strongly Disagree 7. I have a habit of using mother tongue when speaking to avoid misunderstanding. (Saya memiliki kebiasaan menggunakan bahasa ibu ketika berbicara untuk menghindari kesalahpahaman.) O Strongly Agree O Agree Undecides O Strongly Disagree O Strongly agree 8. I have difficulty responding to speakers with various accent. (Saya kesulitan menanggapi pembicara dengan berbagai aksen.) O Strongly Agree O Agree O Undecided Disagree O Strongly Disagree 9. I have trouble responding to a conversation if the speaker's intonation is not understandable. (Saya kesulitan menanggapi percakapan jika intonasi pembicara tidak dimengerti.) O Strongly Agree O Agree O Undecided



Kasim Riau

O Strongly Disagree



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 Strongly Disagree 7. I have a habit of using mother tongue when speaking to avoid misunderstanding.(Saya memiliki kebiasaan menggunakan bahasa ibu ketika berbicara untuk menghindari kesalahpahaman.) O Strongly Agree O Agree Undecides O Disagree Strongly Disagree Strongly agree 8. I have difficulty responding to speakers with various accent.(Saya kesulitan menanggapi pembicara dengan berbagai aksen.) Strongly Agree Agree Undecided Disagree O Strongly Disagree 9. I have trouble responding to a conversation if the speaker's intonation is not understandable. (Saya kesulitan menanggapi percakapan jika intonasi pembicara tidak dimengerti.) Strongly Agree O Agree Undecided Disagree O Strongly Disagree 10. I get ashamed to speak in English because I do not have a good pronunciation. (Saya malu untuk berbicara dalam bahasa Inggris karena pengucapan saya yang kurang baik.) O Strongly Agree O Agree Undecided O Disagree O Strongly Disagree Kembali Berikutnya Kosongkan formulir

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# QUESTIONNAIRE OF STUDENTS' SPEAKING PROBLEM khalidaaziaaadhfkhr@gmail.com Ganti akun Tidak dibagikan \* Menunjukkan pertanyaan yang wajib diisi

# QUESTIONNAIRE OF CAUSES OF STUDENTS' PROBLEM

Instruction (Petunjuk)

- 1. This questionnaire is written for collecting data and research only (Angket ini hanya bertujuan untuk data dan penelitian ilmiah)
- 2. This questionnaire does not influence your English sc ore (Angket ini tidak mempengaruhi nilai anda)
- 3. You are required to choose the correct answer based on yourself in some opinions: Strongly Agree, Agree, Uncertain, Disagree, Strongly

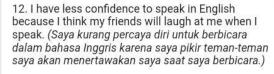
Disagree. (Anda diharuskan untuk memilih jawaban yang benar berdasarkan diri Anda dalam beberapa pendapat : Sangat Setuju, Setuju, Tidak Pasti, Tidak Setuju, dan Sangat Tidak Setuju .

- 4. Every statement in this questionnaire is relate to English speaking (Setiap pernyataan dalam angket ini berkaitan dengan kemampuan berbicara dalam bahasa
- 5. Thank you for your participation. (Terimakasih atas partisipasi anda)

11. I do not v	vant to make a mistake in speaking
ingin membu	n afraid of getting correction.(Saya tidak at kesalahan dalam berbicara karena endapat koreksi.)
Saya takut III	endapat koreksi.)

- O Strongly Agree
- O Agree

- O Strongly Disagree



- Strongly Agree
- O Agree
- Undecided
- Disagree
- Strongly Disagree





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Kasim Riau

O Disagree

13. When I start to speak in English, I get blank and forget everything suddenly. (Ketika saya mulai berbicara dalam bahasa Inggris, saya menjadi blank dan tiba-tiba lupa segalanya.) O Strongly Agree ∧aree O Undecided Disagree O Strongly Disagree 14. I feel ashamed to speak English because I do not \* have fluent English ability. (Saya merasa malu untuk berbicara bahasa Inggris karena saya tidak memiliki kemampuan bahasa Inggris yang fasih.) O Strongly Agree Agree O Undecided Disagree O Strongly Disagree 15. I feel nervous when I have to speak English with and or in front of other people. (Saya merasa gugup ketika harus berbicara bahasa Inggris dengan dan atau di depan orang lain.) Strongly Agree O Agree Undecided Disagree Strongly Disagree 16. I feel anxious when speaking and end up saying nothing. (Saya merasa cemas ketika berbicara dan akhirnya tidak mengatakan apa-apa.) O Strongly Agree ∧aree O Undecided Disagree O Strongly Disagree 17. I do not want to speak in English because I am afraid that my partner will not understand what I am saying.(Saya tidak ingin berbicara dalam bahasa Inggris karena saya takut lawan bicara saya tidak akan mengerti apa yang saya katakan.) O Strongly Agree O Agree Undecided





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O Strongly Disagree 17. I do not want to speak in English because I am afraid that my partner will not understand what I am saying.(Saya tidak ingin berbicara dalam bahasa Inggris karena saya takut lawan bicara saya tidak akan mengerti apa yang saya katakan.) O Strongly Agree O Agree O Undecided O Disagree O Strongly Disagree 18. I do not understand what my speaking partners say so I would rather keep silent. (Saya tidak mengerti apa yang lawan bicara saya katakan jadi saya lebih suka diam.) O Strongly Agree Agree Undecided Disagree O Strongly Disagree 19. I would rather work alone than work in a team which will force me to speak English. (Saya lebih suka bekerja sendiri daripada bekerja dalam tim yang akan memaksa saya untuk berbicara bahasa Inggris.) O Strongly Agree O Agree Undecided O Disagree O Strongly Disagree 20. I speak English just because my lecturer told me \* to do so. (Saya berbicara bahasa Inggris hanya karena dosen saya menyuruh saya melakukannya.) O Strongly Agree O Agree Undecided

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 Disagree O Strongly Disagree

Kembali

Kasim Riau





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# **APPENDIX 2**

Students' Responses

N SUSKA RIAI

State Islamic University of Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau



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Kasim Riau

Undecided

# Responses cannot be edited QUESTIONNAIRE OF STUDENTS' SPEAKING **PROBLEM** Instruction (Petunjuk) 1. This questionnaire is written for collecting data and research only (Angket ini hanya bertujuan untuk data dan penelitian ilmiah) 2. This questionnaire does not influence your English score (Angket ini tidak mempengaruhi nilai anda) 3. You are required to choose the correct answer based on yourself in some opinions: Strongly Agree, Agree, Uncertain, Disagree, Strongly Disagree. (Anda diharuskan untuk memilih jawaban yang benar berdasarkan diri Anda dalam beberapa pendapat : Sangat Setuju, Setuju, Tidak Pasti, Tidak Setuju, dan Sangat Tidak Setuju . 4. Every statement in this questionnaire is relate to English speaking (Setiap pernyataan dalam angket ini berkaitan dengan kemampuan berbicara dalam bahasa Inggris) 5. Thank you for your participation. (Terimakasih atas partisipasi anda) \* Indicates required question NAME\* Zedika Selviana GENDER \* O Male Female No. HP/WA \* 082383730385 Untitled Section 1. I feel afraid to speak in English because my vocabulary is limited. (Saya merasa takut berbicara dalam bahasa Inggris karena kosa kata saya terbatas.) O Strongly Agree Agree Undecided Disagree Strongly Disagree 2. It feels difficult for me to express ideas verbally when speaking. (Saya merasa sulit mengungkapkan ide secara verbal ketika berbicara.) O Strongly Agree



# 0

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Kasim Riau

2. Dilarang mengumumkan dan memperbanyak sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini dalam bentuk apapun tanpa izin UIN Suska Riau.

3. I often get confuse to combine and use the proper vocabulary to speak. (Saya sering bingung untuk menggabungkan dan menggunakan kosakata yang tepat untuk berbicara.)	
Strongly Agree	
○ Agree	
Undecided	
O Disagree	
○ Srrongly disagree	
4. I rarely response to my partner when speaking because they speak faster. (Saya jarang menanggapi pasangan saya ketika berbicara karena mereka berbicara lebih cepat.)	
Strongly Agree	
○ Agree	
Undecided	
Disagree	
Strongly disagree	
Strongly agree  Agree  Undecided  Disagree  Strongly Disagree	
6. I just want to speak when I think my grammar is correct.(Saya hanya ingin berbicara ketika menurut saya grammar saya benar.)	
○ Strongly Agree	
Agree	
O Undecided	
O Disagree	
○ Strongly Disagree	
7. I have a habit of using mother tongue when speaking to avoid misunderstanding.(Saya memiliki kebiasaan menggunakan bahasa ibu ketika berbicara untuk menghindari kesalahpahaman.)	
○ Strongly Agree	
O Agree	





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	Strongly agree
	nave difficulty responding to speakers with various accent (Saya kesulitan menanggapi bicara dengan berbagai aksen.)
0	Strongly Agree
0	Agree
0	Undecided
0	Disagree
0	Strongly Disagree
	nave trouble responding to a conversation if the speaker's intonation is not understandable.  ** **Resulitan menanggapi percakapan jika intonasi pembicara tidak dimengerti.)
0	Strongly Agree
•	Agree
0	Undecided
0	Disagree
0	Strongly Disagree
	get ashamed to speak in English because I do not have a good pronunciation.(Saya malu untuk * iicara dalam bahasa Inggris karena pengucapan saya yang kurang baik.) Strongly Agree
0	Agree
0	Undecided
•	Disagree
0	Strongly Disagree
QUE	STIONNAIRE OF CAUSES OF STUDENTS' PROBLEM
I. The benel 2. Thi 3. You Agree berda Tidak 4. Eve berka	is questionnaire is written for collecting data and research only (Angket ini hanya bertujuan untuk data dan itian ilmiah) s questionnaire does not influence your English score (Angket ini tidak mempengaruhi nilai anda) u are required to choose the correct answer based on yourself in some opinions: Strongly of a required to choose the correct answer based on yourself in some opinions: Strongly of a required to choose the correct answer based on yourself in some opinions: Strongly of a required to choose the correct answer based on yourself in some opinions: Strongly of a required to choose the correct answer based on yourself in some opinions: Strongly of a required to choose the correct answer based on yourself in the required to choose the correct answer based on your participation and the required to choose the correct answer based on your participation. (Terimakasih atas partisipasi anda)



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Strongly Agree	
Agree	
Undecided Undecided	
Disagree	
Strongly Disagree	
12. I have less confidence to speak in English because I think my friends will laugh at me when I speak. (Saya kurang percaya diri untuk berbicara dalam bahasa Inggris karena saya pikir teman-teman saya akan menertawakan saya saat saya berbicara.)	
O Strongly Agree	
○ Agree	
Undecided	
O Disagree	
Strongly Disagree	
When I start to speak in English, I get blank and forget everything suddenly. (Ketika saya mulai berbicara dalam bahasa Inggris, saya menjadi blank dan tiba-tiba lupa segalanya.)	
988-17 M 181 W 201 1 8000	
Strongly Agree	
Agree	
Undecided     Disagree	
Strongly Disagree	
14. I feel ashamed to speak English because I do not have fluent English ability. (Saya merasa malu untuk berbicara bahasa Inggris karena saya tidak memiliki kemampuan bahasa Inggris yang fasih.)	
Strongly Agree	
○ Agree	
○ Undecided	
Disagree	
O Strongly Disagree	
15. I feel nervous when I have to speak English with and or in front of other people. (Saya merasa gugup ketika harus berbicara bahasa Inggris dengan dan atau di depan orang lain.)	•
O Strongly Agree	
Agree	
Undecided	

11. I do not want to make a mistake in speaking because I am afraid of getting correction.(Saya tidak ingin membuat kesalahan dalam berbicara karena saya takut mendapat koreksi.)

Kasim Riau



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Kasim Riau

0	Strongly Agree	
0	Agree	
0	Undecided	
0	Disagree	
0	Strongly Disagree	
	I feel anxious when speaking and end up saying nothing. (Saya merasa cemas ketika berbicara akhirnya tidak mengatakan apa-apa.)	
0	Strongly Agree	
0	Agree	
0	Undecided	
•	Disagree	
0	Strongly Disagree	
	saying (Saya tidak ingin berbicara dalam bahasa Inggris karena saya takut lawan bicara saya tidak n mengerti apa yang saya katakan.) Strongly Agree	
	n mengerti apa yang saya katakan.) Strongly Agree	
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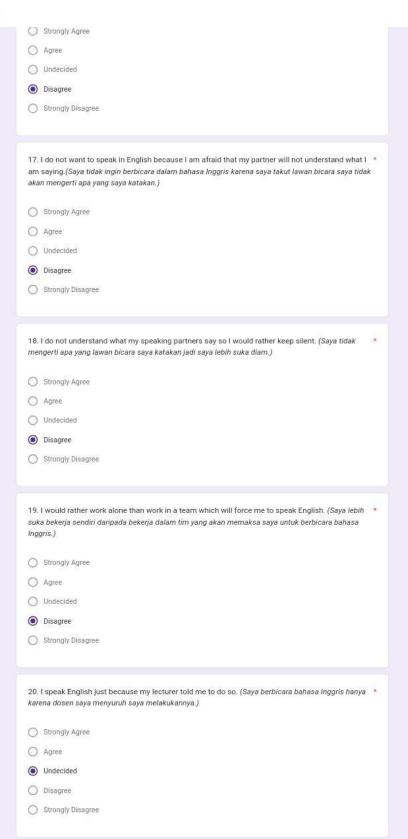
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Pengutipan tidak merugikan kepentingan yang wajar UIN Suska Riau. Pengutipan hanya untuk kepentingan pendidikan, penelitian, penulisan karya ilmiah, penyusunan laporan, penulisan kritik atau tinjauan suatu masalah.



Submitted 5/26/23, 11:22 AM



# Pengutipan tidak merugikan kepentingan yang wajar UIN Suska Riau.

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# QUESTIONNAIRE OF STUDENTS' SPEAKING **PROBLEM** Instruction (Petuniuk) 1. This questionnaire is written for collecting data and research only (Angket ini hanya bertujuan untuk data dan penelitian ilmiah) 2. This questionnaire does not influence your English score (Angket ini tidak mempengaruhi nilai anda) 3. You are required to choose the correct answer based on yourself in some opinions: Strongly Agree, Agree , Uncertain, Disagree, Strongly Disagree. (Anda diharuskan untuk memilih jawaban yang benar berdasarkan diri Anda dalam beberapa pendapat : Sangat Setuju, Setuju, Tidak Pasti, Tidak Setuju, dan Sangat Tidak Setuju 4. Every statement in this questionnaire is relate to English speaking (Setiap pernyataan dalam angket ini berkaitan dengan kemampuan berbicara dalam bahasa Inggris) 5. Thank you for your participation. (Terimakasih atas partisipasi anda) \* Indicates required question NAME\* Rina Agustina GENDER \* O Male Female No. HP/WA \* 082283441689 Untitled Section 1. I feel afraid to speak in English because my vocabulary is limited. (Saya merasa takut berbicara dalam bahasa Inggris karena kosa kata saya terbatas.) Strongly Agree Agree Undecided O Disagree O Strongly Disagree 2. It feels difficult for me to express ideas verbally when speaking. (Saya merasa sulit mengungkapkan ide secara verbal ketika berbicara. ) O Strongly Agree Agree O Undecided O Disagree O Strongly Disagree

Kasim Riau



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- Hak Cipta Dilindungi Undang-Undang
- Dilarang mengutip sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini tanpa mencantumkan dan menyebutkan sumber:

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untuk menggabungkan dan menggunakan kosakata yang tepat untuk berbicara.) O Strongly Agree Agree Undecided O Disagree Srrongly disagree 4. I rarely response to my partner when speaking because they speak faster. (Saya jarang menanggapi pasangan saya ketika berbicara karena mereka berbicara lebih cepat.) O Strongly Agree O Agree Undecided Disagree O Strongly disagree 5. I have difficulty to arrange the words into sentences to speak in English. (Saya mengalami kesulitan untuk menyusun kata-kata menjadi kalimat untuk berbicara dalam bahasa Inggris.) O Strongly agree Agree Undecided Disagree Strongly Disagree 6. I just want to speak when I think my grammar is correct. (Saya hanya ingin berbicara ketika menurut saya grammar saya benar.) Strongly Agree O Agree Undecided O Disagree O Strongly Disagree 7. I have a habit of using mother tongue when speaking to avoid misunderstanding.(Saya memiliki kebiasaan menggunakan bahasa ibu ketika berbicara untuk menghindari kesalahpahaman.) Strongly Agree O Agree O Undecides Disagree O Strongly Disagree O Strongly agree

3. I often get confuse to combine and use the proper vocabulary to speak. (Saya sering bingung

Kasim Riau



UN SUSKA RIAU
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- 1. Dilarang mengutip sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini tanpa mencantumkan dan menyebutkan sumber:
- a. Pengutipan hanya untuk kepentingan pendidikan, penelitian, penulisan karya ilmiah, penyusunan laporan, penulisan kritik atau tinjauan suatu masalah. b. Pengutipan tidak merugikan kepentingan yang wajar UIN Suska Riau.

Kasim Riau

2. Dilarang mengumumkan dan memperbanyak sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini dalam bentuk apapun tanpa izin UIN Suska Riau.

0	Strongly Agree	
•	Agree	
0	Undecided	
0	Disagree	
0	Strongly Disagree	
	have trouble responding to a conversation if the speaker's intonation is not understandable.  * ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** **	
•	Strongly Agree	
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12. I have less confidence to speak in English because I think my friends will laugh at me when I speak. (Saya kurang percaya diri untuk berbicara dalam bahasa Inggris karena saya pikir temanteman saya akan menertawakan saya saat saya berbicara.) O Strongly Agree O Agree Undecided Disagree Strongly Disagree 13. When I start to speak in English, I get blank and forget everything suddenly. (Ketika saya mulai berbicara dalam bahasa Inggris, saya menjadi blank dan tiba-tiba lupa segalanya.) O Strongly Agree Agree Undecided Disagree Strongly Disagree 14. I feel ashamed to speak English because I do not have fluent English ability. (Saya merasa malu 🔸 untuk berbicara bahasa Inggris karena saya tidak memiliki kemampuan bahasa Inggris yang fasih.) O Strongly Agree Agree Undecided Disagree Strongly Disagree 15. I feel nervous when I have to speak English with and or in front of other people. (Saya merasa gugup ketika harus berbicara bahasa Inggris dengan dan atau di depan orang lain.) Strongly Agree O Agree Undecided Disagree O Strongly Disagree 16. I feel anxious when speaking and end up saying nothing. (Saya merasa cemas ketika berbicara 🕒 \* dan akhirnya tidak mengatakan apa-apa.) Strongly Agree O Agree Undecided Disagree Strongly Disagree



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Kasim Riau

### QUESTIONNAIRE OF STUDENTS' SPEAKING **PROBLEM** Instruction (Petuniuk) 1. This questionnaire is written for collecting data and research only (Angket ini hanya bertujuan untuk data dan penelitian ilmiah) 2. This questionnaire does not influence your English score (Angket ini tidak mempengaruhi nilai anda) 3. You are required to choose the correct answer based on yourself in some opinions: Strongly Agree, Agree , Uncertain, Disagree, Strongly Disagree. (Anda diharuskan untuk memilih jawaban yang benar berdasarkan diri Anda dalam beberapa pendapat : Sangat Setuju, Setuju, Tidak Pasti, Tidak Setuju, dan Sangat Tidak Setuju 4. Every statement in this questionnaire is relate to English speaking (Setiap pernyataan dalam angket ini berkaitan dengan kemampuan berbicara dalam bahasa Inggris) 5. Thank you for your participation. (Terimakasih atas partisipasi anda) \* Indicates required question NAME \* FAJRIATI NUR GENDER \* O Male Female No. HP/WA \* 081276556139 Untitled Section 1. I feel afraid to speak in English because my vocabulary is limited. (Saya merasa takut berbicara dalam bahasa Inggris karena kosa kata saya terbatas.) Strongly Agree Agree Undecided Disagree Strongly Disagree 2. It feels difficult for me to express ideas verbally when speaking. (Saya merasa sulit mengungkapkan ide secara verbal ketika berbicara.) O Strongly Agree Agree Undecided O Disagree O Strongly Disagree



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8. I have difficulty responding to speakers with various accent. (Saya kesulitan menanggapi pembicara dengan berbagai aksen.) O Strongly Agree Agree Undecided Disagree Strongly Disagree 9. I have trouble responding to a conversation if the speaker's intonation is not understandable. (Saya kesulitan menanggapi percakapan jika intonasi pembicara tidak dimengerti.) O Strongly Agree Agree Undecided Disagree Strongly Disagree 10. I get ashamed to speak in English because I do not have a good pronunciation.(Saya malu untuk \* berbicara dalam bahasa Inggris karena pengucapan saya yang kurang baik.) Strongly Agree Agree Undecided Disagree O Strongly Disagree QUESTIONNAIRE OF CAUSES OF STUDENTS' PROBLEM 1. This questionnaire is written for collecting data and research only (Angket ini hanya bertujuan untuk data dan penelitian ilmiah) 2. This questionnaire does not influence your English score (Angket ini tidak mempengaruhi nilai anda) 3. You are required to choose the correct answer based on yourself in some opinions: Strongly Agree, Agree , Uncertain, Disagree, Strongly Disagree. (Anda diharuskan untuk memilih jawaban yang benar berdasarkan diri Anda dalam beberapa pendapat : Sangat Setuju, Setuju, Tidak Pasti, Tidak Setuju, dan Sangat 4. Every statement in this questionnaire is relate to English speaking (Setiap pernyataan dalam angket ini berkaitan dengan kemampuan berbicara dalam bahasa Inggris) 5. Thank you for your participation. (Terimakasih atas partisipasi anda) 11. I do not want to make a mistake in speaking because I am afraid of getting correction. (Saya tidak ingin membuat kesalahan dalam berbicara karena saya takut mendapat koreksi.) O Strongly Agree Agree Undecided Disagree Strongly Disagree





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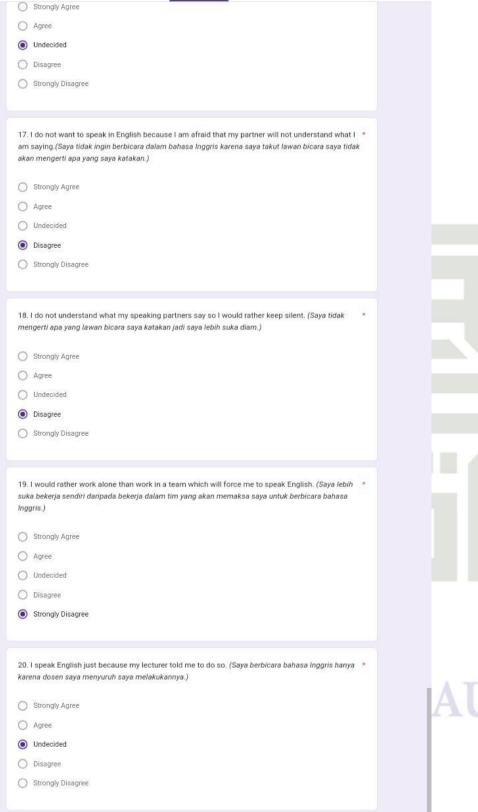


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Submitted 5/26/23, 11:25 AM



# Hak cipta milik UIN Suska Riau

Hak Cipta Dilindungi Undang-Undang

APPENDIX 3 **Recommendation Letters** 

N SUSKA RIAL

State Islamic University of Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau

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Pekanbaru, 10 Januari 2023

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: Mohon Perpanjangan SK Pembimbing Skripsi

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Dilarang mengutip sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis

Universitas Islam Negeri Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau

Assalamu'alaikum Wr.Wb

Dengan hormat, saya yang bertanda tangan dibawah ini:

Nama Rizki Khalidazia Nim 11810421215 Semester 9 (Sembilan)

Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris Jurusan

mengajukan permohonan perpanjangan SK pembimbing proposal/skripsi dengan judul:

"Students' Problems in Learning Speaking at the Fourth Semester Students of English Education Department of State Islamic University of Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau".

Adapun pembimbing yang direkomendasikan oleh Ketua Jurusan adalah: Harum Natasha, M. Pd.

Sebagai bahan pertimbangan saya lampirkan:

- 1. Foto Copy Kartu Rencana
- 2. Foto Copy Kartu Hasil Studi
- 3. Foto Copy Kartu Tanda Mahasiswa
- 4. SK Pembimbing terdahulu
- 5. Proposal yang sudah disetujui Ketua Jurusan

Demikian permohonan ini saya sampaikan, atas perhatian dan perkenan bapak, saya ucapkan terimakasih.

Wassalamu'alaikum Wr.Wb

Mengetahui,

State Islamic

Univ

Kerua Prodi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

Hormat Sava.

Dr. Faurina Anatasia, S.S. M.Hum

NIP. 198106112008012015

SIN.11810421215

S Syarif Kasim Riau



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Pengutipan hanya untuk

Pengutipan idak merugikan kepentingan yang wajar UIN Suska Riau.

kepentingan pendidikan, penelitian,

tulis

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Cipta Jn.042F.II.4/PP.00.9/674/2023

Pekanbaru, 13 Januari 2023

mengutip sebagian atau seluruh karya

Biasa C.
D.
Pembigibing Skripsi (Perpanjangan)

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Yth. Harum Natasha, M.Pd

Dosen Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Keguruan UIN Suska Riau Pekai Maru

S

Assalamı'alaikum warhmatullahi wabarakatuh

Dengan hormat, Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Keguruan UIN Suska Riau menunjuk Saudara sebassi pembimbing skripsi mahasiswa

Nama

: RIZKI KHALIDAZIA

NIM

: 11810421215

Jurusan : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

: Students' Problems in Learning Speaking at the Fourth Semester Students of

English Education Department of State Islamic University of Sultan Syarif

Kasim Riau

e

: 3 Bulan terhitung dari tanggal keluarnya surat bimbingan ini

Agar dapat membimbing hal-hal terkait dengan Ilmu Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris dan dengan Redaksi dan Teknik Penulisan Skripsi sebagaimana yang sudah ditentukan. Atas kesediaan Saudasa dihaturkan terima kasih.

Wassalam

an. Dekan

Wakil Dekan

larang mengumumkan dan memperbanyak sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini dalam bentuk apapun tanpa izin UIN Suska Riau

nencantumkan dan menyebutkan sumber:
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### UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI SULTAN SYARIF KASIM RIAU

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Soebrantas No.155 Km.18 Tampan Pekanbaru Riau 28293 PO. BOX 1004 Telp. (0761) 561647 Fax. (0761) 561647 Web.www.ftk.uinsuska.ac.id, E-mail: eftak\_uinsuska@yahoo.co.id

Un:04/F.II.4/PP.00.9/93/2023

Pekanbaru, 03 Januari 2023

Biasa

Mohon Izin Melakukan PraRiset

Kepada

Yth. Kajur Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

UIX Suska Riau

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Fempat

Islamic University of Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau

Assalamu'alaikum warhmatullahi wabarakatuh

Dekan Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Keguruan UIN Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau dengan ini memberitahukan kepada saudara bahwa:

Nama

: Rizki Khalidazia

NIM

: 11810421215

Semester/Tahun

: IX (Sembilan)/ 2023

Program Studi

: Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

Fakultas

Tarbiyah dan Keguruan UIN Suska Riau

ditugaskan untuk melaksanakan Prariset guna mendapatkan data yang berhubungan dengan penelitiannya di Instansi yang saudara pimpin.

Sehubungan dengan itu kami mohon diberikan bantuan/izin kepada mahasiswa yang bersangkutan.

Demikian disampaikan atas kerjasamanya diucapkan terima kasih.

a.n. Dekan

Wakil Dekan III

Dr. Amirah Diniaty, M.Pd. Kons. MP. 19751115 200312 2 001

mengumumkan dan memperbanyak sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini dalam bentuk apapun tanpa izin UIN Suska Riau hanya untuk kepentingan pendidikan, penelitian, Hak merugikan kepentingan yang wajar UIN Suska Riau penulisan karya ilmiah, penyusunan laporan, penulisan kritik atau tinjauan suatu masalah.



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JI. H. R. Soebrantas No.155 Km.18 Tampan Pekanbaru Riau 28293 PO. BOX 1004 Telp. (0761) 561647 Fax. (0761) 561647 Web.www.ftk.uinsuska.ac.id, E-mail: eftak\_uinsuska@yahoo.co.id

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Pekanbaru, 27 Januari 2023 M

Biasa y mengutip sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini tanpa mencantu 想pan hanya untuk kepentingan pendidikan, penelitian, penulisa 对pan adak merugikan kepentingan yang wajar UIN Suska Riau.

1 (Satu) Proposal

Mohon Izin Melakukan Riset

Kepada

Yth. Gubernur Riau

Co-Kepala Dinas Penanaman Modal dan Pelayanan Terpadu

Satu Pintu Provinsi Riau

Di⊏ Pekanbaru

A⊗alamu'alaikum warahmatullahi wabarakatuh

Rektor Universitas Islam Negeri Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau memberitahukan kepada saudara bahwa:

Nama

Rizki Khalidazia

NIM

: 11810421215

Semester/Tahun

: X (Sepuluh)/ 2023 : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

Program Studi Fakultas

: Tarbiyah dan Keguruan UIN Suska Riau

ditugaskan untuk melaksanakan riset guna mendapatkan data yang berhubungan dengan judul skripsinya: Students' Problems in Learning Speaking at the Fourth Semester Students of English Education Department of State Islamic University of Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau Lokasi Penelitian: Universitas Islam Negeri Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau

Waktu Penelitian: 3 Bulan (27 Januari 2023 s.d 27 April 2023)

Sehubungan dengan itu kami mohon diberikan bantuan/izin kepada mahasiswa yang bersangkutan.

Demikian disampaikan atas kerjasamanya diucapkan terima kasih.

H. Kadar, M.Ag.

NIP.19650521 199402 1 001

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nencantumkan dan menyebutkan sumber:
penulisan karya ilmiah, penyusunan laporan, penulisan kritik ataut

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Rekaor UIN Suska Riau

uan suatu masalah. Kasim Riau

### Dilarang mengumumkan dan memperbanyak sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini dalam bentuk apapun tanpa izin UIN Suska Riau Pengutipan tidak merugikan kepentingan yang wajar UIN Suska Riau. kepeகுinaan pendidikan, penelitian, penulisan kar

SURAT KETERANGAN

1. Dilarang mengutipan hanya dibawah ini Ketua Jurusan Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris Fakultas Tarbiyah bahasa Inggris Fakultas Tarbiyah dibang-Universitas Islam Negeri Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau dengan ini menerangkan pendidikan P

刀

: Rizki Khalidazia

Nama NIM

: 11810421215

karya tulis ini tanpa mencantumkan

Pendidikan

: S1 Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

Judul Penelitian

: Students' Problems in Learning Speaking at the Fourth Semester

Students' of English Education Department of State Islamic

University of Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau.

Nama yang bersangkutan di atas di izinkan melakukan prariset di Jurusan Pendidikan Pendidikan Bandan Inggris sesuai dengan judul penelitian tersebut.

Dengan Turat keterangan ini kami buat untuk dapat dipergunakan sebagaimana mestinya.

Ketua Jurusan Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

Dr. Faurina Anastasia M. Hum NIP. 198106112008012017

Dr. Faurina Anastasia M. Hum NIP. 198106112008012017 Bahasa Inggris sesuai dengan judul penelitian tersebut.

Islamic University of Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau



lak cipta milik UIN Suska Ria

State Islamic Uni

### ® ANALYSIS OF STUDENTS' PROBLEM IN LEARNING SPEAKING AT SMK IT AL - IZHAR PEKANBARU

A Proposal



NATASHA, MPl. HARUM

Written by:

Name : Rizki Khalidazia

SIN: 11810421215

ENGLISH EDUCATION DEPARTMENT

FACULTY OF EDUCATION TEACHER TRAINING

SÜLTAN SYARIF KASIM STATE ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY OF rsity of Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau

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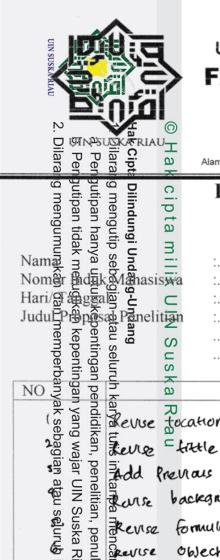
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### LAMPIRAN BERITA ACARA UJIAN PROPOSAL

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References.

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### JIN SUSKA RIAU

Pekanbaru, 1 November 2022 Penguji II

Rizki Amelia, M. Pd

nemperbanyak sebagian atau selurub karyatulis ingdalan beatuk apabun tanpa izin UIN Suska Riai penulisan karya ilmiah, penyusunan laporan, penulisan kritik atau tinjai niversity of Sultan Penguji I Dr. Bukhori



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### PENGESAHAN PERBAIKAN UJIAN PROPOSAL

: Rizki Khalidazia

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### SUSKA RTA

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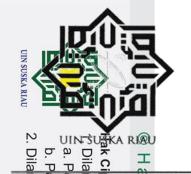
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Pekanbaru, Peserta Ujian Proposal

Dr. Zarkasih, M.Ag. NIP. 1971017 199703 1 004

Riau

Rizki Khalidazia NIM. 11810421215



### **KEMENTERIAN AGAMA** UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI SULTAN SYARIF KASIM RIAU **FAKULTAS TARBIYAH DAN KEGURUAN**

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### KEGIATAN BIMBINGAN MAHASISWA SKRIPSI MAHASISWA

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: Harum Natasha,

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Nomor Induk Pegawai (NIP)

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HARUM NATASHAM.Pd

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11810921215

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Ing mengumumkan dan memperbanyak sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini dalam bentuk apapun tanpa izin UIN Suska Riau

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Bimbingan skripsi

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Pekanbaru, 28 Juni 2023 Pembimbing,

Harum Natasha, M.Pd NIP.

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REKOMENDASI
Nomor: 503/DPMPTSP/NON IZIN-RISET/53434
TENTANG

PELAKSANAAN KEGIATAN RISET/PRA RISET
DAN PENGUMPULAN DATA UNTUK BAHAN SKRIPSI

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7. Lokasi Penelitian

UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI SULTAN SYARIF KASIM RIAU

Bengan ketentuan sebagai berikut:

Badak melakukan kegiatan yang menyimpang dari ketentuan yang telah ditetapkan.

Belaksanaan Kegiatan Penelitian dan Pengumpulan Data ini berlangsung selama 6 (enam) bulan terhitung mulai anggal rekomendasi ini diterbitkan.

Sepada pihak yang terkait diharapkan dapat memberikan kemudahan serta membantu kelancaran kegiatan Penelitian dan Pengumpulan Data dimaksud.

an Demikian rekomendasi ini dibuat untuk dipergunakan seperlunya.

State Islamic Un

Dibuat di

Pekanbaru

Pada Tanggal

3 Februari 2023



Ditandatangani Secara Elektronik Melalui : Sistem Informasi Manajemen Pelayanan (SIMPEL)

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Islamic University

Kepala Badan Kesatuan Bangsa dan Politik Provinsi Riau di Pekanbaru Rektor UIN Suska Riau di Pekanbaru

Dekan Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Keguruan UIN Suska Riau di Pekanbaru

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Kepada Badan Kesatuan
Rektor UIN Suska Riau o
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Yang Bersangkutan

Ria Kasim Riau



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Islamic University of Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau

### **CURRICULUM VITAE**

Rizki Khalidazia is the first daughter of Mr. Ahmadi Syarkawi S.Pd.I and Mrs. Mulyati. She was born in Kotabaru, October 24th, 2000. In 2012, she was graduated from MI Nurul Huda Kotabaru. She also finished her study at MTS Nurul Huda in 2015 and MAs Tarbiyah Islamiyah Kotabaru in 2018.

She was accepted as a student at the English Education Department, Faculty of Education and Teacher Training, UIN Suska Riau in 2018. She began participating in the KKN (Kuliah Kerja Nyata) program at Lintas Utara Village in July 2021. Then, from October to December 2021, she took part in the Pre-Service Teacher Practice (PPL) program at SMK IT Al-Izhar Pekanbaru. Finally, she passed her thesis defense, which was named "Students' Problems in Learning Speaking at The Fourth Semester Students of English Education Department of State Islamic University of Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau."

### UIN SUSKA RIAU

# Hak Cipta Dilindungi Undang-Undang

Dilarang mengutip sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini tanpa mencantumkan dan menyebutkan sumber: Pengutipan hanya untuk kepentingan pendidikan, penelitian, penulisan karya ilmiah, penyusunan laporan, penulisan kritik atau tinjauan suatu masalah.