

## BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Arikunto, Suharsimi. (2009), *Dasar-dasar Evaluasi Pendidikan*, Jakarta: Bumi Aksara
- Brown, H. Douglas. (2003), *Language Assessment Principles and Classroom Practices*, San Francisco, California: Longman
- Burns. (2001), *Genre-based Approaches to Writing and Beginning Adult ESL Learners*, London: Routledge
- Denny, Chandra. (2009), *Teaching Vocabulary through Pictures Stories at the First year Students of SMPN 01 Tambang* Unpublished, Pekanbaru
- Celce Murcia, Marianne.(2001), *Teaching English as a Second Foreign Language*, United States of America: Thomson Learning
- Cresswell, John W.(2008), *Educational Research: Planing, Conducting, and Evaluating Quantitative and Qualitative Research*, New Jersey: Pearson Education
- David. (2005), *A Guide to Effective Instruction in Writing*, Francis: Ontario Education
- Defenition of Writing Ability. (Retrieved on April 12, 2010)  
[Http://teachingenglishonline.net/definition-of-writing-ability/](http://teachingenglishonline.net/definition-of-writing-ability/)
- Descriptive Writing (Retrieved on December 5, 2013) [http://:Descriptive Writing \\_ Classroom Strategies \\_ Reading Rockets.html](http://Descriptive Writing _ Classroom Strategies _ Reading Rockets.html)
- Gay, L.R. (2000), *Educational Research Competencies for Analysis and Application*, Sixth Ed, New Jersey: prentice Hall
- Gerot and Wignell. (1994), *Making Sense of Functional Grammar*, Gerd Stable: AEE
- Halijah, Sitti. (2010), *The Effectiveness of Using Aithentic Materials to improve Students' Vocabulary to Develop Descriptive Paragraphs*, (Jurusan Bahasa Inggris Akademi Bahasa Asing UMI. Jl. Urip Sumoharjo KM. 05 Kampus II UMI, Desember, Jurnal Sastra Tamaddun, ISSN. 0216-809, Vol.7 No.2
- Hartono. (2009), *Statistik untuk Penelitian*, Yogyakarta: Pustaka Belajar
- Hasibuan, Kalayo and Muhammad Fauzan Ansyori. (2007), *Teaching English as a Foreign Language (TEFL)*, Pekanbaru: Alaf Riau Graha UNRI Press

- Heaton, J. B. (1988), *Writing English Language Test*, New York: Longman
- Hughes, Arthur. (2003), *Testing for Language Teachers*, United States: Cambridge University Press
- Hyland, Ken. (2002), *Annual Review of Applied Linguistics*, United States: Cambridge University Press
- International and Pan-American Copyright Conventions (Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data). (2006), *501 Grammar & Writing Questions.—3rd ed*, New York: LearningExpress
- Jack C. Richards and Richard Schmidt. (2002), *Longman Dictionary of Language Teaching and Applied Linguistic*. Third Edition, New York: Pears Education.
- Kaspar, Rachel. (2005), *Teach It Write It Test It Descriptive Narrative and Expository Text*, Educational Publishing, PCI
- Mc Carty, Tara. (1998), *Descriptive Writing*, USA: Scholastic Professional Books
- Nation, I. S. P. (2009), *Teaching ESL/EFL Reading and Writing*, New York: Routledge
- Nawawi, Hadariand M. Martini Hadari. (2006), *Instrumen Penelitian Bidang Sosial*, Pontianak: Gajah Mada University Press
- Ningsih, Irawati. (2008), *The Contribution of Flash Carfs toward Student's Ability in Descriptive Paragraph at the Second year Students of SMA Negeri 01 Bantan Bengkalis*. Unpublished, Pekanbaru
- P. Johnson, Andrew. (2008), *Teaching Reading and Writing*. United States of America: A Division of Rowman& Littlefield Publishers
- Rita, Vera. (2009), *Using Pictures to Increase Students' Ability in Writing Descriptive Text at the Second year Students SLTPN 2 Bunga Raya* Unpublished, Pekanbaru
- Stead, Tony and Linda Hoyt. (2010), *Explorations in Nonfiction Writing Series, Grades K-2*. United States
- Syafi'i, et al. (2008), *The Process of Writing for Classroom Settings*. Pekanbaru: LBSI

Syafi'i. (2011), *From Paragraph to a Research Report: a Writing of English for Academic Purposes*, Pekanbaru: LBSI

Syllabus of SMA N 001 Kampar Utara 2012-2013, Unpublished

Tanjung, Herlina. (2011), *The Effectiveness of Learning Simple Tense of English Through descriptive Paragraph writing at the second year of MAN 1 Pekanbaru*, Unpublished, Pekanbaru

Winter. (1999), *Writing Paragraph and Writing Process*, Canada: National Literacy Secretariat of Human Resources Development

Wright, Andrew. (2006), *Pictures for Language Learning*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press

Wright, Andrew et. al. (2006), *Games for Language Learning*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press