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CHAPTER IV

RESEARCH FINDING AND DISCUSSION

In this chapter contained the finding and discussion of the research. In finding, there were the explanation of result of analysis data according the research questions that had been stated in the first chapter. Then, in discussion, there were the explanation in order to answer the research questions. Finally, this chapter provided the result that had been analysed by the researcher.

4.1. Research Finding

In this chapter, the researcher explained the result of data analysis to answer the research questions. The first, was part of cohesion that the students used on their writing Analytical Exposition text. Second, the part of coherence that the students used in on their writing Analytical Exposition text. Third, the most dominant aspect of cohesion and cohesive parts used by the students in writing analytical exposition. Furthermore, there were ten papers of students that had discussed in this chapter, but the others papers finding can be seen in the appendixes page. In analysing par of cohesion, the researcher focused on *personal reference, additive conjunction, clausal conjunction and repetition*. While, in analysing coherence, the researcher focused on *transition signal and logical order*. Therefore, the finding can be seen in the sub chapter below;

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4.1.1. What are part of cohesion that the students used in their writing Analytical Exposition text??

1. Text 1

Raising Awareness About covid 19

Covid 19 is an infectious disease that is caused by a newly discovered virus called coronavirus. Since the virus can easily infect people, it'll also be easier to spread. In fact, now it's becoming a world pandemic. Numerous people have participate in the making of the vaccine. Most people who fall sick with covid 19 will experience mild to moderate symptoms and recover without special medical treatment. What we can help to stop and prevent the increasing number of people infected by the virus, we can raise awareness.

Why should we raise awareness? Raising awareness will help spread the knowledge about a cause or a problem. Then, how we can raise awareness about covid 19? First, we start from ourself. Make sure that we always wash our hands, keep our belonging clean, and minimize going out unless you really need it. We can also keep our body healthy and maintain our immune system strong by eating nutritious food and take vitamins. Don't forget to do exercise regularly too.

Second, you can start making banners, or posters on social media about the information of covid 19. Make sure that we check the information beforehand so that we don't give misinformation. Because giving misinformation can spread paranoia, fear, and stigma and result in people not being protected, and even hurting others. You can also spread awareness about the misinformation so that there's no more stigma and fear around. If you have a bigger platform, you can do a live broadcast and always inform people about covid 19 because your voice matters and it'll be easier for you to influence people. Don't forget to donate to help the infected people to recover. You can also donate money to buy PPE. Make or sign petitions if needed.

From all the ways mentioned above, you can try doing them one by one to help raising awareness about covid 19. In this modern era, there are unlimited ways to utilize the internet to spread awareness. Never give up and being consistent is one of the key to achieve success in raising awareness. Hopefully, people would realise that they can prevent catching coronavirus by doing simple things and just maybe, they will start raising awareness too.

a. Personal Reference

Based on the text 1 above, it can be described that the researcher found the personal reference made by the students in creating the paragraph. It can

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be seen in the first paragraph, the writer replace the word *virus* with the pronoun “it”.

*Since the **virus** can easily infect people, **it**'ll also be easier to spread. Infact, now **it**'s becoming a world pandemic*

Then, in the second paragraph, the writer used the possessive adjective pronoun in order to replace the noun “we” become “our”. Possessive adjectives are determiners (special adjectives) used to express possession (possession) of nouns.

*We can also keep our body healthy and maintain **our** immune system strong by eating nutritious food and take vitamins.*

b. Additive Conjunction

Additive conjunction contributes to give additional information without changing information in the previous clause or phrase. By the coordinating conjunction and and other transitional expression such as also and in addition, additive or addition conjunction is signaled in the text.

Based on the text 1 above, the researcher found the additive conjunction in adding and connecting the idea with conjunction “and”. It can be seen in the following sentence;

*“Because giving misinformation can spread paranoia, fear, **and** stigma **and** result in people not being protected, **and** even hurting others”*

*Never give up **and** being consistent is one of the key to achieve succes in raising awareness*

c. Causal Conjunction

Causal conjunction marks the relationship of reason, result, and purpose.

Based on the text 1 above, the researcher found the sentences that used

causal conjunction in order to connect the reason in the sentence. It can be seen in the following sentence;

Make sure that we check the information before so that we don't give misinformation

Based on the sentence above, it can be seen that there where two statements that were connected by the conjunction “so”. It showed that the caused and effect statement between statement 1 (*Make sure that we check the information before*) and statement 2 (*we don't give misinformation*)

d. Repetition

Based on the text 1 above, the researcher found some lexical reiteration such as repetition word in the paragraph. It can be seen in the sentence;

“Make sure that we check the information beforehand so that we don't give misinformation. Because giving misinformation can spread paranoia, fear, and stigma and result in people not being protected, and even hurting others.

Basod on sentence above, the writer used the same phrase “give misinformation” to explain the point in the previous sentence. Then, the writer also repeated the word “*covid -19*” in each paragraph.

2. Text 2

Hangout VS Covid-19

Most of 2020 we spend time at home. Working, school, meet big family, meet friends, workshop and other can't do. Just at home and do their respective obligations. Sometimes, some people find a hobby for fill the free time. Like playing game online, reading, gardening, jogging and much more. But, even this pandemic that doesn't know the end sometimes makes us bored. Maybe we will think of looking for loopholes to get out of the house, without thinking of the dangers out there. Or if we can still think clearly, that won't happen. Although knowing the dangers, some people like teenagers still leave the house just to hang out with friends. Need to remind for ourself, the covid-19 not only danger for us but danger too for other

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people around us. The dangers like a chain that continues to extend and is ready to bind anyone who not obey.

First, hangout or gather has high potential to spread the corona virus. Although the immunity of young people is strong, transmission still occurs if there is a large amount of drooling from an infected person. Second, Public Health Emergency Status. As stated in the UU, Indonesia's status is serious. And because this virus has been categorized as a global pandemic, its status is a non-natural disaster. Social distancing is a must and we must obey. Third, hangout is not a way out. Many application that we can use to interaction with friends or family. The technology is getting more sophisticated. It's can be the easiest and safe solution.

Be wise in choosing decisions, the impact is not only for us but also for others. Don't just because for fun, you become a disease broker. Love yourself and those around you. Health will be a precious happiness, it will never be valued by money. However, if you are bored. Do something that usefull. Does'nt mean you can leave the house, but use your creativity. Make this pandemic an opportunity to spend time with your family and find new things.

For the last time, be wise people in choosing decisions. Your choice is your environmental impact. If you obey, and all off use obey, the world will change and return to its original beauty. where we are united is the beauty we seek.

a. Personal Reference

From the text 2 above, the researcher found the personal reference in replacing the noun. The pronoun "it" always used by the researcher in order to change the subject of the sentence. It can be seen in the following sentences;

*And because this virus has been categorized as a global pandemic, **its** status is a non-natural disaster*

*Health will be a precious happiness, **it** will never be valued by money.*

From the sentence above, it can be seen that the writer used pronoun “it” to explain the topic in the previous statement.

The technology is getting more sophisticated. It's can be the easiest and safe solution

Furthermore, based on the sentences above, it can be seen that there were two sentences. The first sentence told about *the technology*. Then, in the second sentences, the topic still discussed about *the technology*, to avoid the repetition, the writer used personal reference to refer the previous sentence.

b. Conjunction

Based on the the text 2 above, the researcher found some types of conjunction. They were;

But, even this pandemic that doesn't know the end sometimes makes us bored (Adversative conjunction)

Although knowing the dangers, some people like teenagers still leave the house just to hang out with friends. (Adversative conjunction)

Need to remind for ourself, the covid-19 not only danger for us but danger too for other people around us. (Adversative conjunction)

However, if you are bored. Do something that usefull. (Adversative conjunction)

Most of 2020 we spend time at home. Working, school, meet big family, meet friends, workship and other can't do. (Additive Conjunction)

Just at home and do their respective obligations (Additive Conjunction)

From the sentences above, it can be seen that the writer used the adversative conjunction to express opposition or contrast between two statements. The conjunctions used by the writer were *but*, *although*, and *however*. Then, the writer also use the additive conjunction to add and give the additional information. From the text above, the writer used conjunction "and".

c. Repetition

From the text 2 above, the the topic is about hangout vs covid-19. Based on the text above, the writer repeat the word "*Hangout*", it can be seen in the first paragraph sentence 9 and the second paragraph in the first sentence.

3. Text 3

Stay positive during pandemic

COVID-19 makes us have to stay at home to reduce the spread of the virus. At home, we sometimes become lazy and neglectful. Meanwhile, during times like this there are many productive things we can do.

At home we can do fun things, like learning art or starting to be an influencer. Maybe some of us want to learn to play guitar, now we can try playing guitar in this long spare time. Or maybe you want to make dessert, you can learn for free on the internet. Well made dalgona coffee is trend right now.

Maybe before you might not worship often, today you can increase your worship. Now at home we spend our time with family. It's the right time to build more chemistry with parents or siblings. Just at home, we can increase our worship and be closer to our family.

Stay at home not that bad as it seems. We might not meet our friends, but we can see them through video call. Besides study we can do fun stuff depending on what you love. Instead of blaming the circumstances, isn't it better to take advantage of the current situation by becoming a better person. Well life goes on and we still young to die.

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a. Personal Reference

Based on the text 3 above, the writer wrote the narration to the reader by using personal reference. According to the text, the writer used the pronoun “*our*” and “*it*” to refer the subject of the sentence. It can be seen in the following sentences;

Now at home we spend our time with family. It's the right time to build more chemistry with parents or siblings

According to the sentences above, it can be explained that there were two kinds of sentences. The first sentence, the writer explained about the spending time with family. Then, the explanation sentences will be continued explained in the next sentences. To mention the main topic in the previous sentences, the writer used personal reference in order to show the similar topic of the previous sentence.

Further, the other personal reference that showed the writer based on the text was “*our*”. The writer used that pronoun to replace the subjective pronoun “*we*”. It can be seen in the following sentence :

*“we can increase **our** worship and be closer to **our** family”
“We might not meet **our** friends.....”*

b. Conjunction

In order to connect the word in a sentence, the writer need a conjunction in connecting the sentence. According to the text 3 above, the writer found the some conjunctions. They were ; *and*, *instead* and *beside*. The writer used conjunction *beside* and *and* to add the idea or information based on the previous sentence (Additive conjunction) .Then, the conjunction

instead (Adversative Conjunction) used to express the contrary between the sentences. Therefore, it can be seen in the following sentences;

Besides study we can do fun stuff depending on what you love. (Additive Conjunction)

Instead of blaming the circumstances, isn't it better to take advantage of the current situation by becoming a better person. (Adversative Conjunction)

Well life goes on and we still young to die. (Additive Conjunction)

c. Repetition

According to the text 3, the repetition was found by the researcher. The writer repeated the word “maybe” in the paragraph. It can be seen in the first paragraph and the second paragraph;

Maybe some of us want to learn to play guitar, now we can try playing guitar in this long spare time

Or maybe you want to make dessert, you can learn for free on the internet

Maybe before you might not worship often, today you can increase your worship

4. Text 4

Perks of Staying at Home During Coronavirus Outbreak

Coronavirus disease-2019 is an infectious disease caused by severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus. It was first identified in December 2019 in Wuhan, Hubei, China and has resulted in ongoing pandemic. The common symptoms include fever, cough, fatigue, shortness of breath or breathing difficulties, and loss of smell even taste. In fact, that this coronavirus outbreak infected more and more victims. So, everyone should stay home to stop the spread of the covid-19 disease.

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First ,people should stay home because if they have physical contact, they will be easier infected each other. Research indicates that the virus spread through physical contact, which means the more physical contact is happened, the higher the risk of the virus spreading.

Second, if someone who has been infected they should stay at home so the virus would not spread and infects others. Because by staying at home, you can do a self isolation for 2 weeks and monitor your health while contacting the medical care for further information.

And last, staying at home make people cure themselves instead of infects others. Just like the previous point, if you are not a high-risk patient, then you can heal yourself at home. It can also help medical workers to work on hospitals with patient who are more at risk.

All of these efforts are not only about prevent the coronavirus, but more into not spreading it to other people that might not be able to fight it off easily. There are many ways that could affect society that people should care about fighting this outbreak, and staying at home is one of it.

a. Personal Reference

Based on the text 4 above, the researcher found the personal reference of the text. It can be identified in the following sentences;

Coronavirus disease-2019 is an infectious disease caused by severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus. It was first identified in December 2019 in Wuhan, Hubei, China and has resulted in ongoing pandemic

Just like the previous point, if you are not a high-risk patient, then you can heal yourself at home. It can also help medical workers to work on hospitals with patient who are more at risk.

All of these efforts are not only about prevent the coronavirus, but more into not spreading it to other people that might not be able to fight it off

Based on the sentences above, it can be concluded that the writer used the personal reference “it” to replace the explanation in the previous sentence. The writer used “it” to continue and explore the additional idea about the previous topic

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b. Conjunction

According to the student's text above, the writer used the conjunction to connect word, phrase, clause and sentence. Based on the text 4 above, the kinds of conjunction that used by the student were;

1. Additive Conjunction

*The common symptoms include fever, cough, fatigue, shortness of breath or breathing difficulties, **and** loss of smell even taste*

2. Causal Conjunction

*In fact, that this coronavirus outbreak infected more and more victims. **So**, everyone should stay home to stop the spread of the covid-19 disease.*

3. Adversative Conjunction

***In fact**, that this coronavirus outbreak infected more and more victims. **So**, everyone should stay home to stop the spread of the covid-19 disease.*

c. Repetition

According to the text 4 above, it can be seen that there was repetition key noun that repeated by the writer. The writer repeated the phrase "coronavirus" in explaining that words in some of paragraph. It can be seen in the following paragraph;

Coronavirus disease-2019** is an infectious disease caused by severe acute respiratory syndrome **coronavirus**. It was first identified in December 2019 in Wuhan, Hubei, China and has resulted in ongoing pandemic. The common symptoms include fever, cough, fatigue, shortness of breath or breathing difficulties ,and loss of smell even taste. In fact, that this **coronavirus** outbreak infected more and more victims. **So**,everyone should stay home to stop the spread of the **covid-19 disease

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5. Text 5

COVID -19

The pandemic is almost over. But the spread of covid-19 is still continuing until they are so many people that infected to the virus. It can cause so many effect as like actually this pandemic will never stops. And because of that, people really must aware about covid-19 by doing this three steps.

First, do covid protocol. This is the most basic ones, use mask and wash your hands with soaps and water. Or use hand sanitizer if you go outside. Seems simple but this step is the most people don't want to obey. just because they have a good immune system doesn't mean the virus won't stuck in their skin, and it can be stronger than what your immune system can handle if it is stay longer. So it is better to wash it down or not let the virus on the skin on the first place.

Second, obey the lockdown. One reason why people still go out is economic. We are in the twenty two century. Technology is affordable for everyone, it is more possible to do jobs via online. It safer and a lot cheaper, it doesn't cost any rent fee. You can save the money to buy product and the shipping fee. One email and account then your business is ready to go. One plus by do business online is, you customer are everyone around the world. It has a better opportunity for you to promote you product then sell it only for locals.

And the last steps is, update about the situation. This is may very beneficial. Besides for business, information is spreading faster in the internet. It is a lot easier for you to update about the situation, so that you also can prepare yourself if the situation is getting worst.

In short, covid pandemic can be not stopping very soon. You can be aware for yourself by do covid protocol. Because it can prevent you from actually effected by the virus. Second, obey the lockdown, use the online business so you still can cover you economics. And the last is update about the situation, so you can be more aware and prepare yourself.

a. Personal Reference

Based on the text 5 above, it can be identified some personal reference that refer the subject of the previous sentence. It can be seen in the following sentences;

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*The pandemic is almost over. But the spread of covid-19 is still continuing until they are so many people that infected to the virus. **It** can cause so many effect as like actually this pandemic will never stops*

*One plus by do business online is, you customer are everyone around the world. **It** has a better opportunity for you to promote you product then sell it only for locals.*

*But the spread of covid-19 is still continuing until they are so many people that infected to the virus. **It** can cause so many effect as like actually this pandemic will never stops.*

*One plus by do business online is, you customer are everyone around the world. **It** has a better opportunity for you to promote you product then sell it only for locals.*

*Besides for business, information is spreading faster in the internet. **It** is a lot easier for you to update about the situation, so that you also can prepare yourself if the situation is getting worst.*

b. Conjunction

Conjunction is semantic cohesive relations with a specification of the way in which what is follow is systematically connected to what has gone before. It conjunctive elements are not in themselves cohesive, but they do express certain meanings which presuppose the presence of other components in the discourse. It helps to connect the idea within and between sentences. Based on the text 5, the researcher found some conjunction, such as;

*The pandemic is almost over. **But** the spread of covid-19 is still continuing until they are so many people that infected to the virus (Adversative Conjunction)*

***Because** it can prevent you from actually effected by the virus. (Causal Conjunction)*

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So it is better to wash it down or not let the virus on the skin on the first place. (Causal Conjunction)

And the last is update about the situation, so you can be more aware and prepare yourself. (Additive Conjunction)

This is the most basic ones, use mask and wash your hands with soaps and water. Or use hand sanitizer if you go outside. (Additive Conjunction)

use the online business so you still can cover you economics. (Causal Conjunction)

Besides for business, information is spreading faster in the internet. (Additive Conjunction)

Based on the sentences above, it can be summarized that the additive conjunction used in the text 5 were *and, or, and beside*. Then, the adversative conjunction used by the student was *but*. Last, the writer used *so* and *because* in causal conjunction.

4.1.2. What are parts of coherence that the students used in their writing Analytical Exposition text?

6. Text 6

What's going on 2020?

At the end of February 2020 there was a rumor about the Virus named Covid-19. This virus was birth in China at the last 2019. The rumor say Corona Virus has transmitted by bat. Initially this virus was only found in its home country, China. But over time this virus has spread even more to Indonesia. The concern about this easy-to-spread corona virus is that a vaccine has not been found. According to news this virus was transmitted by Japanese people. Then, this Japanese person made physical contact with a 64 year old mother and her daughter 31 year.

There were various kinds of public reactions about the corona virus which was a hot topic at that time. There are those who immediately buy cleaning tools to kill germs, for example, hand sanitizers and masks. Generally, people flocked to buy medical masks, even hand sanitizers and medical masks at that time and even became rare items. Because of this pandemic the government took action. The first is to maintain a

minimum distance of 1 meter from other people, wear a mask, wash hands and follow health protocols. However, there are still many people who are ignorant, who do not wear masks, keep their distance and do not wash their hands. Because of this, the government has decided to fine people who leave their homes without wearing masks. Due to the fine, the ignorant community has decreased.

With this pandemic, people are expected to self-quarantine in their respective homes. Schools that are usually offline go online, not only schools but workers also do their work at home. Online school or commonly called online is done by conducting virtual meetings in applications that are available on Android, iOS, or Windows devices. Then the teacher gives assignments in to chat applications such as WhatsApp or line and also a special application for assignments, namely Google Classroom. The advantage of studying online is the effectiveness of time and place. While the drawbacks are lower understanding of subject matter, limited internet access and also reduced interaction between students and teachers.

The development of the corona virus in Indonesia is very worrying because the number of patients is increasing and the number of deaths due to this virus. People who are prone to dying from this virus are those who have congenital diseases or have respiratory diseases. 2020 is a year that makes things difficult. The economic difficulties of the State, even many people lost their jobs, not to mention the political problems that led to demonstrations. Therefore, let us follow community protocol and pray that this pandemic will end soon.

Table 4.1. Transition Signal Text 6

To show addition	While the drawbacks are lower understanding of subject matter, limited internet access <i>and also</i> reduced interaction between students and teachers.
To give example	Then the teacher gives assignments in to chat applications <i>such as</i> WhatsApp or line and also a special application for assignments, namely Google Classroom

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To compare	<i>While</i> the drawbacks are lower understanding of subject matter, limited internet access and also reduced interaction between students and teachers.
To contrast	<i>However</i> , there are still many people who are ignorant, who do not wear masks, keep their distance and do not wash their hands.
To summarize or conclude	<i>Therefore</i> , let us follow community protocol and pray that this pandemic will end soon.
To show cause or reason	<i>Because</i> of this pandemic the government took action.
To indicate result	<i>Then</i> , this Japanese person made physical contact with a 64 year old mother and her daughter 31 year.

Based on the table above, the transition signal that used by the writer were; *and also* to show the addition, *such as* to give example, *while* to make the comparison, *however* to make contrast between the sentence, *therefore* to summarize or conclude, *because* to show cause and reason and *then* to indicate the result.

7. Text 7

COVID 19 IS REAL

Coronavirus disease (COVID-19) is an infectious disease caused by a newly discovered coronavirus. Most people infected with the COVID-19 virus will experience mild to moderate respiratory illness and recover without requiring special treatment. Older people and those with underlying medical problems like cardiovascular disease, diabetes,

chronic respiratory disease, and cancer are more likely to develop serious illness. In my opinion, the corona virus is quite dangerous because if you have been infected with the virus, you will be affected which can be considered quite severe, for example, headaches, lack of appetite, lung infections, etc. sadly, many people have tested positive for the corona virus.

The corona virus outbreak has had a huge impact on any aspect, especially the economic aspect. The government is trying to do their best in overcoming the corona virus outbreak; the example is establishing health protocols during the covid pandemic 19. However, there are still many people who ignore these health protocols and don't care about the dangers of this corona virus. Most of them ignore the health protocol because they do not believe in the existence of the corona virus and think that the corona virus is just a conspiracy.

One of the conspiracies believed to be the corona virus was deliberately created by America in a group for the sake of political gain for an organization. They believe that the corona virus was deliberately created to show the weaknesses of the trump leadership system at that time. But I personally don't believe about the conspiracy and I have some reasons why I don't believe about the conspiracy. First, I don't believe that the corona virus was deliberately made for certain political purposes because there have been many important world political figures who have been positively exposed to the corona virus and if the corona virus was deliberately created to overthrow the trump's power, why now the corona virus has not disappeared and a vaccine has not even been found even though Trump is no longer the president of America anymore. Second, there are already many people around us who have tested positive for the corona virus, and I think that is enough to prove that the corona virus is real and exists.

In conclusion, whether the corona virus does exist and is dangerous or deliberately made for certain interests, we still have to comply with established health protocols because it is better to prevent than to cure and do not trust too much what is on the internet because we are not sure what the truth is and what is actually happened. Let's save our earth so that we can continue to carry out activities normally again and always take care of good health for yourself and those around you.

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Table 4.2. Transition Signal Text 7

To show addition	<p><i>First</i>, I don't believe that the corona virus was deliberately made for certain political purposes</p> <p><i>Second</i>, there are already many people around us who have tested positive for the corona virus, and I think that is enough to prove that the corona virus is real and exists.</p>
To give example	<p><i>the example is</i> establishing health protocols during the coved pandemic 19</p> <p><i>for example</i>, headaches, lack of appetite, lung infections, etc. sadly, many people have tested positive for the corona virus.</p> <p><i>the example is</i> establishing health protocols during the coved pandemic 19</p>
To contrast	<p><i>However</i>, there are still many people who ignore these health protocols and don't care about the dangers of this corona virus.</p>
To summarize or conclude	<p><i>In conclusion</i>, whether the corona virus does exist and is dangerous or deliberately made for certain interests</p>

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To indicate logical relationship	Save our earth <i>so</i> that we can continue to carry out activities normally again and always take care of good health for yourself and those around you.
To show cause or reason	First, <i>I don't believe that the corona virus was deliberately made for certain political purposes because there have been many important world political figures who have been positively exposed to the corona virus and if the corona virus was deliberately created to overthrow the trump's power, why now the corona virus has not disappeared and a vaccine has not even been found even though Trump is no longer the president of America anymore</i> we still have to comply with established health protocols <i>because</i> it is better to prevent than to cure and do not trust too much what is on the internet because we are not sure what the truth is and what is actually happened
To indicate result	Save our earth <i>so</i> that we can continue to carry out activities normally again and always take care of good health for yourself and those around you.

8. Text 8

Covid 19 is an infectious disease that is caused by a newly discovered virus called coronavirus. Since the virus can easily infect people, it'll also be easier to spread. Infact, now it's becoming a world pandemic. Numerous people have participate in the making of the

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vaccine. Most people who fall sick with covid 19 will experience mild to moderate symptoms and recover without special medical treatment. What we can help to stop and prevent the increasing number of people infected by the virus, we can raise awareness.

Why should we raise awareness? Raising awareness will help spread the knowledge about a cause or a problem. Then how we can raise awareness about covid 19? First, we start from ourself. Make sure that we always wash our hands, keep our belonging clean, and minimize going out unless you really need it. We can also keep our body healthy and maintain our immune system strong by eating nutritious food and take vitamins. Don't forget to do exercise regularly too.

Second, you can start making banners, or posters on social media about the information of covid 19. Make sure that we check the information beforehand so that we don't give misinformation. Because giving misinformation can spread paranoia, fear, and stigma and result in people not being protected, and even hurting others. You can also spread awareness about the misinformation so that there's no more stigma and fear around. If you have a bigger platform, you can do a live broadcast and always inform people about covid 19 because your voice matters and it'll be easier for you to influence people. Don't forget to donate to help the infected people to recover. You can also donate money to buy PPE. Make or sign petitions if needed.

From all the ways mentioned above, you can try doing them one by one to help raising awareness about covid 19. In this modern era, there are unlimited ways to utilize the internet to spread awareness. Never give up and being consistent is one of the key to achieve succes in raising awareness. Hopefully, people would realise that they can prevent catching coronavirus by doing simple things and just maybe, they will start raising awareness too.

Table 4.3. Transition Signal text 8

To show addition	First, we start from ourself. Make sure that we always wash our hands,
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	Second, you can start making banners, or posters on social media about the information of covid 19
To give example	Infact, now it's becoming a world pandemic.
To compare	You can also spread awareness about the miss information so that there's no more stigma and fear around.
To show time	Then how we can raise awareness about covid 19?
To indicate logical relationsh	Since the virus can easily infect people, it'll also be easier to spread. If you have a bigger platform, you can do a live broadcast and always inform people about covid 19 because your voice matters and it'll be easier for you to influence people
To show cause or reason	<i>Because</i> giving misinformation can spread paranoia, fear, and stigma and result in people not being protected, and even hurting others

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To indicate result	<i>Because</i> giving misinformation can spread paranoia, fear, and stigma and result in people not being protected, and even hurting others
To show repetition	From all the ways mentioned above, you can try doing them one by one to help raising awareness about covid 19

9. Text 9

Corona virus disease-2019 is an infectious disease caused by severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus. It was first identified in December 2019 in Wuhan, Hubei, China and has resulted in ongoing pandemic. The common symptoms include fever, cough, fatigue, shortness of breath or breathing difficulties, and loss of smell even taste. In fact, that this coronavirus outbreak infected more and more victims. So, everyone should stay home to stop the spread of the covid-19 disease.

First, people should stay home because if they have physical contact, they will be easier infected each other. Research indicates that the virus spread through physical contact, which means the more physical contact is happened, the higher the risk of the virus spreading.

Second, if someone who has been infected they should stay at home so the virus would not spread and infects others. Because by staying at home, you can do a self isolation for 2 weeks and monitor your health while contacting the medical care for further information.

And last, staying at home make people cure themselves instead of infects others. Just like the previous point, if you are not a high-risk patient, then you can heal yourself at home. It can also help medical workers to work on hospitals with patient who are more at risk.

Table 4.4 Transition Signal text 9

<p>To show addition</p>	<p><i>First</i>, people should stay home because if they have physical contact, they will be easier infected each other</p> <p><i>Second</i>, if someone who has been infected they should stay at home so the virus would not spread and infects others</p> <p><i>And last</i>, staying at home make people cure themselves instead of infects others</p> <p><i>In fact</i>, that this coronavirus outbreak infected more and more victims</p> <p>It can <i>also</i> help medical workers to work on hospitals with patient who are more at risk.</p>
<p>To indicate logical relationship</p>	<p>if you are not a high-risk patient, then you can heal yourself at home.</p>

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To show cause or reason	<p>Because by staying at home, you can do a self isolation for 2 weeks and monitor your health while contacting the medical care for further information.</p> <p>Because if they have physical contact, they will be easier infected each other.</p>
--------------------------------	--

10. Text 10

COVID-19 makes us have to stay at home to reduce the spread of the virus. At home, we sometimes become lazy and neglectful. Meanwhile, during times like this there are many productive things we can do.

At home we can do fun things, like learning art or starting to be an influencer. Maybe some of us want to learn to play guitar, now we can try playing guitar in this long spare time. Or maybe you want to make dessert, you can learn for free on the internet. Well made dalgona coffee is trend right now.

Maybe before you might not worship often, today you can increase your worship. Now at home we spend our time with family. It's the right time to build more chemistry with parents or siblings. Just at home, we can increase our worship and be closer to our family.

Stay at home not that bad as it seems. We might not meet our friends, but we can see them through video call. Besides study we can do fun stuff depending on what you love. Instead of blaming the circumstances, isn't it better to take advantage of the current situation by becoming a better person. Well life goes on and we still young to die.

Table 4.5. Transition Signal text 10

To show addition	and, also, besides, further, furthermore, in addition, moreover, next, too, first, second, etc.	At home, we sometimes become lazy <i>and</i> neglectful. Besides study we can do fun stuff depending on what you love
To show time	after, as, before, next, during, later, finally, meanwhile, then, when, while, afterwards, simultaneously, immediately, earlier, presently, formally, now, after a while, in the past, last, etc	before you might not worship often, today you can increase your worship

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4.1.3. What are the most dominant parts of cohesion and coherence used by the students writing Analytical Exposition text?

Based on the data finding that had been analysed in the research question 1 and 2, it can be used to answer the research question 3 about the dominant aspect that used in constructing cohesion and coherence. Those aspects can be seen in the following table ;

Table 4.6. The Frequency of Using Part of Cohesive

Text	Frequency			
	Grammatical cohesion			Lexical cohesion
	Reference	Ellipsis	Conjunction	Repetition
1	9	0	0	1
2	19	0	0	1
3	56	0	0	2
4	31	0	0	0
5	27	0	0	0
6	14	0	0	0
7	65	0	1	1
8	27	0	0	0
9	32	0	0	1
10	38	0	0	1
11	52	0	4	0
12	31	0	0	2
13	34	0	0	0
14	10	0	1	0
15	60	0	1	1
16	48	0	3	1
17	39	0	0	0
18	27	0	0	1
19	27	0	0	0
20	32	0	0	0
21	38	0	0	0
22	52	0	2	2

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23	31	0	0	0
24	34	0	0	1
25	10	0	0	0
26	30	0	0	0
27	42	0	3	1
28	33	0	0	0
29	28	0	0	2
30	19	0	0	0
Total	995	0	15	17
Persen	82,91%	0	1,25 %	1,41%

Table 4.1 shows that there frequency of cohesive devices in 30 of students' Analytical Exposition. The lexical and grammatical cohesion appear. Based on the table above, the part of cohesive included to several categories such as reference, elipsis, conjunction and repetition. It can be seen that in the reference, the researcher found 995 times in the students' text with percentage 82,91%. Then, in conjunction aspect, the researcher found 15 times conjunction with percentage 1,25 % and last, in repetition, the researcher found 17 times the repetition words with percentage 1,41 %. According to the calculation above, it can be concluded that the dominant part of cohesion used on the student writing was reference with percentage 82,91%.

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Table 4.7. The Frequency of Using Coherence

Text	Using Transition Signal	Logical Order
1	2	0
2	2	1
3	7	0
4	6	0
5	5	0
6	4	0
7	7	0
8	5	0
9	5	0
10	7	0
11	8	0
12	12	0
13	2	0
14	6	0
15	8	0
16	12	0
17	1	0
18	4	0
19	5	0
20	6	0
21	11	0
22	10	0

23	4	0
24	5	0
25	6	0
26	11	0
27	10	0
28	9	0
29	7	0
30	7	0
Total	194	1

The table above illustrated that the frequency of transition signals which occurs 194 times with percentage 84% and the logical order which occurs 1 time.

Logical order is the less frequent type of coherent. It can be concluded that the most aspect that used by the students in constructing coherence was transition signal. Thus, it can be summarize that the dominant aspect used by students in construction coherence was transition signal with percentage 84%.

4.2. Discussion

The discussions below are presented based on the findings before. Coherence is defined principally as a feature of text, either in terms of the linking of sentences (cohesion) or as the relationships among propositions in the text (sticking to the point). Coherence is categorized into repeating keywords, using consistent pronouns, using transition signals, and using logical order.

As mentioned before, the findings showed that the frequency of cohesive device and coherence. In constructing cohesive, almost the students used reference

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In order to change the subject with kinds of pronoun. Based on the analyse, it can be seen that the frequency of reference was 995 times (82,91%) and in coherence level the students often used transision signal in making connecting between sentence to sentence and paragraph to paragraph with frequency 194 times (84%).

Hence, the Analytical Exposition that analyzed in this research mostly used is pronoun to make the paragraphs seem clear and specific. Coherent paragraph make all the sentences related smoothly within and between them. It is easy for the reader to move from sentence to sentence.

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