

**THE EFFECT OF USING ROUND TABLE TECHNIQUE
TOWARD WRITING ABILITY ON REPORT
PARAGRAPHS OF THE ELEVENTH
GRADE STUDENTS AT STATE
SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL 1
RUMBIO JAYA**



By

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**FACULTY OF EDUCATION AND TEACHER TRAINING
STATE ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY OF SULTAN SYARIF KASIM RIAU
PEKANBARU
1435 H/2014 M**

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Thesis

Submitted as Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements
for Getting Undergraduate Degree of English Education
(S.Pd)



By

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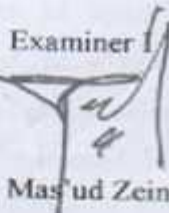
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EXAMINER APPROVAL

The thesis entitled "*The Effect of Using Round Table Technique toward Writing Ability on Report Paragraphs of the Eleventh Grade Students at State Senior High School 1 Rumbio Jaya*" is written by Rizky Ayu Pramudya Trahing Galih, SIN. 11014200226. It has been approved and examined by the examination committee of undergraduate degree at Faculty of Education and Teacher Training of State Islamic University of Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau on Rabi'ul Akhir 5th 1435 H/February 5th 2014 M as one of the requirements for the Undergraduate Degree (S.Pd) in English Education.

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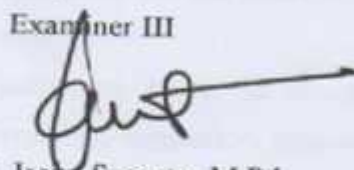
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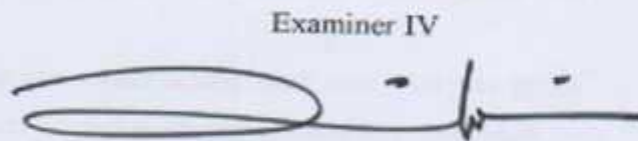
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ABSTRAK

Rizky Ayu Pramudya Trahing Galih: Pengaruh Penggunaan Teknik Round Table terhadap Kemampuan Menulis Report Paragraf Siswa Kelas Dua Sekolah Menengah Atas (SMA) 1 Rumbio Jaya.

Latar belakang masalah dalam penelitian ini adalah kemampuan menulis siswa dalam report paragraf. Beberapa dari mereka masih belum mampu memilih kosa kata yang cocok dalam membuat report paragraf, mengungkapkan ide mereka, menggunakan grammar yang benar, mengembangkan ide, dan membangun hubungan yang baik antar paragraf. Fokus utama dalam penelitian ini adalah untuk menemukan kemampuan menulis siswa dalam report paragraf diajarkan menggunakan teknik Round Table, untuk menemukan kemampuan menulis siswa dalam report paragraf yang tidak diajarkan menggunakan teknik Round Table, dan untuk menemukan apakah ada pengaruh yang signifikan dari kemampuan siswa dalam menulis report paragraf diantara siswa yang diajarkan menggunakan teknik Round Table dan mereka yang tidak diajarkan pada tahun kedua di Sekolah Menengah Atas Negeri 1 Rumbio Jaya.

Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian eksperimen yang menggunakan desain eksperimen kuasi. Peneliti mengambil dua grup, desain pretest-posttest. Populasi dari penelitian ini adalah seluruh siswa kelas kedua di Sekolah Menengah Atas 1 Rumbio Jaya. Mereka terdiri dari 3 kelas (78 siswa). Penulis menggunakan 2 kelas sebagai sample yang masing-masing kelas terdiri dari 25 siswa. Mereka adalah kelas XI IPA 1 sebagai kelas eksperimen dan XI IPA 2 sebagai kelas kontrol. Kelas eksperimen diajarkan dengan menggunakan teknik Round Table dan kelas kontrol tidak diajarkan dengan teknik Round Table. Teknik pengumpulan data adalah tes. Tes digunakan untuk mengambil data kemampuan menulis report paragraf siswa. Untuk menganalisa data, penulis menggunakan Independent Sample T-Test yang dihitung menggunakan SPSS 16.

Berdasarkan analisa data, peneliti menemukan bahwa secara statistik ada peningkatan yang signifikan terhadap penggunaan teknik Round Table dalam meningkatkan kemampuan menulis report paragraf siswa. Dengan pertimbangan $t\text{-test} = 7.450$ dengan $df = 48$ dan berkorelasi dengan tingkat signifikan baik pada 5% dan 1%, t_{table} pada tingkat 5% adalah 2.01, sedangkan pada tingkat 1% t_{table} adalah 2.68. Jadi t_{obtained} lebih tinggi daripada t_{table} ; $7.450 > 2.72$. Penulis menyimpulkan H_a diterima dan H_0 ditolak.

ABSTRACT

Rizky Ayu Pramudya Trahing Galih: The Effect of Using Round Table Technique toward Writing Ability on Report Paragraph of the Eleventh Grade Students at State Senior High School 1 Rumbio Jaya.

The background of the problem of this research is students' writing ability on report paragraphs. They were not able to choose appropriate vocabulary, to express their ideas, to use correct grammatical order, to develop their ideas, and to construct the relationship of ideas in making report paragraphs. The main focus of this research were to find out students ability in writing report paragraphs taught by using Round Table technique, to find out students ability in writing report paragraphs taught without using Round Table technique, and to find out whether there is a significant difference of result between the use of Round Table technique and TPT on students' ability in writing report paragraphs of the eleventh grade at State Senior High School 1 Rumbio Jaya.

This research is an experiment research which uses quasi-experimental design. The writer used *non equivalent control group design*. The writer took two groups, pretest-posttest design. The population of this research was all of the second year students of State Senior High School 1 Rumbio Jaya. They consisted of 3 classes (78 students). The writer used two classes as sample that each class consisted of 25 students. They were XI IPA 1 as experimental class and XI IPA 2 as control class. The experimental class was taught by using Round Table technique and control class was taught without using Round Table technique. The technique of collecting data of this research was test. The test was used to take the data of students' writing ability on report paragraphs. In analyzing the data, the writer used Independent Sample T-Test which was calculated using SPSS 16.

Based on the data analysis, the writer found that there is a statistically significance effect of using Round Table technique on improving students' writing ability on report paragraphs. Considering the t test = 7.450 with $df = 48$ and correlated with either 5% and 1 % significant level, the t_{table} at level 5% was 2.01, while at level 1% the t_{table} was 2.68. thus, the $t_{obtained}$ higher than the t_{table} ; 2.02 < 7.450 < 2.72. The writer concluded that H_a is accepted and H_o is rejected.

ريزكي ايو فراموديا تراهنج غاليه () : تأثير استخدام تقنية المائدة المستديرة إلى لقدرة الكتابة
تقرير
عالية

رومبيو جايا

يستخدم فئتين كعينات . هم .
الطبيعية تجريبية العلوم الطبيعية السيطرة. فئة تجريبية
تقنية المائدة المستديرة و فئة السيطرة تقنية المائدة المستديرة. تقنيات جمع البيانات هي
. يستخدم للحصول على البيانات باستخدام تقنية
المستديرة بينما يستخدم.

هذه الدراسة هو دراسة تجريبية باستخدام تصميم شبه تجريبي. مجموعتين، تصميم
عالية في هذا البحث هو جميع
رومبيو جايا. أنها تتكون من () . يستخدم فئتين كعينات
العلوم الطبيعية تجريبية العلوم الطبيعية هم .
السيطرة. فئة تجريبية تقنية المائدة المستديرة و فئة السيطرة تقنية
المستديرة. تقنيات جمع البيانات هي . يستخدم للحصول على البيانات
باستخدام تقنية المائدة المستديرة بينما يستخدم لاسترداد البيانات
تقرير . لتحليل البيانات، يستخدم عينة مع الصيغة.

استنادا إلى تحليل البيانات، أن هناك زيادة ذات دلالة إحصائية تقنية
المائدة المستديرة في تحسين تقرير . إيلاء الاعتبار باستخدام اختبار ت =
= مستوى كبير هو .
في حين أن الجدول هو .
و هذا يعني أن هو ها.

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Finally, the writer really realizes that there are many weaknesses on this thesis. Therefore, constructive critiques and suggestion are needed in order to improve this thesis. May Allah Almighty, the lord of universe blesses you all. Amin..

Pekanbaru, January 26th, 2014

Rizky Ayu Pramudya Trahing Galih

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