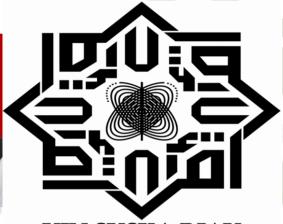
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AN ERROR ANALYSIS ON THE USE OF SIMPLE PAST TENSE ON STUDENTS' NARRATIVE WRITING AT THE TENTH GRADE OF SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL 01 KAMPAR TIMUR

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AN ERROR ANALYSIS ON THE USE OF SIMPLE PAST TENSE ON **WDENTS' NARRATIVE WRITING AT THE TENTH GRADE OF** SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL 01 KAMPAR TIMUR

A Thesis

Submitted in Partial Fulfilment of the Requirements for Bachelor Degree of Education (S.Pd)



By TRI OKTA VERA SIN. 114142002699

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EXAMINER APPROVAL

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> Pekanbaru, Ramadhan 15 1441 H. May 8, 2020 M.

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ACKNOWLEDGEMENT



In the Name of Allah, the most gracious, the most merciful

All praises belongs to Allah Subhanahuwata'ala as the highest power, who gives His blessing for all creatures in the universe. Particularly, His blessing to the writer, Therefore the writer affords to finish totally this thesis entitled An Error Analysis On The Use Of Simple Past Tense On Students' Narrative Writing At The Tenth Grade Of Senior High School 01 Kampar Timur. This bachelor thesis is presented to fulfill one of the requirements in accomplishing S-1 Degree in English Education Study Program, Education and Teacher Training Faculty, in the State Islamic University of Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau.

Shalawat and Salam to our beloved Prophet Rasulullah Muhammad Sallallahu'alaihiwasallam, the messenger of Allah as well as one who has brought human kind from the darkness into the lightness just like we feel nowadays.

The writer affords to accomplish this thesis successfully because of some talented people who give advices, guidance, and critics in order to make betterment for this thesis. Especially the writer's parents, Yuherman and Encik Dahlinar. Thanks for never-ending love, cares, supports and everything. The writer love them from the deepest of the heart. Besides, the writer would like to deliver the deepest gratitude to:

Prof. Dr. KH. Akhmad Mujahidin, S.Ag., M.Ag., the Rector of State Islamic University of Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau.

2. Dr. H. Muhammad Syaifuddin S.Ag., M.Ag., the Dean of Education and Teacher Training Faculty of State Islamic University of Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau.



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 $3_{\rm m}^{\perp}$ Drs. Samsi Hasan M.H.Sc., the Head of English Education Department.

40 Dr. H. Abdullah Hasan, M.Sc., the writer's thesis supervisor who has been so nice and care. Thank you very much for the motivation, correction, suggestion, and guidance to accomplish this thesis.

5 Drs. H. Kalayo Hasibuan, M. Ed-TESOL., the writer's academic supervisor who has motivated the writer a lot.

All lectures of English Education Department who gave the writer knowledge and information during teaching-learning process at the classroom and conducting this research paper.

The writer's beloved brothers and sisters, Vika sevia erma lindah, Vero julio belosa, Veri sepria parinra, Vino junio dahli erlan and the last Vina junia dahli erlin thank you so much for every support, care, wishes, and materials.

- 8. The writer's special partner, Hastomo Rahmadi who always keep patience to be good advisor for her, gives her support, care, love in everything. Thank you so much.
- 9. The writer's best friend, Purdini Swasti, Derry Vaumar, Vincy Finance, R. Ghesta Fiani, Nauli Oktiana, Mariati Indah Sari and Refni Elviza Who always standing by her side in happy and sad conditions and situations. She will never forget every experiences that they do together. Hopefully, this relation will never end. The writer's friends in caplock geng, Sepni Mardiana, Indah Bestari, Nurul Maidah, Eliza Yurika Devy. Thank you for sharing laugh and tear together. The writer's best partner in conducting this research, Gusnina Fitri who always being together in same activities to reach this stage. Thank you so much guys. Love you

16. All of the people who can not the writer mention one by one who have the role in finishing this thesis.

The perfection only belongs to Allah Subhanahuwata'ala. Criticisms, comments, and suggestions are really appreciated to improve this thesis. May Allah Almighty, the lord of the universe bless us.

Pekanbaru, June 7th, 2020 M The Writer

<u>Tri Okta Vera</u> SIN. 11414202699

Syarif Kasim Riau

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ABSTRACT

Tri Okta Vera, (2020): An Error Analysis On The Use Of Simple Past Tense
On Students' Narrative Writing At The Tenth
Grade Of Senior High School 01 Kampar Timur.

Z The purpose of this research is to analyze the tenth grade students' error in using simple past tense in writing narrative text at SMAN 01 Kampar Timur. This study was a descriptive research, the subject of this research was the tenth grade students' of SMAN 01 Kampar Timur while the object of this research was students' error in using simple past tense in writing narrative text. The researcher used purposive sampling technique to take the sample, there were 35 students as sample from 368 students. To collect the data the researcher used document. The document was conducted to know what types of errors were made by the students when they used simple past tense in writing narrative text. The result of the error analysis process showed that students committee error into four types: omission, addition, misformation and misordering. From the calculation of the data, error of misformation is the most frequent errors that done by the tenth grade students of SMAN 01 Kampar Timur with the percentage 58.4%. Moreover it is followed by error of omission with percentage 35.6%, error of addition with percentage 3.9% and error of misordering with percentage 1.9%.

Key Word: Analysis, Error, Writing, Narrative Text.

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ABSTRAK

Tri Okta Vera, (2020): Analisis Kesalahan Siswa Kelas Sepuluh dalam Menggunakan Simple Past Tense dalam Menulis Narrative Text Kepada SMAN 01 Kampar Timur.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisa kesalahan siswa kelas sepuluh adalam menggunakan simple past tense dalam menuliskan narrative text kepada SMAN 01 Kampar Timur. Jenis penelitian ini adalah deskriptif. Subjek dari penelitian ini adalah kelas sepuluh SMAN 01 Kampar Timur, sedangkan objek penelitian ini adalah kesalahan murid dalam menuliskan simple past tense dalam menuliskan narrative text peneliti menggunakan teknik purposive sampling untuk mengambil sample. Ada 35 siswa sebagai sample dari 368 siswa. Untuk mengumpulkan data peneliti menggunakan dokumentasi. Dokumentasi dilakukan jenis kesalahan yg dilakukan oleh siswa ketika untuk mengetahui apa menggunakan simple past tense dalam menuliskan narrative text. Hasil dari proses analisa kesalahan menunjukan bahwa siswa melakukan kesalahan dalam empat jenis: omission, addition, misformation, and misordering. Hasil dari perhitungan data error of misformation adalah kesalahan yg paling sering dilakukan oleh siswa kelas sepuluh SMAN 01 Kampar Timur dengan persentasi 58.4%, selain itu diikuti oleh error of omission dengan persentasi 35.6%, error of addition dengan persentasi 3.9%, dan error of misordering dengan persentasi 1.9%.

Kata Kunci: Analisis, Kesalahan, Menulis, Teks Narrative slamic University of Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau

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ملخّص

تري أوكتا فيرا، (٢٠٢٠): تحليل أخطاء تلاميذ الفصل العاشر عند استخدام زمن الماضى البسيط في كتابة النصوص السردية المدرسة الثانوية الحكومية ١ كمفر الشرقية

ح هذا البحث يهدف إلى تحليل أخطاء تلاميذ الفصل العاشر عند استخدام زمخ الماضي البسيط في كتابة النصوص السردية في المدرسة الثانوية الحكومية ١ كمفر الشرقية وهذا البحث هو بحث وصفى. وأفراده تلاميذ الفصل العاشر في المدرسة الثانوية الحكومية ١ كمفر الشرقية، وموضوعه أخطاء التلاميذ عند استخدام زمن الماضي البسيط في كتابة النصوص السردية. ولأحذ العينة استخدمت الباحثة أسلوب العينة الهادفة. فحصلت على ٣٥ تلميذا كعينة مكونة من ٣٦٨ تلميذا. ولجمع البيانات استخدمت أسلوب التوثيق. واستحدام ا<mark>لتوثيق يهدف إلى معرفة أنواع الأخطاء التي وقع فيها</mark> التلاميذ عند استخدام زمن الماضي البسيط في كتابة النصوص السردية. ونتيجة تحليل الأخطاء تدل على أن الأخطاء أربعة أنواع، وهي الحذف والإضافة والتضليل وسوء الترتيب. ومن عملية حساب البيانات عرف بأن التضليل هو أكثر أخطاء وقع فيه تلاميذ الفصل العاشر في المدرسة الثانوية الحكومية ١ كمفر الشرقية ونسبته المؤوية ٥٨،٤٪، وأما الحذف فنسبته المؤوية ٢٥٥٦٪، والإضافة نسبتها المؤوية ٣،٩٪، وسوقً University of Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau الترتيب نسبته المؤوية ١،٩٪.

الكلمات الأساسية: تحليل، أخطاء، كتابة، نصوص

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CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

A. Background of the problem

Error is commonly happened in the students learning english. The students sometimes make errors on the use of grammar when they are write an english writing, especially in writing narrative text. It is because Indonesia and English have their own grammatical system. According to (Phuket, 2015), the students of english as a foreign language (EFL) is very difficult in mastering writing skill.

By mastering grammar, students can build up sentences, can express their ideas for communication and can help students to comprehend what other people say or write. Grammar is one of difficult materials when the students learn English. According to (Affifudin, 2016), as a matter of fact, in most cases always found the error in students' writing are grammatical errors. According to (Novita, 2014), the error is done by the students at the level of grammar, lexical, orthography, pronunciation, and discourse. From the linguistic levels, grammar often causes difficulty for the students in studying English, especially writing.

In writing skill, the grammar is really needed to be learned, because the mistakes made in writing seem so clear when someone writes it and will be read by the reader. Having knowledge of grammar will help people to comprehend what other people say or write. On the other hand, it is difficult for Indonesian students to use correct structure in English. One of the grammar aspects is tense. According to (Ratnah, 2013), in making a sentence in English both of written or

1



spoken, tense is very important role. In English, each sentence always contains a tense. There are many kinds of tenses such as simple present tense, simple past tense, present perfect tense, present progressive tense, etc.

In writing Narrative text, we should use simple past tense. According to (Azar, Betty Schrampfer., 1992), The simple past is used to talk about activities or ituation that began and ended in the past. Simple past tense is used in Narrative Writing because the Narration is writing about a succession of event in the past. The Narrative Writing usually found in novels, short stories, fables and fairy tales.

SMAN 01 Kampar timur is one of the Senior High School in Kampar. The school is located on street Raya Pekanbaru-Bangkinang. Narrative writing is a kind of writings which becomes one of the lesson which is taught in Senior High School 01 Kampar Timur Based on Curriculum 2013 on BSNP, students are expected to understand the structure of Narrative text both in oral and written from about tel story, event, or experience in the past.

Based on the writer's preliminary study at senior high school 1 Kampar Timur. When the writer did the preliminary research at SMAN 01 Kampar Timur on 02 December 2018, the writer found the research problem based on the interview with Mr. Syahruddin. He is an english Teacher of SMAN 01 Kampar Timur. The Teacher said that students still have problems and difficulties in the desired expectations of the curriculum itself. The writer can prove it by the students writing ability (KKM for writing skill in this school is 70) which some of students still get a value below 70.



In this case, students who are learning to write narrative text may produce many errors. Such as in structure, they often make errors in forming simple past tense. They make errors because they do not master the grammar well, especially in simple past tense. They seem to have a problem in mastering English grammar especially about tenses. However, the students in the tenth grade of enior high school found many difficulties in their writing task since the usage of simple past tense was found many errors there, most of them made errors on the use of correct form of be, verb tense, the use of regular verb, the use of irregular

Based on the problem above, the writer would like to carry out a research entitled "An Error Analysis on the Use of Simple Past Tense on Students' Narrative Writing at The Tenth Grade of Senior High School 01 Kampar Timur"

B. Problem

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Perb and adverb of time.

After conducting the preliminary study at the tenth grade of Senior High School 01 Kampar Timur, it is clear that most of the students are still error in using simple past tense in writing Narrative text. To make the problems clearer, thus the problem will be identifying in the following identification of the problem.

Identification of the problem

- a. How is the use of be (was, were) in using simple past tense in writing Narrative text.
- b. How is the use of regular verb in using simple past tense in writing Narrative text.



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- c. How is the use of irregular verb in using simple past tense in writing Narrative text.
- d. How is the use adverb of time in using simple past tense in writing narrative text?

2 Limitation of The problem

After describing identification of the problems above, there are many problems that facing by the students in using simple past tense in Narrative writing text. Then the writer needs to limit and to analyze errors by students tenth grades in writing narrative text and the writer focuses on simple past. Thus, the researcher conducted errors analysis in writing narrative text based on surface structure taxonomy. They are omission, addition, misformation, and misodering.

3. Formulation of The Problem

a. What types of errors made by students in using simple past tense in writing narrative text at the tenth grade of SMAN 01 Kampar Timur?

C. Objectives and Significance of the Research

a. Objectives of the Research

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a. To analyse and to classify the types of errors made by the students in using simple past tense in writing Narrative text at the tenth grade of SMAN 01 Kampar Timur.

b. Significant of The Research

a. Hopefully, this research is able to benefit the writer as a novice researcher in learning how to conduct a research.

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- b. This research finding are also expected can be useful and valuable for both of the teacher and students SMAN 01 Kampar Timur in teaching English
 - in the future.
- c. Besides this research finding are also expected to be positive and valuable information for those who are concerned in the world of teaching a foreign language.

D. Definition of the Term

Ka There are many terms involved in this research, it is to avoid W misunderstanding of some terms in this research, The writer provides definition of the term included in this research as follow:

Error Analysis a.

According to corder in (Richard, J. C. & Schmidt. R., 2010, p. 201) State that error analysis is the study of errors made by second and foreign language learners. Error analysis may carry out in order to: a) find out strategies which the learners use in language learning, b) find out the causes of learners errors, and c) obtain information on common difficulties in language learning, as an aid in teaching or in preparing teaching materials.

Writing

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According to (Dalman, 2016), writing is an activity communication such as send information that used written as the media communication.

Simple past tense

Simple past is tenses that explain the accident that happened in the past time. Futhermore, simple past used regular and irregular verb or they can using verb be (was, were). The simple past is used to talk about activities or situation



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that began and ended in the past (yesterday, last night, two days ago) (Azar, Betty Schrampfer., 1992)

Narrative Text

According to (Kane, 2000, p. 366) a narrative is a meaningful sequence of events told in words. It is sequential in that the events are ordered, not merely random. Sequence always involves an arrangement in time (and usually other arrangements as well).

ska-Ria Reason for choosing the Title

These are several reasons why the researcher chooses the title as follows:

- a) The title of this research is relevant with the researcher status as a student of English education department.
- b) The problems of this research are not investigated yet by other previous researches.
- c) The location of this research facilitates the researcher in conducting the research

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CHAPTER II

REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE

A. Theoretical Framework

1. The Nature of Writing

a. Definition of Writing

Writing is very populer in English learning activities. Every people must be know about writing. Moreover, writing is a part of skill in English that must be mastered by everyone. Therefore, writing is an activity where someone can express an idea or opinion on the paper. Besides, we can share information or knowledge to the reader. Not only express our idea but we need accurancy and carefully to arrange paragraph as well. Meanwhile, Writing is a medium of human communication that represents language and emotion through the inscription or recording of signs and symbols. Consequently, we need practice to write paper or essay a lot for drilling our skill in writing beacuse writing is a different from other skills with a good skill, we can create interesting scientific work. In other hand, we can prevent the reader from misunderstanding if our writing use correct grammar. Writing is very difficult from other skills because we need full concentrate to choose inte resting topic and write with correct grammar." This difficulty is not only generating and organizing idea, but also in translating these ideas into readable text. It means that writing has different difficulty level with other skills because writing need systematic sequence of sentences and skill translate well. In practicing,

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teacher have to make interesting media to engage their students because writing have some method to become good paragraph. In a fact, students in Indonesia felt confuse to translate between Indonesia to English and contrarily. According to (Pratama, 2012), writing is an activity of exploring the writer's thought to arrange her/his ideas into words which are communicated in meaningful way.

The function of writing to convey, to inform, to convince, to persuade, to entertain, to maintain friendly contact, to store information, to help remember information, etc.

b. The types of Writing

According to (Syafi'i, 2016) writing divided into three, they are description paragraph, narration paragraph, exposition paragraph.

a) Description paragraph

Description is to describe a particular person, thing, and place. In description paragraph, the writer appeals to the reader's imagination and perceptive senses. The writer should make the reader to see, hear, taste, and feels as the writer describing about the subject. A writer may describe person, thing, place, etc.

If you want to describe a place, you should make clearly the location of the place. If you want to describe a person, there are many ways that you can describe such as body, color and style of her hair, expression, etc



Narration paragraph Narration is to tell or retell an event or story that happened in the

past. The purpose of narration is to amuse or entertain the reader with actual or imaginary experiences. In telling a story or retelling an event, that's organized by the time, one event in a story, one step in the process

happening after the other.

Exposition paragraph c)

Exposition is usually the essay's foundation. Exposition is often used to explain how something works, how to do something. There are some methods that can be used to organize a paragraph of exposition, they are:

- Explaining processes and procedures
- Giving comparison and contrast
- Analyzing cause and effect relationship
- Critizing

From the explanation above, the writer can conclude that there are many types of writing. Moreover, the students are able to improve their vocabularies, if they do not know the meaning of word, can consult the English dictionary.

c. The Process of Writing

After knowing the meaning of writing, then writing also needs some processes becomes good in writing. In teaching writing, teacher should pay attention to the process of writing, in order to the student good in writing and minimize the error.

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According to (Syafi'i S, dkk, 2013)there are four main stages in the process of writing they are prewriting, planning, real writing, revising the draft, and writing the final darft as the product of writing work.

a. Prewriting

In this step, the learner should prepare for what they are going to write. According to (Syafi'i, 2016), to reach a qualified writing product, of course you need an adequate preparation. There are two important thing of prewriting that writers should do. First, writers are required to choosing and narrow a topic. Choosing and narrow a topic to be developed for every type of writing is very crucial.

Second, after choosing and narrow a topic the writer should gather the content of their writing it is named brainstorming. Brainstorming activities done by the writer is intended to collect or generate ideas and details in a process of writing. According to Oshima and Hogue in Syafi'i (2016), there are three useful brainstorming technique that can be applied by every writer in developing their material (specific subject). They are listing, free writing, and clustering.

b. Planning

Planning is to organize the ideas generated by brainstorming. The procedures of how to do planning there are two models they are listing and grouping, writing the topic sentence, and simple outline.

c. Writing and Revising Draft

After brainstorming and outlining, you can start to write and revise several draft "frequently" until you have product a final copy (writing



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product). There some steps of writing that you should take during developing every draft of writing they are first, writing the first step rough draft. Second, revising content and organization. Third, proofreading the second draft for grammatical and mechanical error. The last, writing the final copy (product).

2. Error and Error analysis

a. The Definition of Error

Talking about learning, error is impossible never done by students in learning process. According to (Hasanah, 2017) error is the students' signs who have not mastered the English rules. It is the common thing and normal if students make some errors during the learning process.

One of example is learning English. In Indonesia, the students often made error in learning English, because English is their second language. Learning the second language is different from learning first language. For students, error is important because from the making error students can be learn how to make the good.

b. The Definition Of Error Analysis

Error analysis is tool to help the writer checked the grammatical error that made students especially using tenses in narrative text. According to (Hourani, 2008, p. 16))," Error analysis is an essential source of information to teachers. It provides information on students' errors which in turn helps teachers to correct students' errors and also improves the effectiveness of their teaching". It means that, error



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analysis is very important because the writer would to the types of errors done by students of using past tense in writing narrative text and the factors that influence their errors. Errors is very usual in writing paragraph or essay, so errors analysis is needed by teacher to correct the student's essay. In addition (Yang, 2010), error analysis is the process of determining the incidence, nature, causes and consequences of unsuccessful language. The errors can help the teacher in teaching and learning process because the teacher can observe the reason or why the learners do the errors. Error analysis will show teachers some problems facing by the students.

In addition, it is necessary to discuss error analysis for teaching English as a foreign language. English teachers should to know error analysis because it becomes a useful key to understanding the process of foreign language. They should to know how the target language is learnt and what the best strategy the learners done in order to master the target language. After conducting the study of error, the teachers can improve their teaching method and attempt to find some answers or solutions to solve some problems faced by their students.

From the explanation above, the writer can conclude that error analysis is methodology for investigating students' competence of the second language acquisition or a foreign language. It describes students' inter language and can be used to identify the possible mistakes or errors that are made by students.



c. Differences between Error and Mistake

Mistakes are of no significance to the process of language learning. However, problem of determining what a learner's mistake is and what a learner's error is one of some difficulty and involves a much more sophisticated study and analysis of errors than is usually accorded them (Corder, 1981, p. 10).

Mistake

A mistake refers to a performance error that is either a random guess or a "slip", in that it is a failure to utilize a known system correctly (Brown, H. Douglas, 1980, p. 165). (Corder, 1981, p. 10) stated that mistakes refer to errors of performance. Mistakes reflect occasional lapses in performance; they occur because, in a particular instance, the learner is unable to perform what he or she knows (Ellis, 1997, p. 17)

A mistake occurs when learners fail to perform their competence. That is, it is the result of processing problems that prevent learners from accessing their knowledge of a target language rule and cause them to fall back on some alternative, non-standard rule that they find easier to access. Mistakes, then, are performance phenomena and are, of course, regular features of native speaker speech, reflecting processing failures that arise as a result of competing plans, memory limitations, and lack of automaticity (Ellis R., 1994, p. 51)

b. Errors

Different from mistake, an error is a noticeable deviation from the adult grammar of a native speaker, reflecting the inter language

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competence of the learner (Brown, H. Douglas, 1980, p. 165). An error can be defined as a deviation from the norms of the target language (Ellis R., 1994, p. 51). We used error to refer to any deviation from a selected norm of language performance, no matter what the characteristics or

Errors reflect gaps in a learner's knowledge; they occur because the learner does not know what is correct (Ellis R., 1997, p. 17). An error takes place when the deviation arises as a result of lack knowledge. It represents a lack of competence (Ellis R., 1994, p. 51).

d. The Types of Error

causes of the deviation might be.

In this research, the writer will analyze the type of students' error in writing descriptive text. According to Dulay (1982), Theory Surface Strategy Taxonomy there are four types of error named omission, addition, misformation, and misordering. Based on the errors the writer has formed an error taxonomy for analysis including the following categories and sub-categories: Omission (Omission of Subject and omission of to be in the past tense, Addition, Misformation of using verb past, misordering of word order.

1. Omission

Omission is considered to be the absence of an item that should appear in a well-formed utterance. The following sentences are the examples that indicate this type of errors.

a) Omission of Subject



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"Therefore, when buying this rabbit, I choose the white one" From this sentence, it shows that the student had committed the omission error since the student omitted the subject pronoun "I" before the verb. While actually, the sentence should be "Therefore, when I buy this rabbit, I choose the white one".

b) Omission of to be in the past tense

"The fur very soft". From this sentence, it can be seen that the student left out to be "was" that must be added before the word "the fur", whereas it should be "The fur was very soft." Therefore, the student had required the omission error.

Addition

As drawn earlier, addition is considered to be the presence of an item that should not appear in a well-formed utterance. Dealing with this type of errors, the writer provides the example of sentences which are called addition errors.

For example: She didn't studied yesterday

From the example above, the learner want to tell that she didn't study yesterday. She knows that to tell the past event, she has to use the past verb, but she puts two items for the same features; didn't and studied.

3. Misformation

This error is made by the learner where the learner chooses the wrong items in the right place. Different from omission where



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the items are not supplied at all, in errors of selection, the learner supplies something even though that is incorrect. For example;

I buyed a novel two days ago.

A past tense marker is put by the learner, but it is incorrect.

4. Misordering

We should bear in mind that misordering is considered to be the incorrect placement of a morpheme or group of morphemes in an utterance. There are some students' sentences that are indicated as misordering error. Those include:

- a) The floor of his clean and his room smell good

 From the above sentence, it can be known the student incorrectly ordered the words. The correct syntactical order is "The floor is clean and smell good in his room"
- b) Mother she now work in Singapura

 Misordering is presented in the sentence above. This sentence
 has the wrong order of the pattern of simple present it should
 be "mother works in Singapura".
- c) Me and her are friend close enough

From the above sentence, it can be known the student incorrectly ordered the words. The correct syntactical order is "I and she is friend closely enough".

e. Technique of Analyzing the Error

In analyzing students' errors, there are some steps to be followed. According to Brown (2000), there are five steps in analyzing students'



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errors, they are: collection of sample of learner language, identification of errors, description of errors, explanation of errors and evaluation of errors.

1) Collection of Sample of Learner Language

The first step of analyzing the errors is collection of sample. In this step, the researcher must decide a number of students which is being sample for the writer. Then, they will be given regular examination in order to get data.

2) Identification of errors

In this step the writer must identify error from data collection. For identifying error, the writer must compare the sentence that was produced by students to the correct sentence in the target language.

3) Description of Errors

After identifying errors, the next step is description of errors. In this step, all errors that have been identified, then they would be classified into the types of errors.

4) Explanation of Errors

This step will explain why errors can be happen. This explanation related on the sources of errors. The writer consider the student' error whether the error because of interlingual transfer, intralingual transfer, learning, context or communication strategies.



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5) Evaluation of Errors

In this step, the writer must decide the criteria of errors which will be corrected because some errors can be considered more serious than other. The aim of evaluating errors is to distinct which errors will be corrected so the learner, which made an error, will not be stress of getting correction.

The simple Past Tense

a. Definition of Simple Past Tense

The simple past is used to talk about activities or situation that began and ended in the past (i.g., yesterday last night, two days ago, etc.) (Azar, Betty Schrampfer., 1992, p. 18). Besides, simple past was supported with verb form they are regular verb and irregular verb We can use specific time expressions like yesterday, last week, and at three o'clock with the simple past. Simple past tense is a crucial part in narrative text. We use simple past tense when we write narrative text.

b. The pattern of simple past tense

1. Verb

A verb is a word or group of words which is used to express an action such as "run", to express the existance of a particular noun such as "is", "are", "am", to make a statement such as "will", "shall"and "can", and to link noun to noun or noun to adjective such as "smell", "seem", "look". There are two categories of verb viewed changing of its form from thr infinitive form, past tense and pas

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participle. These two categories are regular verb and irregular verb. In simple past tense the verb is used the second of verb.

a) Regular verb

Generally verb form of past tense and past pasrticiple add with -ed at the end of infinitive form of regular verb (Raymond, 1998) said that vey often the simple past ends in ed for example:

Infinitive	Past Form	Past Participle form	Indonesian Meaning
Advice	Advised	Advised	Menasehati
Accept	Accepted	Accepted	Menerima
Ask	Asked	Asked	Bertanya
Answer	Answered	Answered	Menjawab
Call	Called	Called	Memangil
Cook	Cooked	Cooked	Memasak
Dry	Dried	Dried	mengeringkan
Fail	Failed	Failed	Gagal

Source from Agus Daman huri, the understanding Grammar

b) Irregular verb

In irregular verb, the change of the past tense form and past participle form has no criteria, the changes irregularly. For example:

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Infinitive Past Form Past Participle Indonesian form Meaning Was/were Been Ada Memukul Beat Beat Beaten Memulai Begin Began Begun Bought Membeli Buy Bought Catch Caught Menangkap Caught Makan Eat Eaten Ate Fall Fell Fallen Jatuh Menyanyi Sing Sang Sung

Source from Agus Daman huri, the understanding Grammar

c) Adverb of time

According to (Dhanny, 2005) simple past is using time in the past, the time that always occurs in the simple past as follows:

Yesterday	Last	Ago
Yesterday	Last night	Five days ago
Morning	Last week	Three days ago
Yesterday	Last month	Six months ago
evening		
Yesterday night	Last year	Three years
		ago
	Last Saturday	a/ one month

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ago Last winter Last juni Last summer

Source from Agus Daman huri, the understanding Grammar

2. Simple Past Tense Form of (Non Verbal) Nominal Sentences

In Nominal sentence, be is function as the verb. The first form of be is changed to be second form of be as follow:

Is : was

Am: was

Are: were

Positive Sentence

The formula :Subject + was/were +complement

- e.i 1. She was here yesterday.
 - 2. We were busy last week.
 - 3. I was sick five days ago.

b. Negative Sentence

The formula: Subject +was/were + not +complement

- e.i 1. She was not here yesterday.
 - 2. we were not busy last week
 - 3. i was not sick five days ago.

c. Interrogative Sentence

The formula : was/were + S + Complement

e.i 1. Was she here yesterday?



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2. were we busy last week?

3. was i sick five days ago?

3. Simple Past Tense Form of Verbal Sentence

a. The positive Sentence

The Formula : S +Verb-II + Object

e.i 1. I met her two days ago

2. We visited the national Museum last week

3. She studied English yesterday

b. The Negative Sentence

The Formula :S +Did not +Verb-I +Object

e.i 1. I did not meet her two days ago

2. we did not visit the national museum last week

3. she did not study English yesterday

The Interrogative Sentence

The Formula : Did + S + Verb-I + O

e.i 1. Did i meet her two days ago?

2. did we visit the national museum last week?

3. did she study English yesterday?

Narrative Text

1. Definition of Narrative text

Narrative text is a famous text in English learning activity. Then, narrative text is a paragraph or essay that telling story or cronological the accident. The content of narrative was made very interesting because this text aims to entertain the reader. Morever, the

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reader can bring out in the story and they can imagine that the story really happened in reality. According to (Asmiyah, 2011, p. 164)" A narrative text usually focuse on spesific participant or character, describe certain events or phenomenon in detain. It means that narrative text explained a phenomenon that have been finished in last time with including figures and the character that supported them in the story. In addition, this theory almost same with (Syarif, 2014), he said" Narrative text is the story that happened in the past ". From the defintion by expert, we can know if narrative text is a story that made to entertain the reader. Moreover, the reader can felt the srory from the characteristic there. Besides, to make the reader interesting with the topic, the writer have to make the story with illustration. Therefore, the reader can felt the story like in real life.

Narrative text has a some example. They are fable, legend, myth, fiction. The example of the narrative is very unique. Morever, there are many author made novel, poem, and short story. However, the accident in narrative story is fiction but the reader felt interesting to read the story because the story can help them from their busy daily activity.

2. The Generic Feature of Narrative Text

If we want to make a good narrative paragraph, we would know the generic feature of narrative text because this element that arrange the paragraph becomes interesting and systematic. Based on Asmiyah theories, the generic features of narrative are:



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1. Characterization

Characterization is element explained the character of the figure in story. Thus, the function of this element is to make the story became strong and curious with content of the story.

2. Point of View

The function of point of view was to show the position from each figure in a story. In oder hand, this element tells the reader about the function of the character in the story. They are first person and third person. First person point of view is using subject "i in the story. It means that the writer explains the main Character of the story or subject i" use the writer to describe them self in the story if they has creates story based on their experience. Moreover, third person point of view usually use name to explain the character or the writer can use 'she' or 'he'. For the example snow white, rapunzle, cinderella.

3. Theme

Theme is a element that explained about topic or idea in the story.

4. Plot

Plot is an element that tell the reader about the way of story or explained about time signal in story. It means that the story can tell with cronological plot from begining until ending without flashback or the story tells the reader with using flashback plot.



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3. Language feature of Narrative Text

- 1. Using simple past
- 2. Time signal: last, a long time ago, once upon time
- 3. Time conjuction: when, then, suddenly
- 4. Specific character. The character of the story is specific, not general. (Cinderella, Snow White, Alibaba, etc)
- 5. Action verbs A verb that shows an action. (killed, dug, walked,etc)
- 6. Direct speech. It is to make the story lively. (Snow White said,"My name is Snow White). The direct speech uses present tense.

4. Generic Structure of Narrative Text

The steps for constructing narrative text are:

1. Orientation

Every story, no matter how simple, needs an orientation (Knapp, Peter & Watkins, Megan., 2005, p. 223). In which the narrator tells the audience about who is in the story, when the story is taking place and where the action is happening.

2. Complication

It sets off a chain of events that influences what will happen in the story. This is the part of the story where the narrator tells us about something that will begin a chain of events. These events will affect one or more of the characters. The complication is the trigger (Anderson, M. & Anderson K, 2003, p. 12)

3. Sequence of events



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Where the characters react to the complication. Here the student provides a record of all the important activities that happen on the excursion (Knapp, Peter & Watkins, Megan., 2005, p. 2224). The events can be told in chronological order (the order in which they happen) or with flashback.

4. Resolution

In which the character finally short out the complication.

5. Coda

Provides a comment or moral based on what has been learned from the story (an optional step) (Anderson, M. & Anderson K, 2003, p. 6) If there is no moral or special message, the narrative ends at the resolution.

B. Relevant research

This research is relevant to the two previous researches. These two researches have similarities and differences with present study which can be used as the references to conduct the better research.

1) A thesis written by Mustafidhah (2014) tells that the highest error made by students in understanding simple past tense and present perfect tense is misselection errors with the total number of error 214 errors (71.09%). The errors that students made were caused by interlingua transfer and intralingua transfer.34 In the previous research, the data was collected by observation, test and documentation technique. In the writer's study, the data is collected by documentation technique. Theother difference is her taxonomy



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used. She uses Corder classification to know the types of errors and Browns' theory to know the causes of each errors. It is different with the writer's study which uses Dulay's Surface Strategy Taxonomy to classify the types of error and Richard's source of error classification. Both of the study similar in the sample because using the tenth grade students in Senior High School as the sample although in different school. Another previous study was the

2) Research of Athi'urrodliyah (2012). The highest types of error occurred was malformation errors, the students generally use the wrong form of the morpheme or structure so that it creates misaddressing. She concludes that sentence structure error was the highest percentage of errors occurred and the most frequently errors were caused by over generalization.36 This study has similarities with the writer's research in the design of research and the data collection technique. It is kind of descriptive qualitative research where the documentation technique is used to get the data needed. The difference is in the source of the data: the previous study analyzes students' hortatory text writing, while the present one prefer to analyze recount text.

C. Operational Concept

Operational concept is the concept to avoid misunderstanding and misinterpretation in the scientific study concept, still operated in abstract from the research planning which should be interpreted into particular words in order to be measured. Hak

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The writer establishes some indicators of analyzing errors in using simple past tense in writing Narrative text based on (Dulay, H., Burt, M. & S. Krashen., 1982) Theory Surface Strategy Taxonomy as follow:

- The students make *omission* errors of simple past tense in writing narrative text.
- b. The students make *addition* of simple past tense in writing narrative text
- The students make misformation errors of simple past tense in writing narrative text.
- d. The students make *misordering* errors of simple past tense in writing narrative text.

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CHAPTER III

METHOD OF THE RESEARCH

A. Research Design

In this study the writer used quantitative descriptive method. Thus, the writer wanted to know the types of past tense errors made by students in writing text. The design of this research was descriptive. According to (Cholid Narbuko dan Abu Achmadi , 2013), descriptive research is a research trying to express the problems existing now based on the data, which are words not about the number(Zoltan, 2007;17). It has one variable, that is analyzing the errors made by the students of the tenth grade at SMAN 01 Kampar Timur. In this research, the writer collected the data from the students' Narrative text writing and investigated them whether the students used correct simple past tense or not, and identified the students' error.

B. Time and Location of The Research

This research was conducted on March 2019. The location of the research was conducted at Senior High School 01 Kampar Timur.

C. The Subject and Objective of the Research

The subject of the research was the tenth grade students of Senior High School 01 Kampar Timur in academic year of 2019/2020 while the objective of this research was students' errors in using simple past tense in writing narrative text.



D. The Population and Sample

1. **Population**

Population is a group consists of object and subject that have quality and certain characteristic that set by the writer (Sugiyono, 2010: 117). The population of this research was the students at the tenth grade of Senior High School 1 Kampar Timur. There were ten classes of tenth grade students senior high school 1 Kampar Timur. The total number of students were 368.

Table III. 1

The Total Population of the Tenth Grade Students of Senior High School

1Kampar Timur

X IPA 1	35 students
X IPA 2	38 students
X IPA 3	36 students
X IPA 4	37 students
X IPA 5	38 students
X IPS 1	38 students
X IPS 2	36 students
X IPS 3	37 students
X IPS 4	38 students
X IPS 5	35 students
Total	368 students
	X IPA 4 X IPA 5 X IPS 1 X IPS 2 X IPS 3 X IPS 4 X IPS 5

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2. Sample

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The sample was subject of people and item from a larger population that collected and analyzed to make inference. The population above was too large to be taken as sample of the research. So, the writer used purposive sampling because the English teacher suggested the writer to choose one class. Beside that, this class had good ability in writing especially in narrative text. Most of them are able to write in good idea, grammar, organization, vocabulary, and mechanics. According to (Louis Cohen, Lawrence Manion, Keith Morrison, 2007, p. 114), "in purpossive sampling, often (but by no means exclusive) a feature of quanitative research, the writer handpick the cases to be included in the sample on the basis of their judgement of their typicality or possesion of the particular characteristics being sought. In this way, they build up a sample that is satisfactory to their specific needs"

The sample of this research was class X IPA I, which means the total number of samples was 35 students.

E. Technique of Collecting Data

1. Documentation

According to Arikunto (2006), documentation is finding out data on thing or variable in the form of notes, transcripts, books, newspaper, magazine, inscriptions, note meetings, agenda, and so forth. The analysis may be of existing artifacts or documents, for example, to describing person, to draw pictures to express memories, or to explain thinking aloud as it is audio taped.

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In this research, the writer used the document in the form of students' writing text. Than the rwriter analyzed the students' writing to know the types of their errors in using simple past tense.

F. Technique of Analyzing Data

In analyzing students' error in using simple past tense in writing narrative text at the tenth grade at SMAN 01 Kampar Timur, the writer analyzed the data by making a list of students' error, then the writer checked the sentences that made by the students to see whether they used the simple past tense correctly or not when they were writing.

The writer analyzed the data by classifying the students' errors and then the writer calculated their percentages of errors by the total number of the simple past tense. To calculated the errors, the writer used the formula by (sudijono, 2010). Percentage of errors as follows:

$$p = \frac{F}{N}x100\%$$

P= Percentage of error

F= Frequency of error made by the students

N= Total number of errors

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CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

A. Conclusion

Based on the explanation and the description in the previous chapter, the writer concluded that the types of error that were made by the students of the o tenth grade students of SMAN 01 Kampar Timur in their English writing from the highest percentage to the lowest were error of misformation by percentage 58.4%, errors of omission by percentage 35.6%, errors of misordering by percentage 1.9%, and error of addition by percentage 3.9%.

B. Suggestion

Based on the finding of the research above, it needs for the writer to give some suggestions that it may be beneficial in improving students' ability in using simple past tense in writing narrative text either in speaking or writing.

1. For teachers

- The teachers are suggested to give encouragement to the students in order to students more motivated in learning English.
- b. The teachers are suggested to give more knowledge about simple past tense in writing narrative text especially tenses course in depth.

For students

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a. The students are suggested to master as many as possible vocabulary to make easier in making sentence.

The students are suggested learning tenses case intensively and actualized in speaking and writing.

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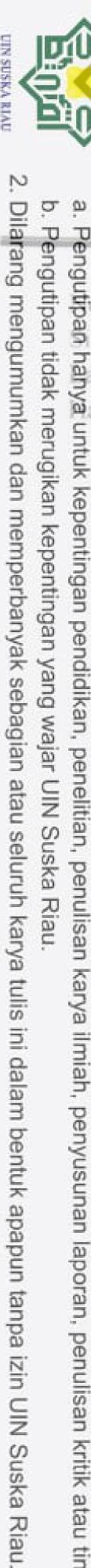
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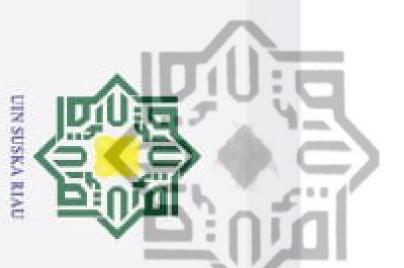
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Dilarang mengumumkan dan memperbanyak sebagian hanya untuk kepentingan pendidikan, penelitian, penulisan atau seluruh karya tulis ini dalam bentuk apapun tanpa izin UIN Suska Riau. Suska karya ilmiah, penyusunan laporan, penulisan kritik atau tinjauan suatu masalah.

mencantumkan dan menyebutkan

sumber:

niversity

PEMERINTAH PROVINSI RIAU DINAS PENDIDIKAN

JALAN CUT NYAK DIEN NO. 3 TELP 22552/21553 PEKANBARU

Pekanbaru, 05 April 2019

3 800/Disdik/1.3/2019/9580

= Biasa

Hak Cipta Dilindungi Undang-Undang

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Kepada

Yth. Kepala SMK Tunas Karya

Pekanbaru

di-

Pekanbaru

□ Izin Riset / Penelitian

Berkenaan dengan Surat Rekomendasi dari Dinas Penanaman Modal dan Pelayanan Terpadu Satu Pintu Provinsi Riau Nomor : 503/DPMPTSP/NON IZIN-RISET/24932 anggal 1 April 2019 Perihal Pelaksanaan Izin Riset, dengan ini disampaikan bahwa:

■Nama

TRI OKTA VERA

NIM

11414202699

Program Studi

PENDIDIKAN BAHASA INGGRIS

Jenjang

: S1

Alamat

: PEKANBARU

Judul Penelitian

AN ERROR ANALYSIS ON THE USE OF SIMPLE PAST TENSE ON STUDENTS' NARRATIVE WRITING AT THE TENTH GRADE OF SENIOR

HIGH SCHOOL 01 KAMPAR TIMUR

Lokasi Penelitian

SMAN 01 KAMPAR TIMUR

Dengan ini disampaikan hal-hal sebagai berikut :

- 1. Untuk dapat memberikan yang bersangkutan berbagai informasi dan data yang diperlukan untuk penelitian
- Tidak melakukan kegiatan yang menyimpang dari ketentuan yang telah ditetapkan dan memaksakan kehendak yang tidak ada hubungan dengan kegiatan ini.
- Adapun Surat Izin Penelitian ini berlangsung selama 6 (enam) bulan terhitung mulai tanggal rekomendasi ini dibuat.

Demikian disampaikan, atas perhatian diucapkan terima kasih.

An. KEPALA DINAS PENDIDIKAN
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Tembusan

Dekan Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Keguruan UIN Suska Riau



0 Hak cipta milik UIN Suska

Riau

Hak Cipta Dilindungi Undang-Undang

 Dilarang mengutip sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini tanpa mencantumkan dan menyebutkan sumber: a. Pengutipan hanya untuk kepentingan pendidikan, penelitian, penulisan karya ilmiah, penyusunan laporan, penulisan kritik atau tinjauan suatu masalah.

b. Pengutipan tidak merugikan kepentingan yang wajar UIN Suska Riau.

State Islamic University of Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau



SILABUS PEMBELAJARAN

: SMAN 01 KAMPAR TIMUR

1. Dilarang m

2. Dilarang m

2. Dilarang m : Bahasa Inggris

: X/1

ota si i	Kompetensi Dasar	Materi Pembelajaran	Nilai Budaya & Karakter Bangsa	Kewirausahaan/ Ekonomi Kreatif	Kegiatan Pembelajaran	Indikator Penca- paian Kompetensi	Penilaian	Alokasi Waktu	Sumber Belajar
State Islamic University of Sultantion plans and the state is a minimum of sultantion	1.1 Merespon makna yang terdapat dalam percakapan transaksional (to get things done) dan interpersonal (bersosialisas i) resmi dan tak resmi yang menggunaka n ragam bahasa lisan sederhana secara akurat, lancar dan berterima dalam konteks kehidupan sehari-hari dan melibatkan tindak tutur: berkenalan, bertemu/berp isah, menyetujui ajakan/tawar an/	Responding to initial greetings - very well, thank you and how are you. - I'm good/okay/alright - Very well. Thank you - Oh, pretty good - Not to bad, thanks - Fine, thanks. - Exellent Closing/ leave taking - goodbye - bye bye, bye now, see you, take care - see you laterfine - see yousoon - see you tonightall right - good night	Religius, jujur, toleransi, disiplin, kerja keras, mandiri, demokratis, rasa ingin tahu, semangat kebangsaan, cinta tanah air, menghargai prestasi, bersahabat, cinta damai, gemar membaca, peduli lingkungan, peduli sosial, tanggung jawab	 Percaya diri (keteguhan hati, optimis). Berorientasi pada tugas (bermotivasi, tekun/tabah, bertekad, enerjik). Pengambil resiko (suka tantangan, mampu memimpin) Orientasi ke masa depan (punya perspektif untuk masa depan) 	 Mendengarkan percakapan interpersonal/tr ansaksi onal melalui tape secara klasikal Mendiskusikan berbagai tindak tutur lain yang dapat digunakan dalam percakapan yang didengar secara berpasangan. Mendiskusikan respon yang diberikan terhadap tindak tutur yang didengar secara berkelompok 	Merespon dengan benar terhadap tindak tutur: berkenalan, bertemu dan berpisah.	Quiz Ulangan Tertulis Tugas	1 x 45'	Developing English Competence ies for Grade X Senior High School (SMA/MA) Tape Kamus Kaset/CD Tape/CD Player OHP/LCD Foto/ Poster Gambar Koran berbehasa Inggris Majalah Internet

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2. Dila	Standa b kompete	© ISI H	Kompetensi Dasar	Materi Pembelajaran	Nilai Budaya & Karakter Bangsa	Kewirausahaan/ Ekonomi Kreatif	Kegiatan Pembelajaran	Indikator Penca- paian Kompetensi	Penilaian	Alokasi Waktu	Sumber Belajar
Dilarang mengumumkan	Cipta Dilindungi Undang-Ur ilarang mengutip sebagian Pengutipan hanya untuk k Pengutipan tidak merugik	ak cipta	undangan, menerima janji, dan membatal- kan janji								
dan memperbanyak sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini dalam bentuk apapun	ndang atau seluruh karya tulis ini tanpa mencantumkan dan menyebutkan sumber: epentingan pendidikan, penelitian, penulisan karya ilmiah, penyusunan lapora an kepentingan yang wajar UIN Suska Riau.	milik UIN Suska Riau State Islamic Unive	1.2 Merespon makna yang terdapat dalam percakapan transaksional (to get things done) dan interpersonal (bersosialisasi) resmi dan tak resmi yang menggunakan ragam bahasa lisan sederhana secara akurat, lancar dan berterima dalam konteks kehidupan sehari-hari dan melibatkan tindak tutur: mengungkap kan perasaan bahagia, menunjukkan perhatian, menunjukkan simpati, dan	Expreesing happiness: formal oh, I'm so happy. I can't say how pleased I am. I had a splendid time there. What a marvelous place I, Ve ever seen. It's an interesting experience. It's an outstanding adventure. It' a sensational trip.	Religius, jujur, toleransi, disiplin, kerja keras, mandiri, demokratis, rasa ingin tahu, semangat kebangsaan, cinta tanah air, menghargai prestasi, bersahabat, cinta damai, gemar membaca, peduli lingkungan, peduli sosial, tanggung jawab	 Percaya diri (keteguhan hati, optimis). Berorientasi pada tugas (bermotivasi, tekun/tabah, bertekad, enerjik). Pengambil resiko (suka tantangan, mampu memimpin) Orientasi ke masa depan (punya perspektif untuk masa depan) 	 Mendengarkan percakapan interpersonal / transa ksional melalui tape secara individu. Mendiskusikan tindak tutur yang digunakan dalam percakapan yang didengar secara berpasangan. Mendiskusikan respon yang diberikan terhadap tindak tutur yang didengar 	Merespon berbagai tindak tutur dalam wacana lisan interpersonal/ transaksional: dalam berbagai acara secara senang dan bahagia.	Quiz Ulangan tertulis Tugas	1 x 45 2 x 45 2 x 45	Developing English Competenc ies for Grade X Senior High School (SMA/MA) Tape Kamus Kaset/CD Tape/CD Player OHP/LCD Foto/ Poster Gambar Koran berbehasa Inggris Majalah Internet
tanpa izin UIN Suska Riau	n, penulisan kritik atau ti	rsity of Sultan		UIN SU	SKA]	RIAU					

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Standar (6)	Kompetensi Dasar	Materi Pembelajaran	Nilai Budaya & Karakter Bangsa	Kewirausahaan/ Ekonomi Kreatif	Kegiatan Pembelajaran	Indikator Penca- paian Kompetensi	Penilaian	Alokasi Waktu	Sumber Belajar
A A CIPTA MILIX UIN SUSA A RIAU RECIPTA DIIINGUNGI UNGANG DIIINGUNGI UNGANG BANGANINGAN YARAH NIAU BIIARAN MENGUNINGAN MENUNINGAN YARAH NIAU A. Pengutipan tanya untuk kepentingan yang wajar UIN Suska Riau. Dilarang mengunumkan dan memperhanyak sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini dan mengunumkan dan memperhanyak sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini dan mengunumkan dan memperhanyak sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini dan memperhanyak sebagian dan memperhanyak sebagian dan memperhanyak sebagian	memberi instruksi 2.1 Merespon makna secara akurat, lancar dan berterima dalam teks lisan fungsional pendek sederhana (misalnya pengumuman , iklan, undangan dll.) resmi dan tak resmi dalam berbagai konteks kehidupan sehari-hari	Making, accepting and declining an invitation; The tone of an invitation is always positive, in anticipation of a pleasurable occasion. Picture your guests smiling when they read your letter of invitation. Clever phrasing, poetry or a themed approach may be appropriate for an informal occasion, but you should express the details clearly. For further tips visit to invite someone	Religius, jujur, toleransi, disiplin, kerja keras, mandiri, demokratis, rasa ingin tahu, semangat kebangsaan, cinta tanah air, menghargai prestasi, bersahabat, cinta damai, gemar membaca, peduli lingkungan, peduli sosial, tanggung jawab	Percaya diri (keteguhan hati, optimis). Berorientasi pada tugas (bermotivasi, tekun/tabah, bertekad, enerjik). Pengambil resiko (suka tantangan, mampu memimpin) Orientasi ke masa depan (punya perspektif untuk masa depan)	Mengidentifikasi beberapa pengumuman lisan di tempat umum secara berkelompok. Mendengarkan pengumuman melalui tape secara klasikal. Mendiskusikan isi dan bentuk bahasa yang digunakan secara berkelompok	 Menjawab pertanyaan teks lisan fungsional pendek sederhana (misalnya pengumuman, iklan, undangan dll. Melakukan teks lisan fungsional pendek sederhana (misalnya pengumuman, iklan, undangan dll. Mempresentasi kan teks lisan fungsional pendek sederhana (misalnya pengumuman, iklan, undangan dll. 	Tugas Quiz Ulangan tertulis	1 x 45 1 x 45 2 x 45	Developing English Competencies for Grade X Senior High School (SMA/MA) Tape Kamus Kaset/CD Tape/CD Player OHP/LCD Foto/ Poster Gambar Koran berbehasa Inggris Majalah Internet
State Islamic University of Sultar an menyebutkan sumber: ilmiah, penyusunan laporan, penulisan kritik atau t	2.2 Merespon makna dalam teks monolog sederhana yang menggunaka n ragam bahasa lisan secara akurat, lancar	Teks monolog berbentuk procedure, contohnya: How to Make Gudeg Jogja (Green Jack Fruit Sweet Stew) Ingredients: 5 onions	Religius, jujur, toleransi, disiplin, kerja keras, mandiri, demokratis, rasa ingin tahu, semangat	 Percaya diri (keteguhan hati, optimis). Berorientasi pada tugas (bermotivasi, tekun/tabah, bertekad, enerjik). Pengambil 	Mendengarkan cerita/petunjuk melakukan sesuatu untuk menemukan berbagai informasi secara individu Mendiskusikan perbedaan	 Merespon teks monolog sederhana berbentuk recount. Melakukan teks monolog sederhana berbentuk recount 	Quiz Ulangan tertulis Tugas	3 x 45 3 x 45 2 x 45	Developing English Competenc ies for Grade X Senior High School (SMA/MA)

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Standar O	Kompetensi Dasar	Materi Pembelajaran	Nilai Budaya & Karakter Bangsa	Kewirausahaan/ Ekonomi Kreatif	Kegiatan Pembelajaran	Indikator Penca- paian Kompetensi	Penilaian	Alokasi Waktu	Sumber Belajar
© Hak cipta milik UIN Suska Riau State Islamic University of Sultan Editorial Editor	dan berterima dalam berbagai konteks kehidupan sehari-hari dalam teks: recount, narrative, dan procedure	- 10 candlenuts - 10 garlic cloves - 4 bay Leaves - 1/2 lb. (250g) green jack fruit - 2-1/2 tsp. (12g) coriander seeds - 1-1/4 tsp. (6g) cumin - 1/4 cup (62ml) coconut sugar - 2 cups (500ml) coconut milk - 2 tsp. (30g) tamarind - 2 lb. (1kg) chicken (cut into small pieces with bone) - 5 cups (1.25l) water - 2 inches bruised galangal Instructions: - First, cut green jack fruit 1 inch thick. Wash and boil until tender Next, ground onions, candle nuts, sauté paste, bay leaves, and galangal until fragrant Add the chicken pieces, stir fry until chicken changes clour Then, pour 4 cups of water and coconut sugar, bring to a boil Add the green jack	kebangsaan, cinta tanah air, menghargai prestasi, bersahabat, cinta damai, gemar membaca, peduli lingkungan, peduli sosial, tanggung jawab	resiko (suka tantangan, mampu memimpin) Orientasi ke masa depan (punya perspektif untuk masa depan)	penggunaan bahasa secara lisan dan tertulis secara berkelompok. Berdiskusi secara berkelompok untuk membuat sebuah cerita dan bercerita secara sambung menyambung.	Menjawab pertanyaan teks monolog sederhana berbentuk procedure Melakukan teks monolog lisan berbentuk procedure. Mempresentasik an teks monolog lisan berbentuk procedure			Tape Kamus Kaset/CD Tape/CD Player OHP/LCD Foto/ Poster Gambar Koran berbehasa Inggris Majalah Internet
of Sultan kritik atau ti Suska Riau									

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Standar on the control of the contro	Kompetensi Dasar	Materi Pembelajaran	Nilai Budaya & Karakter Bangsa	Kewirausahaan/ Ekonomi Kreatif	Kegiatan Pembelajaran	Indikator Penca- paian Kompetensi	Penilaian	Alokasi Waktu	Sumber Belajar
ipta milik UIN Suska Riau State lindungi Undang-Undang mengutip sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini tanpa mencantumkan dan menyebu ipan hanya untuk kepentingan pendidikan, penelitian, penulisan karya ilmiah, penyipan tidak merugikan kepentingan yang wajar UIN Suska Riau. mengumumkan dan memperbanyak sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini dalam be		fruit and simmer until the chicken and vegetables are tender. - Finally, add coconut milk 5 minutes before it's done, bring back to a boil. Serve hot with ice. - This dish is sweet and usually served with shrimp cracker 1. Procedure text can be explained as bellow: Social function: to describe how something is accomplished through a sequence of actions or steps. Generic structure: - Goal. - Materials (not required for all procedural texts) - Steps (a series of steps oriented to achieving the goal)							
	3.1 Mengung- kapkan makna dalam percakapan transaksional (to get things done) dan	Responding to initial greetings - very well, thank you and how are you. - I'm	 Religius, jujur, toleransi, disiplin, kerja keras, mandiri, demokratis, 	(keteguhan hati, optimis).	 Bermain peran secara berpasangan Melakukan tourist hunting dan merekam percakapan- 	Melakukan berbagai tindak tutur dalam wacana lisan interpersonal / transaksional: berkenalan,	Performans ns	4 x 45' 2 x 45'	Developing English Competenc ies for Grade X Senior High
tanpa izin UIN Suska Ria		UIN SU							

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Standar O	:	Kompetensi Dasar	Materi Pembelajaran	Nilai Budaya & Karakter Bangsa	Kewirausahaan/ Ekonomi Kreatif	Kegiatan Pembelajaran	Indikator Penca- paian Kompetensi	Penilaian	Alokasi Waktu	Sumber Belajar
Single Cipta milik UIN Suska Riau Single Cipta Dilindungi Undang-Undang Cipta Dilindungi Undang-Undang A. Pengutipan hanya untuk kepentingan pendidikan, penelitian, penulisan karya ilmiah, b. Pengutipan tidak merugikan kepentingan yang wajar UIN Suska Riau. 2. Dilarang mengumumkan dan memperbanyak sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini dala		interpersonal (bersosiali- sasi) resmi dan tak resmi secara akurat, lancar dan berterima dengan mengguna- kan ragam bahasa lisan sederhana dalam konteks kehidupan sehari-hari dan melibatkan tindak tutur: berkenalan, bertemu/ berpisah, menyetujui ajakan/ tawaran/ undangan, menerima janji, dan membatalkan janji	good/okay/alright Very well. Thank you Oh, pretty good Not to bad, thanks Fine, thanks. Exellent Closing/ leave taking goodbye bye bye, bye now, see you, take care see you laterfine see you tonightall right.	rasa ingin tahu, semangat kebangsaan, cinta tanah air, menghargai prestasi, bersahabat, cinta damai, gemar membaca, peduli lingkungan, peduli sosial, tanggung jawab	bertekad, enerjik). Pengambil resiko (suka tantangan, mampu memimpin) Orientasi ke masa depan (punya perspektif untuk masa depan)	nya*	bertemu dan berpisah.			School (SMA/MA) Tape Kamus Kaset/CD Tape/CD Player OHP/LCD Foto/ Poster Gambar Koran berbehasa Inggris Majalah Internet
State Islamic University of Sultan can dan menyebutkan sumber: karya ilmiah, penyusunan laporan, penulisan kritik atau ti tulis ini dalam bentuk apapun tanpa izin UIN Suska Riau		3.2 Mengungkap- kan makna dalam perca- kapan tran- saksional (to get things done) dan interpersonal (bersosialisas	Expreesing happiness: formal oh, I'm so happy. I can't say how pleased I am. I had a splendid time there. What a	 Religius, jujur, toleransi, disiplin, kerja keras, mandiri, demokratis, rasa ingin tahu, 	 Percaya diri (keteguhan hati, optimis). Berorientasi pada tugas (bermotivasi, tekun/tabah, bertekad, enerjik). 	 Secara berpasangan menggunakan tindak tutur dan responnya. Bermain peran secara berkelompok 	Melakukan berbagai tindak tutur dalam wacana lisan interpersonal/ transaksional: dalam berbagai acara secara senang dan	Tugas Performan sns	3 x 45 4 x 45	Developing English Competenc ies for Grade X Senior High School (SMA/MA)
n, penulisan kritik atau ti			UIN SU	SKA	RIAU					

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Standar (6)	Kompetensi Dasar	Materi Pembelajaran	Nilai Budaya & Karakter Bangsa	Kewirausahaan/ Ekonomi Kreatif	Kegiatan Pembelajaran	Indikator Penca- paian Kompetensi	Penilaian	Alokasi Waktu	Sumber Belajar
ெHak cipta milik UIN Suska Riau a e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e	i) resmi dan tak resmi secara akurat, lancar dan berterima dengan menggunaka n ragam bahasa lisan sederhana dalam konteks kehidupan seharihari dan melibatkan tindak tutur: mengungkapkan perasaan bahagia, menunjukkan perhatian, menunjukkan simpati, dan memberi instruksi	marvelous place I, Ve ever seen. It's an interesting experience. It's an outstanding adventure. It' a sensational trip.	semangat kebangsaan, cinta tanah air, menghargai prestasi, bersahabat, cinta damai, gemar membaca, peduli lingkungan, peduli sosial, tanggung jawab	Pengambil resiko (suka tantangan, mampu memimpin) Orientasi ke masa depan (punya perspektif untuk masa depan)		bahagia.			Tape Kamus Kaset/CD Tape/CD Player OHP/LCD Foto/ Poster Gambar Koran berbehasa Inggris Majalah Internet
State Islami&University of Sultar appears appears appears appeared to the state of Sultar appe	4.1 Mengung- kapkan makna dalam bentuk teks fungsional pendek (misalnya pengumuman , iklan, undangan dll.) resmi dan tak resmi dengan menggunaka n ragam	Making, accepting and declining an invitation; The tone of an invitation is always positive, in anticipation of a pleasurable occasion. Picture your guests smiling when they read your letter of invitation. Clever phrasing, poetry or a themed approach may be	• Religius, jujur, toleransi, disiplin, kerja keras, mandiri, demokratis, rasa ingin tahu, semangat kebangsaan, cinta tanah air, menghargai prestasi,	 Percaya diri (keteguhan hati, optimis). Berorientasi pada tugas (bermotivasi, tekun/tabah, bertekad, enerjik). Pengambil resiko (suka tantangan, mampu memimpin) 	Membuat pengumuman lisan secara berpasangan dan menyampaikan nya di depan kelas.	Menjawab pertanyaan teks lisan fungsional pendek sederhana (misalnya pengumuman, iklan, undangan dll. Melakukan teks lisan fungsional pendek sederhana (misalnya pengumuman,	Performans	2 x 45	Developing English Competenc ies for Grade X Senior High School (SMA/MA) Tape Kamus Kaset/CD Tape/CD Player

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Standar Cipta Di Standar Cipta Di St. Pengut b. Pengut	Kompetensi Dasar	Materi Pembelajaran	Nilai Budaya & Karakter Bangsa	Kewirausahaan/ Ekonomi Kreatif	Kegiatan Pembelajaran	Indikator Penca- paian Kompetensi	Penilaian	Alokasi Waktu	Sumber Belajar
ipta milik UIN Suska Riau lindungi Undang-Undang mengutip sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis tipan hanya untuk kepentingan pendidikan, tidak merugikan kepentingan yang wamengumumkan dan memperbanyak sebag	bahasa lisan dalam berbagai konteks kehidupan sehari-hari	appropriate for an informal occasion, but you should express the details clearly. For further tips visit to invite someone	bersahabat, cinta damai, gemar membaca, peduli lingkungan, peduli sosial, tanggung jawab	Orientasi ke masa depan (punya perspektif untuk masa depan) orientasi ke masa depan (punya perspektif untuk masa depan)		iklan, undangan dll. Mempresentasika n teks lisan fungsional pendek sederhana (misalnya pengumuman, iklan, undangan dll. Melakukan teks lisan fungsional pendek berupa Pengumuman Kematian dengan tindak tutur:mengingat kejadian tertentu Melakukan teks monolog berbentuk recount			OHP/LCD Foto/ Poster Gambar Koran berbehasa Inggris Majalah Internet
State Islamic University of Sultan in tanpa mencantumkan dan menyebutkan sumber: penelitian, penulisan karya ilmiah, penyusunan laporan, penulisan kritik atau ti jar UIN Suska Riau.	4.2 Mengung- kapkan makna dalam teks monolog sederhana dengan menggunaka n ragam bahasa lisan secara akurat, lancar dan berterima dalam berbagai konteks kehidupan	Teks monolog berbentuk procedure, contohnya: How to Make Gudeg Jogja (Green Jack Fruit Sweet Stew) Ingredients: - 5 onions - 10 candlenuts - 10 garlic cloves - 4 bay Leaves - 1/2 lb. (250g) green jack fruit - 2-1/2 tsp. (12g) coriander seeds	• Religius, jujur, toleransi, disiplin, kerja keras, mandiri, demokratis, rasa ingin tahu, semangat kebangsaan, cinta tanah air, menghargai prestasi, bersahabat, cinta damai,	 Percaya diri (keteguhan hati, optimis). Berorientasi pada tugas (bermotivasi, tekun/tabah, bertekad, enerjik). Pengambil resiko (suka tantangan, mampu memimpin) Orientasi ke masa depan 	 Mendengarkan cerita/petunjuk melakukan sesuatu untuk menemukan berbagai informasi secara individu Mendiskusikan perbedaan penggunaan bahasa secara lisan dan tertulis secara berkelompok. Berdiskusi secara 	Merespon teks monolog sederhana berbentuk recount. Melakukan teks monolog sederhana berbentuk recount Menjawab pertanyaan teks monolog sederhana berbentuk recount	Quiz Ulangan tertulis Tugas	3 x 45 3 x 45 2 x 45	Developing English Competenc ies for Grade X Senior High School (SMA/MA) Tape Kamus Kaset/CD Tape/CD Player OHP/LCD

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Stand Stand	ar © ensi	Kompetensi Dasar	Materi Pembelajaran	Nilai Budaya & Karakter Bangsa	Kewirausahaan/ Ekonomi Kreatif	Kegiatan Pembelajaran	Indikator Penca- paian Kompetensi	Penilaian	Alokasi Waktu	Sumber Belajar
中華 Cipta Dilindungi Undang-Undang A. Epilarang mengutip sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini tanpa mencantumkan dan menyebutkan sumber: A. Pengutipan hanya untuk kepentingan pendidikan, penelitian, penulisan karya ilmiah, penyusunan laporan, penulisan kritik atau tb. Pengutipan tidak merugikan kepentingan yang wajar UIN Suska Riau. 2. Dilarang mengumumkan dan memperbanyak sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini dalam bentuk apapun tanpa izin UIN Suska Riau.	ak cipta milik UIN Suska Riau State Islamic University of Sultan	sehari-hari dalam teks berbentuk: recount, narrative, dan procedure	- 1-1/4 tsp. (6g) cumin - 1/4 cup (62ml) coconut sugar - 2 cups (500ml) coconut milk - 2 tsp. (30g) tamarind - 2 lb. (1kg) chicken (cut into small pieces with bone) - 5 cups (1.25l) water - 2 inches bruised galangal Instructions: - First, cut green jack fruit 1 inch thick. Wash and boil until tender Next, ground onions, candle nuts, sauté paste, bay leaves, and galangal until fragrant Add the chicken pieces, stir fry until chicken changes clour Then, pour 4 cups of water and coconut sugar, bring to a boil Add the green jack fruit and simmer until the chicken and vegetables are tender Finally, add coconut milk 5 minutes before it's	gemar membaca, peduli lingkungan, peduli sosial, tanggung jawab	(punya perspektif untuk masa depan)	berkelompok untuk membuat sebuah cerita dan bercerita secara sambung menyambung.	Melakukan teks monolog lisan berbentuk procedure. Mempresentasik an teks monolog lisan berbentuk procedure			Foto/ Poster Gambar Koran berbehasa Inggris Majalah Internet
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b. F 2. Dila		Kompetensi Dasar	Materi Pembelajaran	Nilai Budaya & Karakter Bangsa	Kewirausahaan/ Ekonomi Kreatif	Kegiatan Pembelajaran	Indikator Penca- paian Kompetensi	Penilaian	Alokasi Waktu	Sumber Belajar
nerugikan kepentingan yang wajar UIN Suska R kan dan memperbanyak sebagian atau seluruh	ilik UIN Suska Riau ndang-Undang sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini tanpa mencantum a untuk kepentingan pendidikan, penelitian, penulisan		done, bring back to a boil. Serve hot with ice. - This dish is sweet and usually served with shrimp cracker 2. Procedure text can be explained as bellow: Social function: to describe how something is accomplished through a sequence of actions or steps. Generic structure: - Goal. - Materials (not required for all procedural texts) - Steps (a series of steps oriented to achieving the goal)							
is ini dalam bentuk apapun ta	inian penyusuran japogang penulisan kritik atau t	5.1 Merespon makna dalam teks tulis fungsional pendek (misalnya pengumuman , iklan, undangan dll.) resmi dan tak resmi secara akurat, lancar dan	identify the structure of recount texts; Meeting a Star On Saturday morning at 9:30, I was walking down Sunda Street, looking for a record store. A man stopped me and asked me the way to the Hyatt Hotel. I wasn't sure	Religius, jujur, toleransi, disiplin, kerja keras, mandiri, demokratis, rasa ingin tahu, semangat kebangsaan, cinta tanah air, menghargai	Percaya diri (keteguhan hati, optimis). Berorientasi pada tugas (bermotivasi, tekun/tabah, bertekad, enerjik). Pengambil resiko (suka tantangan, mampu	 Mengidentifikasi beberapa pengumuman tertulis di tempat umum secara berkelompok. Mendiskusikan isi dan bentuk bahasa yang digunakan secara berkelompok 	Membaca nyaring bermakna wacana ragam tulis yang dibahas dengan ucapan dan intonasi yang benar Mengidentifikasi topik dari teks yang dibaca	Quiz Ulangan tertulis	2 x 45 2 x 45	Developing English Competenc ies for Grade X Senior High School (SMA/MA) Tape Kamus Kaset/CD Tape/CD

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2. Dila	Standa p kompte	nsi H	Kompetensi Dasar	Materi Pembelajaran	Nilai Budaya & Karakter Bangsa	Kewirausahaan/ Ekonomi Kreatif	Kegiatan Pembelajaran	Indikator Penca- paian Kompetensi	Penilaian	Alokasi Waktu	Sumber Belajar
h karya tulis ini dalam bentuk apapun	지 한 문 이 문 문 이 문 문 이 문 문 보고	ive	berterima dalam konteks kehidupan sehari-hari dan untuk mengakses ilmu pengetahuan	exactly where it was, but I walked with him to the end of Sunda Street. He was very friendly, and his face looked so familiar. Then I remembered where the Hyatt was and told him how to get there. He thanked me and tried to give me something. I thought it was money. I said 'no' at first, but he really wanted me to have it, so I took it. I found the record store and listened to a few records. D' Masive had a new record that was number two in the top twenty. I decided to buy it. I looked in my bag for my wallet and found a piece of paper the man gave me. It was a photo. I was so surprised! He was a singer in D' Masive! Answer these following questions based on the text in 1. Where was the	prestasi, bersahabat, cinta damai, gemar membaca, peduli lingkungan, peduli sosial, tanggung jawab	memimpin) Orientasi ke masa depan (punya perspektif untuk masa depan)					Player OHP/LCD Foto/ Poster Gambar Koran berbehasa Inggris Majalah Internet
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© Hak c	Kompetensi Dasar	Materi Pembelajaran	Nilai Budaya & Karakter Bangsa	Kewirausahaan/ Ekonomi Kreatif	Kegiatan Pembelajaran	Indikator Penca- paian Kompetensi	Penilaian	Alokasi Waktu	Sumber Belajar
ipta milik UIN Suska Riau lindungi Undang-Undang mengutip sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini ipan hanya untuk kepentingan pendidikan, peripan tidak merugikan kepentingan yang wajar mengumumkan dan memperbanyak sebagian		writer? 2. What was he doing? 3. What did the man ask the writer? 4. How was the man's character? 5. Did the writer help the man? 6. What did the writer decide to buy? 7. What did he find in his wallet? Explain. 8. How was he when he knew who the man was?							
State Islamic University of Sultar ini tanpa mencantumkan dan menyebutkan sumber: penelitian, penulisan karya ilmiah, penyusunan laporan, penulisan kritik atau tijar UIN Suska Riau.	5.2 Merespon makna dan langkah retorika teks tulis esei secara akurat, lancar dan berterima dalam konteks kehidupan sehari-hari dan untuk mengakses ilmu pengetahuan dalam teks berbentuk: recount,	Teks tulis monolog/esei sederhana berbentuk procedure,contohn ya; THE HOLE GAME Materials needed: Two players, one marble per person, a hole in ground,a line (distance) to start from.	Religius, jujur, toleransi, disiplin, kerja keras, mandiri, demokratis, rasa ingin tahu, semangat kebangsaan, cinta tanah air, menghargai prestasi, bersahabat, cinta damai, gemar membaca, peduli	 Percaya diri (keteguhan hati, optimis). Berorientasi pada tugas (bermotivasi, tekun/tabah, bertekad, enerjik). Pengambil resiko (suka tantangan, mampu memimpin) Orientasi ke masa depan (punya perspektif untuk masa 	 Membaca nyaring bermakna teks narrative secara individu Mendiskusikan berbagai aspek dari teks seperti isi dan struktur teks, secara berkelompok. Berlatih menggunakan kalimat past tense untuk menyatakan peristiwa dan kalimat imperative 	Mengidentifikasi makna dalam teks procedure Mengidentifikasi langkah-langkah retorika dalam teks procedure Membaca nyaring teks procedure Menulis teks berbentuk procedure.	Quiz Ulangan tertulis Tugas		Developing English Competenc ies for Grade X Senior High School (SMA/MA) Tape Kamus Kaset/CD Tape/CD Player OHP/LCD Foto/ Poster

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D & 900	itandar o	Kompetensi Dasar	Materi Pembelajaran	Nilai Budaya & Karakter Bangsa	Kewirausahaan/ Ekonomi Kreatif	Kegiatan Pembelajaran	Indikator Penca- paian Kompetensi	Penilaian	Alokasi Waktu	Sumber Belajar
a. Pengutipan hanya unti b. Pengutipan tidak mera bilarang mengumumkan	ipta m	narrative, dan procedure		lingkungan, peduli sosial, tanggung jawab	depan)	untuk menyatakan petunjuk.				Gambar Koran berbehasa Inggris Majalah Internet
gikan kepentingan yang wajar UIN Suska Riau. gikan kepentingan yang wajar UIN Suska Riau. dan memperbanyak sebagian atau seluruh karya	dalanz turks vo sional vo sional vo sek dan sei erhana a sentuk vo sentuk vo sen	6.1 Mengungkap- kan makna dalam bentuk teks tulis fungsional pendek (misalnya pengumuman , iklan, undangan dll.) resmi dan tak resmi dengan menggunaka n ragam bahasa tulis secara akurat, lancar dan berterima dalam konteks kehidupan sehari-hari	Arrange recount texts; Answer the following questions. 1. Do you have a diary? 2. What do people usually write in it? 3. What sort of advantages can people get from writing it? 4. Have you ever written your past experience in a diary? 5. If yes, what was it about?	Religius, jujur, toleransi, disiplin, kerja keras, mandiri, demokratis, rasa ingin tahu, semangat kebangsaan, cinta tanah air, menghargai prestasi, bersahabat, cinta damai, gemar membaca, peduli lingkungan, peduli sosial, tanggung jawab	Percaya diri (keteguhan hati, optimis). Berorientasi pada tugas (bermotivasi, tekun/tabah, bertekad, enerjik). Pengambil resiko (suka tantangan, mampu memimpin) Orientasi ke masa depan (punya perspektif untuk masa depan)	Membuat pengumuman tertulis secara berpasangan dan mempublikasika nnya di kelas /sekolah	 Menggunakan tata bahasa, kosa kata, tanda baca, ejaan, dan tata tulis dengan akurat Menulis gagasan utama Mengelaborasi gagasan utama Membuat draft, merevisi, menyunting Menghasilkan teks fungsional pendek 	Performans ns	2 x 45 2 x 45 2 x 45	Developing English Competenc ies for Grade X Senior High School (SMA/MA) Tape Kamus Kaset/CD Tape/CD Player OHP/LCD Foto/ Poster Gambar Koran berbehasa Inggris Majalah Internet
	Slamic Univer	6.2 Mengung- kapkan makna dan langkah- langkah retorika secara	Teks tulis monolog/esei sederhana berbentuk procedure,contohn ya;	 Religius, jujur, toleransi, disiplin, kerja keras, mandiri, demokratis, 	 Percaya diri (keteguhan hati, optimis). Berorientasi pada tugas (bermotivasi, 	Membuat draft teks narrative, recount atau procedure dengan melakukan	 Mengidentifikasi makna dalam teks procedure Mengidentifikasi langkah-langkah retorika dalam 	Tugas Performan sns	2 x 45 2 x 45 2 x 45	Developing English Competenc ies for Grade X Senior
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dar © tensi	Kompetensi Dasar	Materi Pembelajaran	Nilai Budaya & Karakter Bangsa	Kewirausahaan/ Ekonomi Kreatif	Kegiatan Pembelajaran	Indikator Penca- paian Kompetensi	Penilaian	Alokasi Waktu	Sumbe Belajai
łak cipta milik UIN Suska Riau	akurat, lancar dan berterima dengan menggunaka n ragam bahasa tulis dalam konteks kehidupan sehari-hari dalam teks berbentuk: recount, narrative, dan procedure	THE HOLE GAME Materials needed: Two players, one marble per person, a hole in ground,a line (distance) to start from.	rasa ingin tahu, semangat kebangsaan, cinta tanah air, menghargai prestasi, bersahabat, cinta damai, gemar membaca, peduli lingkungan, peduli sosial, tanggung jawab	tekun/tabah, bertekad, enerjik). Pengambil resiko (suka tantangan, mampu memimpin) Orientasi ke masa depan (punya perspektif untuk masa depan)	 chain writing. Melakukan koreksi teman sejawat untuk menyempurnak an draft. Menyempurnak an draft berdasarkan koreksi teman. 	teks procedure Membaca nyaring teks procedure Menulis teks berbentuk procedure.			High School (SMA/MA Tape Kamus Kaset/CD Tape/CD Player OHP/LCD Foto/ Poster Gambar Koran berbehas Inggris Majalah

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Appendix 3 Documentation

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fairy godmother came with her magic wand , the give horses, and footman She also and a pair of glass suppers. The

midnight, anderella (run) home. Unfortunately the door

he (can't) find anderella again

, finally, they came

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: RIZKA CARMELIA Mame X MIPA 1

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Tame: Riska CARTELLA PUTE!

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Writing Assesment (Rater I)

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RATER I

Kurnia Budianti, M.Pd

UIN SUSKA RIAU

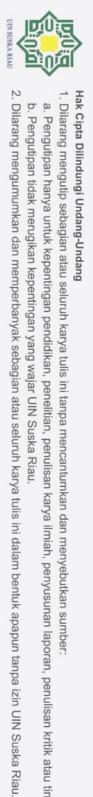
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Writing Assesment (Rater II)

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RATER II

Rizki Amelia, M.Pd

UIN SUSKA RIAU

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Hak Cipta Dilindungi Undang-Undang Hak cipta milik UIN Suska Ria Students' Omission Addition Misformation Misordering number Student 1 1)she live with her 7)step sister go to bad step mother/she the hall/step sister lived with her bad went to the hall step mother 8)she give 2) he want to find the crown/he gave cinderella wanted to find the 9)cinderella run to home/cinderella 3)she actually want ran to home to go to the hall/ 10) he cant find cinderella/he whe actually wanted to go to the couldnt find cinderella hall 4)cinderella dance 11) they come to with the prince/ cinderella/ they cinderella danced come to cinderella with the prince 12) she also give 5)they want all cinderella/ she over the kingdom/ also gave they wanted all cinderella over the kingdom 13)cinderella see State Islamic University of Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau 6)the slipper fit with her/ the prince/cinderella slipper fited with saw the prince her 14)cinderella is was sitting 15)they get married/they got married 16)cinderella feel sad/cinderella felt sad Student 2 1)boy like to hunt/ 3)he is always boy liked to hunt accompany/he is 2)sangkuriang always accompanied propose her/sangkuriang 4)he get mad at tumang/ he got proposed her mad at tumang



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Student 3

State Islamic University of Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau

1)There live a girl/there lived a girl 2)everybody <u>call</u> cinderella/everybod y called her

angry/she was so angry 6)because sangkuriang is so handsome/because sangkuriang was so handsome 7)dayang sumbi also love with sangkuriang/dayan g sumbi also loved with sangkuriang 8)her future husband is her son/her future husband was her son 9)to cross the river but he dont/ to cross the river but he didnt

5)she is so

3)her sister dont like her/her sister didnt like her 4)she can sit and rest/she could sit and rest 5)her family go to the party/her family went to the party sitting/cinderella

was sitting 7) and the fairy come/and the fairy 8) and talk to cinderella/and talked to

cinderella

2. Dilarang mengumumkan dan memperbanyak sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini dalam bentuk apapun tanpa izin UIN Suska Riau Pengutipan tidak merugikan kepentingan yang wajar UIN Suska Riau Pengutipan hanya untuk kepentingan pendidikan, penelitian, penulisan karya ilmiah, penyusunan laporan, penulisan kritik atau tinjauan suatu masalah



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Hak cipta milik UIN Suska Ria Student 4 1)once upon a time a live a man/once upon a time a lived a man 2)he always help his mother/he always helped his mother 3)malin kundang want to leave/malin State Islamic University of Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau kundang wanted to leave 4)malin kundang back to the village/malin kundang was back to the village

9)they go to the party/they went to the party 10)they are dance together/they were dance together 11)cinderella see prince/cinderella saw the prince 12)the prince fell in love/the prince felt in love 5)malin kundang grow up as skillful/malin kundang grew up as skillful 6)her mother dont want/her mother didnt want 7)malin kundang leave his mother/malin kundang left his mother 8)malin kundang's friend say to his kundangs friend said to his mother 9)malin kundang respond/malin kundang didnt respond 10)he say you are not my mother/ he said you are not my mother 11) suddenly malin kundang become a



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Hak cipta milik UIN Suska Ria malin kundang became a stone 1)she live with her Student 5 7)step sister go to bad sister/she lived the hall/step sister with her bad sister went to the hall 2)he to find the 8)she give crown/he wanted to cinderella/ she find the crown gave cinderella 3)she actually want 9)cinderella run to to go the ball home/cinderella too/she actually ran to home wanted to go the 10) he cant find ball too cinderella/he 4)cinderella dance couldnt find with the cinderella prince/cinderella danced with the prince 5)they want all over the kingdom/whey wanted all over the State Islamic University of Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau kingdom 6)the slipper fit with her/the slipper fited with her Student 6 1) And kill her/and 3) living and killed her disguising her 2)she promised to cook and lock 4) for days she lay after/she prmised to in the forest/for cook and locked days she layed in the forest after 1)she live with her 6)step sister go to Student 7 bad sister/she lived the hall/step sister with her bad sister went to the hall 2)he to find the 7)she give crown/he wanted to find the crown gave cinderella 8)cinderella run to 3)cinderella dance home/cinderella with the

stone/suddenly



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Hak cipta milik UIN Suska ran to home danced with the 9) he cant find cinderella/he prince 4)they want all couldnt find over the kingdom/whey wanted all over the kingdom 5)the slipper fit with her/the slipper fited with her Ria8 1)there live a 2)the day 3)sister were Student 8 beautiful girl/there of the preparing went to lived a beautiful the palace/sister girl were preparing go party were to the palace 9 Student 9 1)There live a girl/ 5) the day there lived a girl of the 2)its perefetly fit/its perfectly fited party were 3)the prince ask cinderella/the State Islamic University of Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau prince asked cinderella 4) and live with hi as his wife/ and lived with him as his wife Student 10 1)They dance 2)cinderella was together/they feel sad/cinderella danced together was felt sad her and felt in love/the prince saw her and felt inlove 1)the slipper fit 2)the step sister go Student 11 with her/the slipper to the ball/the step fited with her sister went to the ball



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Hak cipta milik U cinderella a coach/she gave cinderella a coach 4)they go all over the kingdom/they went all over the kingdom S Student 12 1)they dance 3)leaving the together/they uska danced together behind/left the 2)cinderella live cinderella behind Ria 4)the prince see happy ever after/cinderella her/the prince saw lived ever after her 1)he become a Studen 13 young/he became young Student 14 1) the magic mirror 3)her skin were 14 answer/the magic delicate/her skin mirror answered was delicate 2)step mother ask 4)there were a the magic beautiful State Islamic University of Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau mirror/step mother princess/there was asked the magic a beautiful prince mirror Student 15 1)so she decide to 2)but no 3)her mother escape/so she one is talking about/her decided to escape mother talked answered about 4)they get married/they got married 1)he lay down on Student 16 the ground/he layed down on the ground 2)the fairy do not want/the fairy didnt want Student 17 1)once upon a time live a diligent



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Hak cipta milik UIN Suska boy/once upon a time lived a diligent boy 2)malin kundang succes and he became rich 3)his mother very brokern heart/his mother was very broken heart 1) she 2) there lived a Student 18 Ria didnt little girl names cinderella/there wanted/ she didnt lived a little gilr named cinderella want 3) she living with her step mother/she lived with her step mother 4)her mother talking about/her mother talked State Islamic University of Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau about 5)she try to running/she try to ran 6)she runaway into the wood/she ran into the wood Student 19 1) his mother very broken heart/his mother was very broken heart Student 20 1)there live a 4)there lived a girl is very beautiful/ girl/there lived a girl there lived a girl 2) cinderella wish was very beautiful to present 5)her step sister is party/cinderella very bad o cinderella/her wished to present step sister was party



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Hak cipta milik UIN Suska Ria 3) fairy came and very bad o cinderella/fairy 6)prince is very came and handsome/prince transformed was very handsome 7) the slipper is very beautiful/the slipper was very beautiful 8) finally cinderella can dance with the prince/ finally cinderella could dance with the prince 21 Student 21 1) his life so 4)there 5) his named is poor/his life was so was a kid malin kundang/his named was malin his poor 2)his mother kundang named/the sad/his mother was 6)he meet his re was a mother/he met his sad kid his State Islamic University of Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau 3) his mother was name mother sad and swear/ his 7) malin pretend mother was sad and dont know/malin sweared pretend didnt know Student 22 1)she live with her 4)the step sister go bad step mother/she to the ball/the step lived with her bad sister went to the step mother 2)she cry/she cried 5)she give cinderela a with the prince/ coach/she gave cinderella a coach dwith the prince 6)prince feel in love/prince_felt in love 7) the prince could not found/the



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Hak cipta milik UIN Suska Ria prince couldnt find 9)they go all over the kingdom/they went all over the kingdom 5) his named is Student 23 1)There live a man/there lived a malin kundang/his named was malin 2)malin kundang kundang want to join/malin 6)they are kundang wanted to happy/they were join happy 3)he want to 7) there is a big improve his life/he ship/there was a wanted to improve big ship his life 4) his mother very sad/his mother was very sad 24 2)there is beautiful Student 24 1)to 7) one day invited girl/there was cinderella beautiful girl bodyguard State Islamic University of Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau 3)her name is cinderella/her name was 4)she life with her step mother/she lived with her stepmother 5)cinderella dont to come/cinderella didnt come 6) fairy tale give a warning/fairy tale gave a warning Student 25 1)her mom look so 4)prince to 6) a prince to 7) they bad/her mom invited invited cinderella mother is looked so bad cinderella bad/they 2)step sister same 5)she was mother was with her bad



mother/step sister

mother 3)she finish

cleaning the

were same with her

home/she finished

cleaning the home

1)the woman try the shoes/the

woman tried the

2)they live happily

lived happily ever

ever after/they

shoes

after

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26

Student 26

party/than she went to the party 10)cinderella go to the party/cindere lla went to the party 3)cinderella cannot go to the casstile/cinderella couldnt go to the castille 4)the wizard come and give/the wizard come and gave 5) the wizard come and give/the wizard came and 6)the wizard tell too cinderella/the 7)she dance with the prince/she danced with the 8)a glass shoes is down/a glass

> shoes was down 9) and the prince

8)step sister

coming to

party/step

sister came

to the party

9)than she go to the



Hak Cipta Dilindungi Undang-Undang Dilarang mengutip sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini tanpa mencantumkan dan menyebutkan sumber

Hak cipta milik UIN Suska Student 27 helping Ria the fairy helped cinderella the kingdom/and kingdom

1) because the fairy cinderella/because lived happy in the

2) and live happy in

3)her name is cinderella/her name was cinderella 4)cinderella is very beautiful/cinderela

take it/and the prince took it 10)but no one can fix it/but no one could fix it 11)she is cinderella/whe was cinderella

was very beautiful 5) and have good attitude/and had attitude 6) all girl in the village go to the

party/ all girl in the village went to the party 7) cinderela go to the party/

cinderela went to the party 8)her step mother is angry/her step mother was angry 9)finally

cinderella can go to the party/ finally cinderella could go to the party 10)the fairy

helping cinderel/the fairy helped cinderela 11)in dead of

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State Islamic University of Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau



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⊚ H a				
ak cipta milik UIN			night cinderella must go/ in dead of night cinderella had to go 12)her family go to the party/her family went to the party	
Suska	Student 28	1)They <u>are</u> probably/they <u>were</u> probably	2)and try to reach/and tried to reach	
R 29	Student 29	1)so she <u>decide</u> to escape/so she <u>decided</u> to escape		
30	Student 30	1) his life so poor/his life <u>was</u> so poor	2))his named <u>is</u> malin kundang/his named <u>was</u> malin kundang	
31 State Isla	Student 31	1)There live a girl/there lived a girl 2)everybody call her cinderella/everybod y called her cinderella	3)she <u>cry</u> because she actually wanted to go/ she <u>cried</u> because she actually wanted to go	
amic University of S	Student 32	1)There <u>live</u> a diligent boy/there <u>lived</u> a diligent boy	2)he become rich man/he became a rich man 3)malin pretend dont know his mother/malin pretend didnt know his mother	
ersity of Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau	Student 33	1)sangkuriang is a boy <u>like</u> to hunt/sangkuriang is a boy <u>liked</u> to hunt 2)sangkuring <u>propose</u> dayang sumbi/sangkuriang <u>proposed</u> dayang	3)dayang sumbi <u>is</u> so angry/ dayang sumbi <u>was</u> so angry	



Hak cipta milik UIN Suska

Riau

Hak Cipta Dilindungi Undang-Undang

0

sumbi

UIN SUSKA RIAU

State Islamic University of Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau

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Hak cipta milik Oliv

CURRICULUM VITAE

Tri Okta Vera was born on October 14th 1996 in Taluk Kuantan Regency. She is the third daughter from Yuherman and Encik Dahlinar. She has two sisters and three brothers. She lives on Swakarya street.

She graduated from Elementary School was SDN 008 Cerenti on 2008, graduated from Junior High School was SMPN 01 Cerenti on 2011, and graduated from Senior High School was SMAN 01 Cerenti on 2014. In 2014, she continue her study at State Islamic University of Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau at English Education Department, Faculty of Education and Teaching Training. On September 2017, she did teaching practice (PPL) SMA Masmur Olahraga and KKN (Kuliah Kerja Nyata) in Sungai Besar Hilir Village, Pucuk Rantau district, Kuantan Singingi Regency on 2017.

In finishing her study at the University to fulfill the requirements for Undergraduate Degree in English Education, he conducted a research on July 2019 by the thesis entitled "An Error Analysis on the Use of Simple Past Tense on Students' Narrative Writing at the Tenth Grade of Senior High School 01 Kampar Timur".

Then, her thesis was finally accepted and approved by the Munaqasah Examination committee for award of Undergraduate Degree of Education on May 2020, after She successfully passed the Munaqasah Examintion. She finished with predicate Sangat Memuaskan and appropriate to get Undergraduate Degree (S.Pd).

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