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TRANSLITERATION GUIDELINES

1 Single Consonant

Arabic Alphabet	Name	Latin Alphabet
ا	Alif	A
ب	Ba	B
ت	Ta	T
ث	Tsa	Ts
ج	Jim	J
ح	Ha	H
خ	Kha	Kh
د	Da	D
ذ	Dzal	Dz
ر	Ra	R
ز	Zai	Z
س	Sin	S
ش	Syin	Sy
ص	Shad	Sh
ض	Dhad	Dh
ط	Tha	Th
ظ	Zha	Zh
ع	'ain	'
غ	Ghain	Gh
ف	Fa	F
ق	Qaf	Q
ك	Kaf	K
ل	Lam	L
م	Mim	M
ن	Nun	N
و	Waw	W
ه	Ha	H
ء	Hamzah	'
ي	Ya	Y

2 Double Consonant

The double consonant is written double, for instance **العامه** written *al-ammah*.

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3. Short Vowel

Fathah is written *a*, for instance شريعة (Syari'ah), Kasrah is written *i*, for instance الجبال (*al-Jibali*) and dhommah is written *u*, for instance ظلوما (zhuluman).

4. Double Vowel

او is written *aw*, او is written *uw*, اي is written *ay*, and اي is written *i*.

5. Ta' Marbuthah

The stopped Ta' Marbuthah in the last verse h, for instance الشريعة is written *syaria'ah*, unless it has been taken into the Indonesian standard, for instance mayit. However, when it is read out, it is written *t*, for instance *al-maytatu* in Arabic: الميتة

6. Article Alif Lam

The article Alif Lam followed by Qomariyah dan Syamsiah letters is written *al*, for instance المسلم is written *al-Muslimu*, unless when it is the name of person followed by the word Allah, for instance, 'Abdullah (عبدالله).

7. Capital Letter

The capitalization is adjusted with the enhanced Indonesian spelling.