



## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abu Azka, Rudi. (2015). “Tafsir surat al-maidah ayat 1-2”. [on-line], <http://ibnukatsironline.com> (diakses tanggal 24 mei 2017)
- Agung, Ivan M. (2015). Modul pelatihan SPSS. Fakultas Psikologi UIN SUSKA Riau.
- Ahmed, S.M.S.(1979). Helping behavior as predicted by diffusion of responsibility, exchange theory, and traditional sex norms. *Journal of Social Psychology*, 109, 153-154.
- Alvin W. Gouldner: Article – “The Norm of Reciprocity: A Preliminary Statement”. *American Sociological Review*, vol. 25, no. 2, 1960.
- Azwar, Saifuddin. (2009). Realibilitas dan Validitas. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.
- Baron, J., & Miller, J. G. (2000). Limiting the scope of moral obligations to help: A cross-cultural investigation. *Journal of Cross Cultural Psychology*, 31, 703-725.
- Baron, R.A. (1997). The sweet smell of ... helping: Effect of pleasant ambient fragrance on prosocial behavior in shopping malls. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 23, 498-503.
- Baron, R.A., & Bryne, D. (2005). Psikologi Sosial 10th Edition. Jakarta: Erlangga.
- Batson, C.D., Coke, J.S., Jasnosi, M.L., & Hanson, M. (1978). Buying kindness: Effects of an extrinsic incentive for helping on perceived altruism. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 4, 86-91.
- Becker, S. W., & Eagly, A. H. (2004). The heroism of women and men. *American Psychologist*, 59,163-178.
- Benson, P.L., Dehority, J., Garman, L., Hanson, E., Hochschwender, M., Lebold, C., Rohr, R., & Sullivan, J. (1980). Intrapersonal correlates of nonspontaneous helping behavior. *Journal of Social Psychology*, 110, 87-95.
- Berkowitz, L. (1972). Social norms, feelings, and other factors affecting helping and altruism. In L. Berkowitz (Editor), *Advances in experimental social psychology* (Vol. 6). New York: Academic press.
- Bierhoff, H. W. (2002). Social Psychology, A modular course: Prosocial Behaviour. East Sussex: Psychology Press.
- Bommel, M.V., Prooijen, J.W.V., Elffers, H., Lange, P.A.M.V. (2012). Be aware to care: public self-awareness leads to a reversal of the bystander effect. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, 5, 4c.



Clary, E.G., & Oreinstein, L. (1991). The amount and effectiveness of help: The relationship of motives and abilities in helping behavior. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 17, 58-64.

Cunningham, M.R. (1979). Weather, mood, and helping behavior. quasi-experiments with the sunshine samaritan. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 37, 1947-1956.

Darley, J.M, & Batson, C.D. (1973). “ From Jerussalem to Jericho”: A study of situational and dispositional variables in helping behavior. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 27, 100-108.

Darley, J.M., & Latane, B. (1968). Bystander intervention in emergencies : Diffusion of responsibility. *Journal of personality and social psychology*, 8, 377-383.

Eagly, A.H., Sr Crowley, M. (1986). Gender and helping behavior: A meta-analytic review of the social psychological literature. *Psychological Bulletin*, 100, 283-308.

Fischer, P., et.al. (2011). The bystander-effect: A meta-Analytic review on bystander intervention in dangerous and non-dangerous emergencies. *Psychological Bulletin*, 04, 517-537.

Fultz, J., et al. (1986). Social evaluation and the empathy-altruism hypothesis. *Journal of Personality*.

Garcia, S.M., Weaver, K., Darley, J.M., Moskowitz, G.B. (2002). Crowded minds: the implicit bystander effect. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 4, 843-853.

George, D., Carroll, P., Kersnick, R., & Calderon, K. (1998). Gender-related patterns of helping among friends. *Psychology of Women Quarterly*, 22, 685-704.

Gintis, H., Schaik, C. V., & Boehm, C. (2015). *Zoon Politikon*: The evolutionary origins of human political systems. *Current Anthropology*, 56, 3.

Hansen, D.E., Vandenberg, B., & Patterson, M.L. (1995). The effects of religious orientation on spontaneous and nonspontaneous helping behaviors. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 19, 101-104.

Hoffman, M. L. (2000). *Empathy and moral development: Implications for caring and justice*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Isen, A.M., & Levin, P.F. (1972). Effect of feeling good on helping: Cookies and kindness. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 21, 384-388.

Isen, A.M., & Simmonds, S.F. (1978). The effect of feeling good on a helping task that is incompatible with good mood. *Social Psychology Quarterly*, 41, 346-349.

Isprawiro. (2016, 29 Agustus). “RSUD Peknbaru terlantarkan pasien luka bakar dan lumpuh”. [on-line], *Medikanews.com*. (diakses tanggal 19 September 2016)



- Latane, B., & Darley, J.M. (1968). Group inhibition of bystander intervention in emergencies. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 10, 215-221.
- Latane, B., & Nida, S. (1981). Ten years of research on group size and helping. *Psychological Bulletin*, 89, 308-324.
- Latane, B., Rodin, J.(1969). A lady in distress: inhibiting effects of friends and strangers on bystander intervention. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, 5, 189-202.
- Levianti.(2008). Konformitas dan bullying pada siswa. *Jurnal Psikologi*, Vol.6, No.1.
- Levine, R.V.(2003). The kindness of strangers. *American Scientist*, 91, 226-233.
- Levine, R.V., Martinez, T.S., Brase, G., & Sorenson, K. (1994). Helping in 36 U.S. cities. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 67, 69-82.
- Man., (2016, 02 September). “Tabrak trotoar, honorer meninggal dunia”. [on-line], *riaupos.com*. (diakses tanggal 15 September 2016)
- Matsumoto, D.(1994). Pengantar psikologi lintas budaya. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.
- Miller, J. G. (1994). Cultural diversity in the morality of caring: Individually oriented versus duty based interpersonal moral codes. *Cross-Cultural Research*, 28, 3-39.
- Myers, D.G. (2012). *Social Psychology, 10th Edition*. Jakarta: Salemba Humanika.
- Neuman, Lawrence W. (2013). Metode Penelitian Sosial : Pendekatan Kualitatif & Kuantitatif. Penerjemah : Edina P. Sofia. Jakarta : Index.
- Penner, L.A. (2002). Dispositional and organizational influences on sustained volunteerism: An interactionist perspective. *Journal of Social Issues*, 58, 447-467.
- Pichon, I., Boccato, G., Sr Saroglou, V. (2007). Nonconscious influences of religion on prosociality: A priming study. *European Journal of Social Psychology*, 37, 1032-1045.
- Purba, Doris Evalina. (2008). Pengaruh Tayangan Berita Kriminal Terhadap Kecenderungan Perilaku Menolong. Fakultas Psikologi. Universitas Sumatera Utara. Medan.
- Pusat Studi Bencana. (2016). “Solusi tuntas bencana asap”. [on-line], <http://psb.unri.ac.id>. (diakses tanggal 16 Agustus 2016)
- Ruiter, S., & De Graaf, N. D. (2006). National context, religiosity, and volunteering: Results from 53 Countries. *American Sociological Review*, 71, 191-210.



- Rushton, J. P., & Campbell, A. C. (1977). Modeling, vicarious reinforcement and extraversion on blood donating in adults: Immediate and long term effects. *European Journal of Social Psychology*, 7, 297-306.
- Rushton, J. P., & Teachman, G. (1978). The effects of positive reinforcement, attributions, and punishment on model induced altruism in children. *Personality and Social Bulletin*, 4, 322-325.
- Rutkowski, G.K., Gruder, C.L., Romer, D. (1983). Group cohesiveness, social norms, and bystander intervention. *Journal of Personality and Sosial Psychology*, 3, 545-552.
- Sarwono, S.W., & Meinarno. (2009). Psikologi Sosial. Jakarta : Balai Kencana.
- Schaller, M., & Cialdini, R.B. (1988). The economics of empathic helping: Support for a mood management motive. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, 24, 163-181.
- Schlenker, B.R., & Britt, T. W. (2001). Strategically controlling information to help friends: Effects of empathy and friendship strength on beneficial impression management. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, 37, 357-372.
- Schwartz, S. H. (1975). The justice of need and the activation of humanitarian norms. *Journal of Social Issues*, 31(3), 111-136.
- Seniati. L., Yulianto, A., Setiadi, B.N. (2011). Psikologi Eksperimen. Jakarta : Index.
- Shariff, A.F. & Norenzayan, A. (2007). God is watching you: Priming God concepts increases prosocial behavior in an anonymous economic game. *Psychological Science*, 18, 803-809.
- Shiraev, Eric B., & Levy, David A. (2012). Psikologi Lintas Kultural. Jakarta : Kencana.
- Shumaker, S. A., & Hill, D. R. (1991). Gender differences in social support and physical health. *Health Psychology*, 10, 102-111.
- Siregar, Syofian. (2014). Statistik Parametrik untuk Penelitian Kuantitatif. Jakarta: Bumi Aksara.
- Skolnick, P.(1977). Helping as function of time of day, location, and sex victim. *Journal of Social Psychology*, 102, 61-62.
- Tashandra, Nabilla. (2016). "15 tahun terakhir, tren bencana di Indonesia meningkat". [on-line], *Kompas.com*. (diakses tanggal 14 Februari 2016)
- Taylor, S.E., Peplau, L.A., Sears, D.O. (2009). Psikologi Sosial 12th Edition. Jakarta: Kencana Prenada Media Group.