

## LIST OF CONTENTS

|  |             |
|--|-------------|
| <b>SUPERVISOR APPROVAL.....</b>                          | <b>i</b>    |
| <b>EXAMINER APPROVAL .....</b>                           | <b>ii</b>   |
| <b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENT .....</b>                             | <b>iii</b>  |
| <b>ABSTRACT .....</b>                                    | <b>vii</b>  |
| <b>LIST OF CONTENTS .....</b>                            | <b>x</b>    |
| <b>LIST OF TABLES .....</b>                              | <b>xiii</b> |
| <b>LIST OF HISTOGRAMS .....</b>                          | <b>xv</b>   |
| <b>CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION</b>                            |             |
| A. Background of the Problem .....                       | 1           |
| B. Problem .....   | 4           |
| 1. Identification of the Problem .....                   | 4           |
| 2. Limitation of the Problem.....                        | 4           |
| 3. Formulation of the Problem .....                      | 4           |
| C. Reason For Choosing the Title5                        |             |
| D. Objectives and the Significance of the Research ..... | 5           |
| 1. Objectives of the Research .....                      | 5           |
| 2. Significance of the Research .....                    | 6           |
| E. The Definition of Key Terms .....                     | 6           |
| 1.Effect .....   | 6           |
| 2.Paired Reading Strategy .....                          | 6           |
| 3.Reading Comprehension.....                             | 7           |
| 4.Narrative text .....                                   | 7           |
| <b>CHAPTER II REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE</b>           |             |
| A. Theoretical Framework .....                           | 8           |
| 1. Nature of Reading Comprehension .....                 | 10          |
| 2. Teaching Reading Comprehension.....                   | 13          |
| 3. Measurement of Reading Comprehension.....             | 15          |
| 4. Nature of the Narrative Text.....                     | 16          |

|  |    |
|--|----|
| 5. Nature of Paired Reading Strategy ..... | 19 |
| B. Relevant Research .....                 | 24 |
| C. Operational Concept .....               | 25 |
| 1. The Indicators of Variable X.....       | 26 |
| 2. The Indicators of Variable Y.....       | 26 |
| D. The Assumption and Hypothesis.....      | 27 |
| 1. The Assumption .....                    | 27 |
| 2. The Hypothesis .....                    | 27 |

### **CHAPTER III THE RESEARCH METHOD**

|  |    |
|--|----|
| A. Research Design .....                       | 29 |
| B. Location and Time of the Research .....     | 30 |
| 1. Location of the Research .....              | 30 |
| 2. Time of the Research .....                  | 30 |
| C. Subject and Object of the Research.....     | 30 |
| 1. Subject of the research.....                | 30 |
| 2. Object of the research .....                | 30 |
| D. Population and Sample of the Research ..... | 30 |
| 1. Population .....                            | 30 |
| 2. Sample .....                                | 31 |
| E. Technique of Collecting The Data .....      | 32 |
| F. Technique of Data Analysis.....             | 40 |
| 1. Normality of the Data .....                 | 40 |
| 2. Homogeneity of the Data .....               | 41 |
| 3. Independent Sample T - Test.....            | 41 |
| 4. Effect Size.....                            | 42 |

### **CHAPTER IV THE DATA PRESENTATION AND DATA ANALYSIS**

|  |    |
|--|----|
| A. Description of Research Procedure ..... | 43 |
| B. Data Presentation .....                 | 44 |
| 1. Experimental Class .....                | 45 |
| a. Pre Test.....                           | 45 |

|                                 |    |
|---------------------------------|----|
| b. Post Test.....               | 46 |
| 2. Control Class .....          | 48 |
| a. Pre Test.....                | 48 |
| b.Post Test.....                | 49 |
| 3. The Differences .....        | 51 |
| C. Data Analysis .....          | 52 |
| 1. Normality of the Data .....  | 60 |
| 2. Homogeneity of the Data..... | 61 |
| 3. The Differences .....        | 63 |
| 4. Effect Size.....             | 64 |

## **CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION**

|                                      |    |
|--------------------------------------|----|
| A. The Conclusion .....              | 66 |
| B. The Suggestion .....              | 67 |
| 1. The Suggestion for Teacher .....  | 67 |
| 2. The Suggestion for Students ..... | 68 |

## **REFERENCES**

## **APPENDICES**

## **CURICULUM VITAE**